THE

COMPLAINT:

OR,

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Night=Thoughts

ON

LIFE, DEATH,

AND

IMMORTALITY.

To which is added,

A Paraphrase on Part of the Book of JOB.

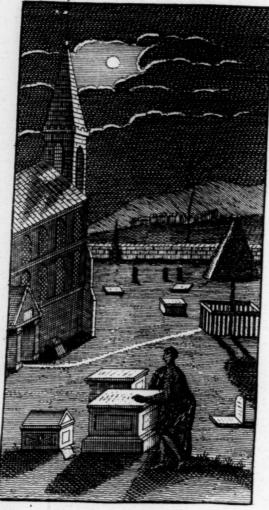
Sunt lacrymæ rerum, & mentem mortalia tangunt..
VIRG

LONDON:

Printed for A. MILLAR, over-against Catharine-Street, in the Strand; And R. Dodsley, at Tully's Head, in Pall-Mall.

M. DCC.LI.

Frontispiece



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PREFACE.

As the occasion of this Poem was real, not fictitious; so the method ourfued in it, was rather imposed, by what spontaneously arose in the author's mind, on that occasion, than meditated, or defigned. Which will appear very probable from the nature of it. For it differs from the common mode of Poetry; which is, from long narrations to draw hort morals: Here, on the contrary, the narrative is short, and the morality crising from it makes the bulk of the Poem. The reason of it is, That the acts mentioned did naturally pour these noral reflections on the thought of the uriter.

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COMPLAINT.

NIGHT the FIRST.

ON

Life, Death, and Immortality.

Humbly Inscribed

To the RIGHT HONOURABLE

ARTHUR ONSLOW, Esq;

SPEAKER of the House of Commons,

TIR'D nature's sweet restorer, balmy sleep!
He, like the world, his ready visit pays
Where fortune smiles; the wretched he forsakes:
Swift on his downy pinions slies from woe,
And lights on lids unfully'd with a tear.

From short (as usual) and disturb'd repose, I wake: How happy they, who wake no more! Yet that were vain, if dreams infest the grave. I wake, emerging from a sea of dreams Tumultuous; where my wreck'd, desponding from wave to wave of fansy'd misery, [thought, At random drove, her helm of reason lost; Tho' now restor'd, 'tis only change of pain,

В

2. The COMPLAINT. Night 1.

(A bitter change!) feverer for fevere.
The day too short for my distress! and night,
Ev'n in the zenith of her dark domain,
Is sun-shine, to the colour of my fate.

Night, fable goddess! from her ebon throne, In rayless majesty, now stretches forth Her leaden sceptre o'er a slumb'ring world. Silence, how dead! and darkness, how profound! Nor eye, nor list'ning ear, an object finds; Creation sleeps. 'Tis, as the gen'ral pulse Of life stood still, and nature made a pause; An awful pause! prophetic of her end. And let her prophecy be soon sulfill'd; Fate! drop the curtain; I can lose no more.

Silence, and Darknefs! folemn fifters! twins
From antient Night, who nurse the tender thought
To reason, and on reason build resolve
(That column of true majesty in man)
Assist me: I will thank you in the grave;
The grave, your kingdom: There this frame shall
A victim facred to your dreary shrine: [fall
But what are ye? THOU, who didst put to slight
Primæval Silence, when the morning-stars,
Exulting, shouted o'er the rising ball;
O THOU! whose word from solid Darkness struck
That spark the sun; strike wisdom from my soul;
My soul, which slies to Thee, her trust, her treasure,
As misers to their gold, while others rest.

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Thro' this opaque of nature, and of foul,
This double night, transmit one pitying ray,
To lighten, and to chear. O lead my mind,
(A mind that fain would wander from its woe)
Lead it thro' various scenes of life, and death;
And from each scene the noblest truths inspire.
Nor less inspire my conduct, than my fong;
Teach my best reason, reason; my best will
Teach rectitude; and fix my firm resolve
Wisdom to wed, and pay her long arrear:
Nor let the Phial of thy vengeance, pour'd
On this devoted head, be pour'd in vain.

The bell strikes one. We take no note of time, But from its loss. To give it then a tongue, Is wise in man. As if an angel spoke, I seel the solemn found. If heard aright, It is the knell of my departed hours:

Where are they? With the years beyond the flood. It is the signal that demands dispatch;

How much is to be done? my hopes and sears Start up alarm'd, and o'er life's narrow verge Look down---on what? a fathomless abyss;

A dread eternity! how surely mine!

And can eternity belong to me,

Poor pensioner on the bounties of an hour?

How poor, how rich, how abject, how august, How complicate, how wonderful, is man! How passing wonder HE, who made him such! Who centred in our make such strange extremes!

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The COMPLAINT. Night I.

From diff'rent natures marveloufly mixt, Connection exquisite of distant worlds! Diftinguish'd link in Being's endless chain! Midway from nothing to the Deity! A beam ethereal fully'd, and abforpt! Tho' fully'd, and dishonour'd, still divine! Dim miniature of greatness absolute! An heir of glory! a frail child of dust! Helpless immortal! insect infinite! A worm! a god!---I tremble at myfelf, And in myself am lost! At home a stranger, Thought wanders up and down, furpris'd, aghaft, And wond'ring at her own: how reason reels! O what a miracle to man is man, Triumphantly diffres'd! what joy, what dread! Alternately transported, and alarm'd! What can preserve my life? or what destroy? An angel's arm-can't fnatch me from the grave; Legions of angels can't confine me there.

'Tis past conjecture; all things rise in proof: While o'er my limbs fleep's foft dominion spread, What, tho' my foul phantaftic measures trod O'er fairy fields; or mourn'd along the gloom Of pathless woods; or down the craggy steep Hurl'd headlong, fwam with pain the mantled pool;

Or fcal'd the cliff; or danc'd on hollow winds, With antic shapes, wild natives of the brain? Her ceaseless flight, tho' devious, speaks her na-Of

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Of fubtler effence than the trodden clod;
Active, aëreal, tow'ring, unconfin'd,
Unfetter'd with her gross companion's fall.
Ev'n filent night proclaims my foul immortal:
Ev'n filent night proclaims eternal day.
For human weal, Heav'n husbands all events,
Dull sleep instructs, nor sport vain dreams in vain.

Why then their loss deplore, that are not lost? Why wanders wretched thought their tombs a-In infidel diffress? Are angels there? Slumbers, rak'd up in duft, ethereal fire? They live I they greatly live a life on earth Unkindled, unconceiv'd; and from an eye Of tenderness, let heav'nly pity fall On me, more justly number'd with the dead. This is the defart, this the folitude: How populous! how vital, is the grave! This is creation's melancholy vault, The vale funereal, the fad cypress gloom; The land of apparitions, empty shades! All, all on earth is shadow, all beyond is substance; the reverse is folly's creed: How folid all, where change shall be no more!

This is the bud of being, the dim dawn,
The twilight of our day, the vestibule.
Life's theatre as yet is shut, and death,
trong death, alone can heave the massy bar,
This gross impediment of clay remove,
and make us embryos of existence free.

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From real life, but little more remote Is He, not yet a candidate for light, The future embryo, flumb'ring in his fire. Embryos we must be, till we burst the shell. You ambient, azure shell, and spring to life, The life of gods: O transport! and of man. Yet man, fool man! bere buries all his thoughts: Interrs celestial hopes without one figh. Pris'ner of earth, and pent beneath the moon, Jiere pinions all his wifnes; wing'd by Heav'n To fly at infinite; and reach it there, Where feraphs gather immortality, On life's fair tree, fast by the throne of God. What golden joys ambrefial cluft'ring glow, In HIS full beam, and ripen for the just, Where momentary ages are no more! Where time, and pain, and chance, and death, ex-And is it in the flight of threefcore years, To push eternity from human thought, And smother souls immortal in the dust? A foul immertal, spending all her fires, Wasting her strength in strenuous idleness, Thrown into tumult, raptur'd, or alarm'd, At ought this scene can threaten, or indulge, Resembles ocean into tempest wrought, To waft a feather, or to drown a fly.

Where falls this censure? It o'erwhelms myself, How was my heart incrusted by the world! O how felf-fetter'd was my grov'ling foul!

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On Life, Death, and Immortality.

How, like a worm, was I wrapt round and round In filken thought, which reptile fancy spun, Till darken'd reason lay quite clouded o'er With soft conceit of endless comfort bere, Nor yet put forth her wings to reach the skies!

Night-visions may befriend (as sung above): Our waking dreams are fatal. How I dreamt Of things impossible! (Could sleep do more?) Of joys perpetual in perpetual change! Of stable pleasures on the toffing wave! Eternal funshine in the storms of life! How richly were my noon-tide trances hung With gorgeous tapestries of pictur'd joys! Joy behind joy, in endless perspective! Till at death's toll, whose reftless iron tongue Calls daily for his millions at a meal, Starting I woke, and found myfelf undone. Where now my phrenfy's pompous furniture? The cobweb'd cottage, with its ragged wall Of mould'ring mud, is royalty to me! The spider's most attenuated thread Is cord, is cable, to man's tender tie On earthly blifs; it breaks at ev'ry breeze.

O ye blest scenes of permanent delight!

Full, above measure! lasting, beyond bound!

A perpetuity of bliss, is bliss.

Could you, so rich in rapture, sear an end,

That ghastly thought would drink up all your joy,

And quite unparadise the realms of light.

B 4

Safe

Safe are you lodg'd above these rolling spheres;
The baleful influence of whose giddy dance
Sheds sad vicissitude on all beneath.

Here teems the revolutions ev'ry hour;
And rarely for the better; or the best,
More mortal than the common births of sate.

Each moment has its sickle, emulous
Of Time's enormous scythe, whose ample sweep
Strikes empires from the root; each moment plays
His little weapon in the narrower sphere
Of sweet domestic comfort, and cuts down
The sairest bloom of sublunary bliss.

Blifs! fublunary blifs!---Proud words, and vain!
Implicit treafon to divine decree!
A bold invafion of the rights of heav'n!
I clasp'd the phantoms, and I found them air.
O had I weigh'd it ere my fond embrace!
What darts of agony had miss'd my heart!

Death! great proprietor of all! 'tis thine
To tread out empire, and to quench the stars.
The sun himself by thy permission shines;
And, one day, thou shalt pluck him from his
Amid such mighty plunder, why exhaust [sphere.
Thy partial quiver on a mark so mean?
Why thy peculiar rancour wreck'd on me?
Insatiate archer! could not one suffice? [slain;
Thy shaft slew thrice; and thrice my peace was
And thrice, ere thrice you moon had fill'd her
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O Cynthia! why so pale? Dost thou lament
Thy wretched neighbour? Grieve to see thy wheel
Of ceaseless change outwhirl'd in human life?
How wanes my borrow'd bliss! from Fortune's
Precarious courtesy! not virtue's sure, [smile,
Self-given, folar, ray of sound delight.

In ev'ry vary'd posture, place, and hour,
How widow'd ev'ry thought of ev'ry joy!
Thought, busy thought! too busy for my peace!
Thro' the dark postern of time long elaps'd,
Led softly, by the stillness of the night,
Led, like a murderer, (and such it proves!)
Strays, (wretched rover!) o'er the pleasing pass;
In quest of wretchedness perversely strays;
And finds all desart now; and meets the ghosts
Of my departed joys; a num'rous train!
I rue the riches of my former sate;
Sweet comfort's blasted clusters I lament;
I tremble at the blessings once so dear;
And ev'ry pleasure pains me to the heart.
Yet why complain? or why complain for one?

Hangs out the fun his lustre but for me,
The fingle man? Are angels all beside?
I mourn for millions: 'tis the common lot;
In this shape, or in that, has fate entail'd
The mother's throes on all of woman born,
Not more the children, than sure heirs of pain.

War, famine, pest, vulcano, storm, and fire, intestine broils, Oppression, with her heart

B 5

Wrapt

10 The COMPLAINT. Night 1.

Wrapt up in triple brafs, besiege mankind. God's image difinherited of day, Here, plung'd in mines, forgets a fun was made. There, beings deathless as their haughty lord, Are hammer'd to the galling oar for life; And plow the winter's wave, and reap despair. Some, for hard masters, broken under arms, In battle lopt away, with half their limbs, Beg bitter bread thro' realms their valour fav'd, If so the tyrant, or his minion, doom, Want, and incurable disease, (fell pair!) On hopeless multitudes remorfeless seize At once; and make a refuge of the grave. How groaning befpitals eject their dead! What numbers groan for fad admission there ! What numbers, once in Fortune's lap high-fed, Solicit the cold hand of charity! To shock us more, folicit it in vain! Ye filken fons of pleasure! fince in pains You rue more modish visits, visit bere, And breathe from your debauch: give, and reduce Surfe t's dominion o'er you: but, so great Your impudence, you blush at what is right!

Happy! did forrow feize on fuch alone.

Not prudence can defend, or wirtue fave;

Difease invades the chastest temperance;

And punishment the guiltless; and alarm,

Thro' thickest shades, pursues the fond of peace.

Man's caution often into danger turns,

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n, f peace. And his guard falling, crushes him to death.

Not Happiness itself makes good her name;
Our very wishes give us not our wish.

How distant oft the thing we doat on most,
From that for which we doat, felicity?

The smoothest course of nature has its pains;
And truest friends, thro' error, wound our rest.

Without missortune, what calamities!

And what hostilities, without a foe!

Nor are soes wanting to the best on earth.

But endless is the list of human ills,
And sighs might sooner fail, than cause to sigh.

A part how small of the terraqueous globe
Is tenanted by man! the rest a waste,
Rocks, desarts, frozen seas, and burning sands:
Wild haunts of monsters, poisons, stings, and death,
Such is earth's melancholy map! But, far
More sad! this earth is a true map of man.
So bounded are its haughty lord's delights
To woe's wide empire; where deep troubles toss,
Loud farrows howl, invenom'd passions bite,
Rav'nous calamities our vitals seize,
And threat'ning fate wide opens to devour.

What then am I, who forrow for myfelf? In age, in infancy, from others aid
Is all our hope; to teach us to be kind.
That, nature's first, last lesson to mankind;
The selfish heart deserves the pain it feels.
More gen'rous forrow, while it finks, exalts;

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12 The COMPLAINT. Night 1.

And conscious virtue mitigates the pang. Nor virtue, more than prudence, bids me give Swoln thought a fecond chanel; who divide, They weaken too, the torrent of their grief. Take then, O world! thy much-indebted tear. How fad a fight is human happiness, To those whose thought can pierce beyond an O thou! whate'er thou art! whose heart exults! Wouldst thou I should congratulate thy fate? I know thou wouldst; thy pride demands it from Let thy pride pardon, what thy nature needs, [me. The falutary censure of a friend. Thou happy wretch! by blindness art thou blest; By dotage dandled to perpetual smiles. Know, fmiler! at thy peril art thou pleas'd; Thy pleasure is the promise of thy pain. Misfortune, like a creditor severe, But rifes in demand for her delay; She makes a scourge of past prosperity, To fling thee more, and double thy diffress.

LORENZO, Fortune makes her court to thee. Thy fond heart dances, while the fyren fings. Dear is thy welfare; think me not unkind; I would not damp, but to fecure thy joys. Think not that fear is facred to the storm. Stand on thy guard against the fmiles of fate. Is Heav'n tremendous in its frowns? Most sure; And in its favours formidable too: Its favours here are trials, not rewards;

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And should alarm us, full as much as woes;
Awake us to their cause, and consequence;
And make us tremble, weigh'd with our desert;
Awe nature's tumult, and chastise her joys,
Lest while we class, we kill them; nay, invert
To worse than simple misery, their charms.
Revolted joys, like foes in civil war,
Like bosom friendships to resentment sour'd,
With rage invenom'd rise against our peace.
Beware what earth calls happiness; beware
All joys, but joys that never can expire.
Who builds on less than an immertal base,
Fond as he seems, condemns his joys to death.

Mine dy'd with thee, PHILANDER! thy last sight Dissolv'd the charm; the disinchanted earth Lost all her lustre. Where, her glitt'ring towers? Her golden mountains, where? All darken'd down To naked waste; a dreary vale of tears: The great magician's dead! Thou poor, pale piece Of out-cast earth, in darkness! what a change From yesterday! thy darling hope so near, (Long-labour'd prize!) O how ambition stussed Thy glowing cheek! ambition truly great, Of virtuous praise. Death's subtle seed within, (Sly, treach'rous miner!) working in the dark, Smil'd at thy well-concerted scheme, and beckon'd The worm to riot on that rose so red, Unsaded ere it sell; one moment's prey!

Man's

14 The COMPLAINT. Night 1.

Man's forefight is conditionally wife;

LORENZO! wisdom into folly turns,

Oft, the first instant its idea fair

To lab'ring thought is born. How dim our eye!

The present moment terminates our fight;

Clouds, thick as those on doomsday, drown the

We penetrate, we prophesy in vain. [next;

Time is dealt out by particles; and each,

Ere mingled with the streaming sands of life,

By fate's inviciable oath is sworn

Deep silence, "Where eternity begins."

By nature's law, what may be, may be now; There's no prerogative in human hours. In human hearts what bolder thought can rife, Than man's prefumption on to-morrow's dawn? Where is to-morrow? In another world. For numbers this is certain; the reverse Is fure to none: and yet on this Perhaps, This Peradventure, infamous for lyes, As on a rock of adamant we build Our mountain hopes; fpin out eternal schemes, As we the fatal fifters could out-spin, And, big with life's futurities, expire.

Not ev'n Philander had bespoke his shroud.

Nor had he cause, a warning was deny'd:

How many fall as sudden, not as safe!

As sudden, tho' for years admonish'd home.

Of human ills the last extreme beware,

Beware, Lorenzo! a slow-sudden death.

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How dreadful that deliberate furprize!

Be wife to-day; 'tis madness to defer;

Next day the fatal precedent will plead;

Thus on, till wisdom is push'd out of life.

Procrassination is the thief of time;

Year after year it steals, till all are fled,

And to the mercies of a moment leaves.

The vast concerns of an eternal scene.

If not so frequent, would not This be strange?

That 'tis so frequent, This is stranger still.

Of man's miraculous mistakes, this bears The palm, "That all men are about to live," For ever on the brink of being born. All pay themselves the compliment to think They one day shall not drivel; and their pride On this reversion takes up ready praise; At least, their own; their future selves applauds; How excellent that life they ne'er will lead! Time lodg'd in their own hands is folly's vails; That lodg'd in fate's, to wifdom they confign; The thing they can't but purpose, they postpone: Tis not in folly, not to fcorn a fool; And scarce in human wisdom to do more. All promise is poor dilatory man, And that thro' ev'ry stage: when young, indeed, In full content we, fometimes, nobly rest, Un-anxious for ourfelves; and only wish, As duteous fons, our fathers were more wife. At thirty man suspects himself a fool; Knonva

16 The COMPLAINT. Night 1.

Knows it at forty, and reforms his plan;
At fifty chides his infamous delay;
Pushes his prudent purpose to Resolve;
In all the magnanimity of thought
Resolves; and re-resolves; then dies the same.

And why? Because he thinks himself immortal, All men think all men mortal, but themselves; Themselves, when some alarming shock of fate Strikes thro' their wounded hearts the sudden dread;

But their hearts wounded, like the wounded air, Soon close; where past the shaft, no trace is found. As from the wing no scar the sky retains; The parted wave no surrow from the keel; So dies in human hearts the thought of death. Ev'n with the tender tear which nature sheds O'er those we love, we drop it in their grave. Can I forget Philander? That were strange; O my sull heart!----- But should I give it vent, The longest night, tho' longer far, would fail, And the lark listen to my midnight song.

The sprightly lark's shrill matin wakes the morn. Grief's sharpest thorn hard-pressing on my breast, I strive, with wakeful melody to chear. The sullen gloom, sweet Philomel! like thee, And call the stars to listen: ev'ry star. Is deaf to mine, enamour'd of thy lay. Yet be not vain; there are, who thine excell, And charm thro' distant ages; wrapt in shade,

Pris'ner

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On Life, Death, and Immortality.

Pris'ner of darkness! to the filent bours,
How often I repeat their rage divine,
To lull my griefs, and steal my heart from woe!
I roll their raptures, but not catch their flames.
Dark, tho' not blind, like thee, Mæonides!
Or, Milton! thee; ah could I reach your strain!
Or His, who made Mæonides our own.
Man too He sung: immortal man I sing;
Oft bursts my song beyond the bounds of life;
What, now, but immortality can please?
O had He press'd his theme, pursu'd the track,
Which opens out of darkness into day!
O had He mounted on his wing of fire,
Soar'd, where I fink, and sung immortal man!
How had it blest mankind, and rescu'd me!

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COMPLAINT.

NIGHT the SECOND.

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TIME, DEATH, FRIENDSHIP.

Humbly Inscribed

To the RIGHT HONOURABLE

The Earl of WILMINGTON.

"WHEN the cock crew, be wept" --- Smote by that eye,

Which locks on me, on All: that pow'r, who bids This midnight centinel with claricn shrill, Emblem of that which shall awake the dead, Rouse souls from slumber, into thoughts of Heaven. Shall I too weep? Where then is fortitude? And, fortitude abandon'd, where is man? I know the terms on which he sees the light; He that is born, is listed; life is war; Eternal war with woe. Who bears it best, Deserves it least.---On ath r themes I'll dwell. Lorenzo! let me turn my thoughts on thee; And thine, on themes may profit; profit there, When

Where most thy need. Themes, too, the genuine growth

Of dear Philander's dust. He, thus, the' dead, May still befriend --- What themes? Time's wondrous price,

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Death, Friendship, and PHILANDER's final scene. So could I touch these themes, as might obtain Thine ear; nor leave thy heart quite disengag'd; The good deed would delight me; half imprefs On my dark cloud an Iris; and from grief Call glory --- Doft thou mourn PHILANDER's fate? I know thou fay'ft it: Says thy life the fame? He mourns the dead, who lives as they defire. Where is that thrift, that avarice of TIME, (O glerious avarice!) thought of death inspires, As rumeur'd robberies endear our gold? O Time! than gold more facred; more a load, Than lead, to fools; and fools reputed wife. What moment granted man without account ! What years are fquander'd, wifdem's debt unpaid! Our wealth in days all due to that discharge. Haste, haste, he lies in wait, he's at the door, Infictious Death; should his strong hand arrest, No compesition sets the pris'ner free. Eternity's inexorable chain Fast binds; and vengeance claims the full arrear.

How late I shudder'd on the brink! how late Life call'd for her last resuge in despair! That Time is mine, O MEAD! to thee I owe;

Fain

20 The COMPLAINT. Night z.

Fain would I pay thee with Eternity.
But ill my genius answers my desire;
My fickly fong is mortal, past thy cure.
Accept the will: It dies not with my strain.

For what calls thy difease, LORENZO! Not For Esculapian, but for moral aid.
Thou think'st it folly to be wise too soon.
Youth is not rich in time; it may be, poor.
Part with it as with money, sparing; pay
No moment, but in purchase of its worth;
And what its worth, ask death-beds; they can tell.
Part with it as with life, reluctant; big
With holy hope of nobler time to come;
Time higher-aim'd, still nearer the great mark
Of men and angels; virtue more divine.

Is this our duty, wisdom, glory, gain?
(These Heav'n benign in vital union binds)
And sport we like the natives of the bough,
When vernal suns inspire? Amusement reigns
Man's great demand: to trifle is to live:
And is it then a trifle, too, to die?----

Thou fay'st I preach, LORENZO! 'Tis consest.

What, if for once, I preach thee quite awake?

Who wants amusement in the slame of battle?

Is it not treason to the soul immortal,

Her soes in arms, eternity the prize?

Will toys amuse, when med'cines cannot cure?

When spirits ebb, when life's inchanting scenes

Their lustre lose, and lessen in our sight,

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(As lands, and cities with their glitt'ring fpires, To the poor shatter'd bark, by sudden storm Thrown off to sea, and soon to perish there) Will toys amuse? -- No: thrones will then be toys, And earth and skies seem dust upon the scale.

Redeem we time ? --- its loss we dearly buy. What pleads LORENZO for his high-priz'd sports? He pleads time's num'rous blanks; he loudly pleads The straw-like trifles on life's common stream. From whom those blanks and trifles, but from thee? No blank, no trifle, nature made, or meant. Virtue, or purpos'd virtue, still be Thine; This cancels thy complaint at once; This leaves in ast no trifle, and no blank in time. This greatens, fills, immortalizes All; bis, the bleft art of turning all to gold; This, the good heart's prerogative to raife A royal tribute, from the poorest hours. Immense revenue! ev'ry moment pays. rothing more than purpose in thy power; hy purpose firm, is equal to the deed: Tho does the best his circumstance allows, oe; well, acts nobly; angels could no more. Our outward act, indeed, admits restraint; is not in things o'er thought to domineer; uard well thy thought; our thoughts are heard in heaven.

On all-important Time, through ev'ry age, o'much, and warm, the wife have urg'd; the man Is

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22 The COMPLAINT. Night 2.

Is yet unborn, who duly weighs an hour.

"I've lost a day"---The prince who nobly cry'd,
Had been an emperor without his crown;
Of Rome!---Say, rather, Lord of human race:
He spoke, as if deputed by mankind.
So should all speak: so reason speaks in all:
For the soft whispers of that God in man,
Why sly to folly, why to phrensy sly,
For rescue from the blessing we posses?
Time, the supreme!----Time is eternity;
Pregnant with all eternity can give;
Pregnant with all, that makes archangels smile.
Who murders time, he crushes in the birth
A pow'r ethereal, only not ador'd.

Ah! how unjust to nature, and himself, Is thoughtless, thankless, inconsistent man! Like children babbling nonfense in their sports, We censure nature for a span too short; That span too short, we tax as tedious too; Torture invention, all expedients tire, To lash the ling'ring moments into speed; And whirl us (happy riddance!) from ourfelves. Art, brainless Art, our furious charioteer (For nature's voice unstifled would recall) Drives headlong tow'rds the precipice of death; Death, most our dread; death thus more dreadful O what a riddle of abfurdity! made; Leisure is pain; takes off our chariot-wheels. How heavily we drag the load of life!

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Blest leisure is our curse; like that of Cain, It makes us wander; wander earth around To fly that tyrant, thought. As Atlas groan'd The world beneath, we groan beneath an hour. We cry for mercy to the next amusement: The next amusement mortgages our fields; Slight inconvenience! Prifons hardly frown, From hateful Time if prisons set us free. Yet when Death kindly tenders us relief, We call him cruel; years to moments shrink, Ages to years. The telescope is turn'd. To man's false optics (from his folly false) Time, in advance, behind him hides his wings, And feems to creep, decrepit with his age; Behold him, when past by; what then is feen, But his broad pinions fwifter than the winds? And all mankind, in contradiction strong, Rueful, aghast! cry out on his career.

Leave to thy foes these errors, and these ills;
To nature just, their cause and cure explore.
Not short Heav'n's bounty; boundless our expence:
No niggard, nature; men are prodigals.
We waste, not use our time; we breathe, not live.
Time wasted is existence, us'd is life.
And bare existence, man, to live ordain'd,
Wrings, and oppresses with enormous weight.
And why? since Time was giv'n for use, not waste,
Injoin'd to sly; with tempest, tide, and stars,
To keep his speed, nor ever wait for man.

Time's

24 The COMPLAINT. Night 2.

Time's use was doom'd a pleasure; waste, a pain; That man might feel his error, if unseen; And, feeling, fly to labour for his cure; Not, blund'ring, split on idleness, for ease. Life's cares are comforts; such by Heav'n design'd; He that has none, must make them, or be wretched. Cares are employments; and without employ The soul is on a rack; the rack of rest, To souls most adverse; action all their joy.

Here, then, the riddle, mark'd above, unfolds; Then time turns torment, when man turns a fool. We rave, we wreftle, with great nature's plan; We thwart the Deity; and 'tis decreed, Who thwart His will, shall contradict their own. Hence our unnatural quarrel with ourselves; Our thoughts at enmity; our bosom-broil; We push Time from us, and we wish him back; Lavish of lustrums, and yet fond of life; Life we think long, and short; Death seek, and Body and soul, like peevish man and wife, [shun; United jar, and yet are loth to part.

Oh the dark days of vanity! while Here, How tasteless! and how terrible, when gone! Gone? they ne'er go; when past, they haunt us The spirit walks of ev'ry day deceas'd, [still; And smiles an angel, or a fury frowns. Nor death, nor life, delight us. If time past, And time past, both pain us, what can please? That which the Deity to please ordain'd,

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Time us'd. The man who confectates his hours By vig'rous effort, and an honest aim, At once he draws the sting of life and death; He walks with nature, and her paths are peace.

Our error's cause and cure are seen: See next Time's nature, origin, importance, speed; And thy great gain from urging his career .---All-fenfual man, because untouch'd, unseen, He looks on Time as nothing. Nothing elfe Is truly man's; 'tis fortune's .--- Time's a god. Thou hast ne'er heard of Time's omnipotence; For, or against, what wonders can he do! And will: To stand blank neuter he disdains. Not on those terms was Time (Heav'n's stranger!) On his important embaffy to man. fent LORENZO! no: On the long-deftin'd hour, from everlafting ages growing ripe, That memorable hour of wond'rous birth, When the dread Sire, on emanation bent, And big with nature, rifing in his might, Call'd forth creation (for then Time was born) y Godhead streaming thro' a thousand worlds; lot on those terms, from the great days of heaven, rom old Eternity's mysterious orb, Vas Time cut off, and cast beneath the skies; he skies, which watch him in his new abode, leafuring his motions by revolving fpheres; hat horologe machinery divine. Tplay, ours, days, and months, and years, his children,

26 The COMPLAINT. Night 2.

Like num'rous wings around him, as he flies: Or, rather, as unequal plumes they shape His ample pinions, fwift as darted flame, To gain his goal, to reach his antient rest, And join anew Eternity his fire; In his immutability to nest, When worlds, that count his circles now, tinhing'd, (Fate the loud fignal founding) headlong rush To timeless night, and chaos, whence they rose. Why fpur the speedy? Why with levities New-wing thy short, short day's too rapid flight! Know'ft thou, or what thou doft, or what is done! Man flies from Time, and Time from man; too foon In fad divorce this double flight must end: And then, where are we? Where, LORENZO! then, Thy sports? thy pomps? --- I grant thee, in a state Not unambitious; in the ruffled shroud, Thy Parian tomb's triumphal arch beneath. Has Death his fopperies? Then well may Life Put on her plume, and in her rainbow shine,

Ye well-array'd! Ye lilies of our land! Ye lilies male! who neither toil, nor spin, (As sister lilies might) if not so wise As Solomon, more sumptuous to the sight! Ye delicate! who nothing can support, Yourselves most insupportable! for whom The winter rose must blow, the sun put on A brighter beam in Leo; silky-soft Favorius breathe still softer, or he chid;

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And other worlds fend odours, fawce, and fong, And robes, and notions, fram'd in foreign looms! O ye LORENZOS of our age; who deem One moment unamus'd, a mifery Not made for feeble man! who call aloud For ev'ry bawble, drivell'd o'er by fense; For rattles, and conceits of ev'ry cast; For change of follies, and relays of joy. To drag your patient thro' the tedious length Of a short winter's day--- fay, fages! fay, Wit's oracles! fay, dreamers of gay dreams! How will you weather an eternal night, Where fuch expedients fail?

O treach'rous conscience! while she seems to seep On rose and myrtle, Jull'd with fyren song; While she seems, nodding o'er her charge, to drop On headlong appetite the flacken'd rein, And give us up to licence, unrecall'd, Unmark'd ;--- See, from behind her fecret fland, The fly informer minutes ev'ry fault, And her dread diary with horror fills. Not the gross att alone employs her pen; She reconnoitres fancy's airy band, A watchful foe! The formidable fpy, List'ning, o'erhears the whispers of our camp; Our dawning purposes of heart explores, And steals our embryo's of iniquity. As all-rapacious usurers conceal Their doomsday-book from all-consuming heirs; Thus,

And

The COMPLAINT. Night z. 28

Thus, with indulgence most severe, she treats Us spendthrifts of inestimable Time: Unnoted, notes each moment misapply'd; In leaves more durable than leaves of brafs, Writes our whole history; which Death shall read In ev'ry pale delinquent's private ear; And Judgment publish; publish to more worlds Than this; and endless age in groans resound. LORENZO, fuch that fleeper in thy breaft ! Such is her flumber; and her vengeance fuch For flighted counsel; fuch thy future peace! And think'ft thou still thou canst be wife too foon?

But why on Time fo lavish is my fong? On this great theme kind nature keeps a school. To teach her fons herfelf. Each night we die. Each morn are born anew: Each day a life! And shall we kill each day? If trifling kills; Sure vice must butcher. O'what heaps of flain Cry out for vengeance on us! Time destroy'd Is fuicide, where more than blood is spilt. Time flies, death urges, knells call, Heav'n invites, Hell threatens; all exerts; in effort all; More than creation labours !--- Labours more! And is there in creation, what, amidst This tumult universal, wing'd dispatch, And ardent energy, fupinely yawns ?----Man fleeps; and man alone; and man, whose fatt, Fate irreverfible, intire, extreme, Endless, hair-hung, breeze-shaken, o'er the gulph

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On Time, Death, Friendship.

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A moment trembles; drops! and man, for whom All else is in alarm; man, the sole cause Of this surrounding storm! and yet he sleeps, As the storm rock'd to rest----Throw years away? Throw empires, and be blameless. Moments seize: Heav'n's on their wing: a moment we may wish, When worlds want wealth to buy. Bid day stand Bid him drive back his car, recall, retake [still, Fate's hasty prey: Implore him, reimport The period past, regive the given hour.

LORENZO, more than miracles we want;

LORENZO --- O for yesterdays to come !

Such is the language of the man awake;
His ardor fuch, for what oppresses thee.
And is his ardor vain, Lorenzo? No;
That more than miracle the gods indulge;
To-day is yesterday return'd; return'd
Full-pow'r'd to cancel, expiate, raise, adorn,
And reinstate us on the rock of peace.
Let it not share its predecessor's fate;
Nor, like its elder Sisters, die a fool.
Shall it evaporate in sume? Fly off
Fuliginous, and stain us deeper still?
Shall we be poorer for the plenty pour'd?
More wretched for the elemencies of Heav'n?

Where shall I find Him? Angels! tell me where.

You know Him; He is near you: Point him out:

Shall I see glories beaming from his brow?

Or trace his footsteps by the rising flow'rs?

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30 The COMPLAINT. Night 2.

Your golden wings, now hov'ring o'er him, shed Protection; now, are waving in applaufe To that bleft fon of forefight! lord of fate! That awful independent on to-morrow! Whose work is done, who triumphs in the past; Whose yesterdays look backwards with a smile; Nor, like the Parthian, wound him as they fly; That common, but opprobrious lot! Past hours, If not by guilt, yet wound us by their flight, If folly bounds our prospect by the grave, All feeling of futurity benumb'd; All god-like passion for eternals quench'd; All relish of realities expir'd; Renounc'd all correspondence with the skies; Our freedom chain'd; quite wingless our defire, In fense dark-prison'd All that ought to foar, Prone to the centre, crawling in the dust, Difmounted ev'ry great and glorious aim; Embruted ev'ry faculty divine; Heart-bury'd in the rubbish of the world. The world, that gulph of fouls, immortal fouls, Souls elevate, angelic, wing'd with fire To reach the distant skies, and triumph there On thrones, which shall not mourn their masters chang'd;

Tho' we from earth; ethereal, they that fell. Such veneration due, O man, to man.

Who venerate themselves, the world despise. For what, gay friend! is this escutcheon'd world,

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On Time, Death, Friendship. Which hangs out DEATH in one eternal night? A night, that glooms us in the noon-tide ray, And wraps our thought, at banquets, in the shroud. Life's little stage is a small eminence, Inch-high the grave above; that home of man, Where dwells the multitude: we gaze around; We read their monuments; we figh; and while

Lamenting, or lamented, all our lot! Is death at distance? No: He has been on thee; And giv'n fure earnest of his final blow. [now? Those hours, which lately smil'd, where are they Pallid to thought, and ghaftly! drown'd, all drown'd,

We figh, we fink; and are what we deplor'd;

In that great deep, which nothing difembogues; And, dying, they bequeath'd thee small renown. The rest are on the wing; how fleet their flight! Already has the fatal train took fire; A moment, and the world's blown up to thee; The tun is darkness, and the stars are dust.

'Tis greatly wife to talk with our past hours; And ask them, what report they bore to Heaven; And how they might have borne more welcome news.

Their answers form what men experience call; If wisdom's friend, her best; if not, worst foe. O reconcile them! Kind experience cries, [weighs: "There's nothing here, but what as nothing "The more our joy, the more we know it vain; " And

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"And by fuccess are tutor'd to despair."

Nor is it only thus, but must be so.

Who knows not this, tho' grey, is still a child.

Loose then from earth the grasp of fond desire,

Weigh anchor, and some happier clime explore.

Art thou so moor'd thou canst not disengage,
Nor give thy thoughts a ply to suture scenes?
Since, by life's passing breath, blown up from earth,
Light, as the summer's dust, we take in air
A moment's giddy slight, and fall again;
Join the dull mass, increase the trodden soil,
And sleep till earth herself shall be no more;
Since Then (as emmets, their small world o'erthrown)

We, fore-amaz'd, from out earth's ruins crawl, And rife to fate extreme of foul or fair, As man's own choice (controuler of the skies!) As man's despotic will, perhaps one hour, (O how omnipotent is Time!) decrees; Should not each warning give a strong alarm? Warning, far less than that of bosom torn From bosom, bleeding o'er the sacred dead! Should not each dial strike us as we pass, Portentous, as the written wall, which struck, O'er midnight bowls, the proud Assyrian pale, Ere-while high-slusht with insolence and wine? Like that, the dial speaks; and points to thee, LORENZO! loth to break the banquet up; "O man, thy kingdom is departing from thee;

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"And, while it lasts, is emptier than my shade."
Its silent language such: nor need'st thou call
Thy Magi, to decypher what it means.
Know, like the Median, fate is in thy walls:
Dost ask, How? Whence? Belshazzar-like, amaz'd!
Man's make incloses the sure seeds of death;
Life feeds the murderer: Ingrate! he thrives
On her own meal, and then his nurse devours.

But, here, LORENZO, the delufion lies; That folar shadow, as it measures life, It I fe resembles too: Life speeds away From point to point, tho' feeming to ftand still. The cunning fugitive is fwift by stealth: Too fubtle is the movement to be feen ; Yet foon man's hour is up, and we are gone: Warnings point out our danger; gromons, time: As thefe are useless when the sun is set; so those, but when more glorious reason shines. Reason should judge in all; in reason's eye, That sedentary shadow travels hard. But fuch our gravitation to the wrong, so prone our hearts to whisper what we wish, Tis later with the wife, than he's aware; A Wilmington goes flower than the fun; And all mankind mistake their time of day; Ev'n age itself. Fresh hopes are hourly sown In furrow'd brows. So gentle life's descent, We shut our eyes, and think it is a plain. We take fair days in winter, for the fpring;

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And

And turn our bleffings into bane. Since oft Man must compute that age he cannot feel, He scarce believes he's older for his years. Thus, at life's latest eve, we keep in store One disappoinment sure, to crown the rest; The disappointment of a promis'd hour.

On this, or similar, Philander! thou, Whose mind was moral, as the preacher's tongue; And strong to wield all science, worth the name; How often we talk'd down the summer's sun, And cool'd our passions by the breezy stream! How often thaw'd, and shorten'd winter's eve, By conslict kind, that struck out latent truth, Best found, so sought; to the recluse more coy! Thoughts distintangle passing o'er the lip; Clean runs the thread; if not, 'tis thrown away, Or kept to tie up nonsense for a song; Song, sassionably fruitles! such as stains The fancy, and unhallow'd passion fires; Chiming her saints to Cytherea's fane. [tains]

Know'st thou, LORENZO! what a Priend conAs bees mixt nectar draw from fragrant flow'rs,
So men from FRIENDSHIP, wisdom and delight;
Twins ty'd by nature; if they part, they die.
Hast thou no friend to set thy mind abroach?
Good sense will stagnate. Thoughts shut up, want
And spoil, like bales unopen'd to the sun. [air,
Had thought been all, sweet speech had been deny'd;
Speech, thought's canal! speech, thought's criterion too!

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Thought in the mine, may come forth gold or drofs; When coin'd in word, we know its real worth. If sterling, store it for thy future use; 'Twill buy thee benefit; perhaps, renown. Thought, too, deliver'd, is the more possest; Teaching, we learn; and, giving, we retain The births of intellect; when dumb, forgot. Speech ventilates our intellectual fire; Spe cb burnishes our mental magazine; Brightens, for ornament; and whets, for use. What numbers, sheath'd in erudition, lie Plung'd to the hilts in venerable tomes, file And rusted in; who might have borne an edge, And play'd a sprightly beam, if born to speech; If born bleft heirs of half their mother's tongue! 'Tis thought's exchange, which, like th'alternate push

Of waves conflicting, breaks the learned fcum, And defecates the fluden'ts flanding pool.

In contemplation is his proud resource? Tis poor, as proud, by converse unsustain'd. Rude thought runs wild in contemplation's field; Converse, the menage, breaks it to the bit Of due restraint; and emulation's spur Gives graceful energy, by rivals aw'd. Tis converse qualifies for folitude; As exercise, for salutary rest. By That untutor'd, contemplation raves

A lunar prince, or famish'd beggar dies; 'And nature's fool, by wisdom's is outdone.

Wisdom, tho' richer than Peruvian mines, And sweeter than the sweet ambrofial hive, What is she, but the means of bappiness? That unobtain'd, than folly more a fool; A melancholy fool, without her bells. Friendship the means, and friendship richly gives The precious end, which makes our wisdom wife. Nature, in zeal for human amity, Denies, or damps, an undivided joy. Joy is an import; joy is an exchange; Joy flies monopolists it calls for two; Rich fruit! heav'n-planted! never pluck'd by one, Needful auxiliars are our friends, to give To focial man true relish of himself. Full on ourselves descending in a line, Pleasure's bright beam is feeble in delight: Delight intense is taken by rebound; Reverberated pleasures fire the breast.

Celestial Happines, whene'er she stoops
To visit earth, one shrine the goddess finds,
And one alone, to make her sweet amends,
For absent Heav'n---the bosom of a friend;
Where heart meets heart, reciprocally soft,
Each other's pillow to repose divine.
Beware the counterfeit: in passion's shame
Hearts melt; but melt like ice, soon harder froze.
True love strikes root in reason; passion's soe:

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Virtue alone entenders us for life:

I wrong her much---entenders us for ever.

Of Friendship's fairest fruits, the fruit most fair

Is virtue kindling at a rival fire,

And, emulously, rapid in her race.

O the fost enmity! endearing strife!

This carries friendship to her noon-tide point,

And gives the rivet of eternity. [themes,

From Friendship, which outlives my former

From Friendship, which outlives my former Glorious furvivor of old Time, and Death!

From friendship, thus, that flow'r of heav'nly seed, The wise extract earth's most Hyblean bliss, Superior wisdom, crown'd with smiling joy; For joy, from friendship born, abounds in smiles. O store it in the soul's most golden cell!

But for whom blossoms this Elysian flower;

Abroad They find, who cherish it at bome.

Lorenzo! pardon what my love extorts,

An honest love, and not assaid to frown.

Tho' choice of follies fasten on the great,

None clings more obstinate, than sancy fond,

That sacred friendship is their easy prey;

Caught by the wasture of a golden lure;

Or sascination of a high-born smile.

Their smiles the great, and the coquet, throw out

For others hearts, tenacious of their own;

And we no less of ours, when such the bait.

Ye fortune's cofferers! Ye pow'rs of wealth!

You do your rent-rolls most felonious wrong,

By

By taking our attachment to your felves. Can gold gain friendship? Impudence of hope! As well mere man an angel might beget. Love, and love only, is the loan for love. LORENZO! pride reprefs; nor hope to find A friend, but what has found a friend in thee. All like the purchase; few the price will pay; And this makes friends fuch miracles below.

What if (fince daring on fo nice a theme) I shew thee friendship delicate, as dear, Of tender violations apt to die? Reserve will wound it; and distrust destroy. Deliberate on all things with thy friend: But fince friends grow not thick on ev'ry bough, Nor ev'ry friend unrotten at the core; First, on thy friend, delib'rate with thyself; Pause, ponder, fift; not eager in the choice, Nor jealous of the chosen; fixing, fix; Judge before friendship, then confide till death. Well, for thy friend; but nobler far, for thee; How gallant danger for earth's highest prize! A friend is worth all hazard we can run.

" Poor is the friendless master of a world: " A world in purchase for a friend is gain."

So fung he (angels hear that angel fing; Angels from friendship gather half their joy) So fung PHILANDER, as his friend went round In the rich ichor, in the gen'rous blood Of BACCHUS, purple god of joyous wit, A brow folute, and ever-laughing eye,

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He drank long health, and virtue, to his friend;
His friend, who warm'd him more, who more
infpir'd.

Friendspip's the wine of life; but Friendship new
(Not such was his) is neither strong, nor pure.

(Not fuch was his) is neither strong, nor pure.

O for the bright complexion, cordial warmth,
And elevating spirit, of a Friend,
For twenty summers rip'ning by my side;
All seculence of falshood long thrown down;
All social virtues rising in his soul;
As crystal clear; and smiling, as they rise!

Here nectar slows; it sparkles in our sight;
Rich to the taste, and genuine from the heart.

High-slavour'd bliss for gods! on earth how rare!

On earth how lost!---PHILANDER is no more.

Think'ft thou the theme intoxicates my fong? Am I too warm ? --- Too warm I cannot be. I lov'd him much; but now I love him more. Like birds, whose beauties languish, half conceal'd, Till, mounted on the wing, their gloffy plumes Expanded shine with azure, green, and gold; How bleffings brighten as they take their flight! His flight PHILANDER took; his upward flight, If ever foul ascended. Had he dropt, (That eagle genius!) O had he let fall One feather as he flew; I, then, had wrote What friends might flatter; prudent foes forbear; Rivals scarce damn; and Zoilus reprieve. Yet what I can, I must: it were profane And To quench a glory lighted at the skies,

He

And cast in shadows his illustrious close.

Strange! the theme most affecting, most sublime, Momentous most to man, should sleep unsung!

And yet it sleeps, by genius unawak'd,

Painim or Christian; to the blush of wit.

Man's highest triumph! man's profoundest fall!

The Death-bed of the Just! is yet undrawn

By mortal hand: it merits a divine:

Angels should paint it, angels ever there!

There, on a post of honour, and of joy.

Dare I prefume, then? But PHILANDER bids;
And glory tempts, and inclination calls ---Yet am I struck; as struck the soul, beneath
Aëreal groves impenetrable gloom;
Or, in some mighty ruin's solemn shade;
Or, gazing by pale lamps on bigb-born dust,
In vaults; thin courts of poor unstatter'd kings!
Or, at the midnight altar's hallow'd stame.
It is religion to proceed: I pause ----And enter, aw'd, the temple of my theme.
Is it his death-bed? No; it is his shrine:
Behold him, there, just rising to a God.

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The chamber where the good man meets his Is privileg'd beyond the common walk [fate, Of virtuous life, quite in the verge of heav'n. Fly, ye profane! if not, draw near with awe, Receive the bleffing, and adore the chance, That threw in this Betbefda your difease: If unrestor'd by This, despair your cure. For, bere, resistless demonstration dwells; A

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A death-bed's a detector of the heart.

Here tir'd dissimulation drops her masque,

Thro' life's grimace, that mistress of the scene!

Here real, and apparent, are the same.

You see the man; you see his hold on heav'n;

If sound his virtue; as Philander's, sound.

Heav'n waits not the last moment; owns her friends

On this fide death; and points them out to men, A lecture, filent, but of fov'reign pow'r! To vice, confusion; and to virtue, peace.

Whatever farce the boaftful hero plays, Virtue alone has majefty in death; And greater still, the more the tyrant frowns. PHILANDER! he severely frown'd on thee.

" No warning giv'n! Unceremonious fate!

"A fudden rush from life's meridian joys!

"A wrench from all we love! from all we are!

" A reftless bed of pain, a plunge opaque

"Beyond conjecture! Feeble nature's dread!

"Strong reason's shudder at the dark unknown!

" A fun extinguish'd! a just op'ning grave!

"And Oh! the last, last; what? (can words express?" Thought reach?) the last, last--filence of a friend!" Where are those horrors, that amazement, where,

This hideous group of ills, which fingly shock, Demand from man?---I thought him man till now.

Thro' nature's wreck, thro' vanquish'd agonies, (Like the stars struggling thro' this midnight gloom)

What

What gleams of joy? what more than human peace? Where, the frail mortal? the poor abject worm? No, not in death, the mortal to be found. His conduct is a legacy for All. Richer than Mammon's for his fingle heir. His comforters he comforts; great in ruin, With unreluctant grandeur, gives, not yields His foul fublime; and closes with his fate.

How our hearts burnt within us at the scene! Whence, this brave bound o'er limits fixt to man? His God sustains him in his final hour! His final hour brings glory to his God! Man's glory Heav'n vouchsafes to call her own. We gaze; we weep; mixt tears of grief and joy! Amazement strikes! devotion bursts to slame! Ctristians adore! and Insidels believe.

As fome tall tow'r, or lofty mountain's brow, Detains the fun, illustrious from its height; While rising vapours, and descending shades, With damps, and darkness, drown the spacious vale; Undamp'd by doubt, undarken'd by despair, Philander, thus, augustly rears his head, At that black hour, which gen'ral horror sheds On the low level of th' inglorious throng: Sweet peace, and heav'nly bope, and humble joy, Divinely beam on his exalted soul; Destruction gild, and crown him for the skies, With incommunicable lustre, bright.

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COMPLAINT.

NIGHT the THIRD. NARGISSA.

Humbly Inferibed to Her GRACE

The DUCHESS of P-----

Ignoscenda quidem, scirent si ignoscere manes.

VIRG.

ROM dreams, where thought in fancy's maze runs mad,

To reason, that heav'n-lighted lamp in man,
Once more I wake, and at the destin'd hour,
Punctual as lovers to the moment sworn,
I keep my assignation with my woe.

O! lost to virtue, lost to manly thought,
Lost to the noble fallies of the soul!
Who think it solitude to be alone.
Communion sweet! communion large, and high!
Our Reason, Guardian Angel, and our God!
Then nearest these, when others most remote;
And all, ere long, shall be remote, but these.
How dreadful, then, to meet them all alone,

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A stranger! unacknowleg'd! unapprov'd! Now wooe them; wed them; bind them to thy To win thy wish, creation has no more. [breast: Or if we wish a fourth, it is a friend-----But friends, how mortal! Dang'rous the defire. Take PHORBUS to yourselves, ye basking bards! Inebriate at fair Fortune's fountain-head; And reeling thro' the wilderness of joy; Where fenfe runs favage, broke from reason's chain, And fings false peace, till smother'd by the pall. My fortune is unlike; unlike my fong; Unlike the Deity my fong invokes. I to day's foft-ey'd fifter pay my court, (ENDYMION's rival!) and her aid implore; Now first implor'd in succour to the mufe. Iform. . Thou, who didft lately borrow * CYNTHIA'S And modeftly forego thine own! O Thou, Who didst thyself, at midnight hours, inspire! Say, why not CYNTHIA, patroness of song? As thou her crescent, she thy character

Are there demurring wits, who dare dispute This revolution in the world inspir'd?

Ye train Pierian! to the lunar sphere,
In silent hour, address your ardent call
For aid immortal; less her brother's right.

She, with the spheres harmonious, nightly leads
The mazy dance, and hears their matchless strain,

Affumes; still more a goddess by the change.

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^{*} At the Duke of Norfolk's masquerade.

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A strain for gods! deny'd to mortal ear.

Transmit it heard, thou silver queen of heav'n!

What title, or what name endears thee most?

Cynthia! Cyllene! Phoebe!---or dost hear

With higher gust, fair P-----D of the skies?

Is that the soft inchantment calls thee down,

More pow'rful than of old Circean charm?

Come; but from heav'n!y banquets with thee bring.

The soul of song; and whisper in mine ear

The thest divine; or in propitious dreams

(For dreams are thine) transfuse it thro' the breast

Of thy first votary------But not thy last;

If, like thy namesake, thou art ever kind.

And kind thou wilt be; kind on fuch a theme; A theme so like thee, a quite lunar theme, Soft, modest, melancholy, female, fair ! A theme that rose all-pale, and told my soul, 'Twas night; on her fond hopes perpetual night; A night which struck a damp, a deadlier damp, Than that which smote me from PHILANDER'S NARCISSA follows, ere his tomb is clos'd. [tomb. Woes cluster; rare are folitary woes; They love a train, they tread each other's heel; Her death invades bis mournful right, and claims The grief that started from my lids for him: Seizes the faithless, alienated tear, Or shares it, ere it falls. So frequent death, Sorrow, he more than causes, he confounds; For human fighs his rival strokes contend,

And make distress, distraction. Oh PHILANDER!
What was thy fate? A double fate to me;
Portent, and pain! a menace, and a blow!
Like the black raven hov'ring o'er my peace,
Not less a bird of omen, than of prey.
It call'd NARCISSA long before her hour;
It call'd her tender soul, by break of bliss,
From the first blossom, from the buds of joy;
Those few our noxious fate unblasted leaves,
In this unclement clime of human life.

Sweet harmonift! and beautiful as fweet! And young as beautiful! and foft as young! And gay as foft! and innocent as gay! And happy (if ought happy bere) as good! For Fortune fond had built her nest on high. Like birds quite exquisite of note and plume, Transfixt by fate (who loves a lofty mark) How from the fummit of the grove she fell, And left it unharmonious! All its charm Extinguisht in the wonders of her fong! Her fong still vibrates in my ravisht ear, Still melting there, and with voluptuous pain (O to forget her!) thrilling thro' my heart! Song, beauty, youth, love, virtue, joy! this group Of bright ideas, flow'rs of paradife, As yet unforfeit! in one blaze we bind, Kneel, and present it to the skies; as all We guess of heav'n: And these were all her own, And she was mine; and I was -- was most blest ---

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Gay title of the deepest misery! As bodies grow more pond'rous, robb'd of life; Good loft weighs more in grief, than gain'd, in joy. Like bloffom'd trees o'erturn'd by vernal storm, Lovely in death the beauteous ruin lay; And if in death still lovely, lovelier there; Far lovelier! Pity swells the tide of love. And will not the fevere excuse a figh ? Scorn the proud man that is asham'd to weep: Our tears indulg'd indeed deserve our shame. Ye that e'er lost an angel! pity me.

Soon as the luftre languish'd in her eye, Dawning a dimmer day on human fight; And on her cheek, the residence of spring, Pale omen fat; and fcatter'd fears around On all that faw (and who would ceafe to gaze. That once had feen?) with hafte, parental hafte, I flew, I fnatch'd her from the rigid north, Ner native bed, on which bleak Boreas blew, And bore her nearer to the fun; the fun (As if the fun could envy) checkt his beam, Deny'd his wonted fuccour, nor with more Regret beheld her drooping, than the bells Of lilies; Fairest lilies not so fair.

Queen lilies! and ye painted populace! Who dwell in fields, and lead ambrofial lives : In morn and ev'ning dew your beauties bathe, And drink the fun; which gives your cheeks to And out-blush (mine excepted) ev'ry fair; [glow,

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You gladlier grew, ambitious of her hand, Which often cropt your odours, incense meet To thought so pure; her flow'ry state of mind In joy unfal'n. Ye lovely sugitives! Coæval race with man! for man you smile; Why not smile at him too? You share indeed His sudden pass; but not his constant pain.

So man is made, nought ministers delight, But what his glowing passions can engage; And glowing paffions, bent on ought below, Must, soon or late, with anguish turn the scale; And anguish, after rapture, how severe! Rapture? bold man! who tempts the wrath divine, By plucking fruit deny'd to mortal tafte, While bere, prefuming on the rights of heaven. For transport dost thou call on ev'ry hour, LORENZO? At thy friend's expence be wife; Lean not on earth; 'twill pierce thee to the heart; A broken reed, at best; but oft, a spear; On its sharp point peace bleeds, and hope expires, Turn, hopeless thought! turn from her: -- Thought Refenting rallies, and wakes ev'ry woe. [repell'd, Snatch'd ere thy prime! and in thy bridal hour! And when kind fortune, with thy lover smil'd! And when high-flavour'd thy fresh-op'ning joys! And when blind man pronounc'd thy blis complete! And on a foreign shore; where strangers wept! Strangers to Thee, and, more surprising still, Strangers to kindness, wept: Their eyes let fall

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Inhuman

t 3. Inhuman tears; strange tears; that trickled down. From marble hearts! obdurate tenderness! A tenderness that call'd them more severe; nd In spight of nature's soft persuasion steel'd; While nature melted, Superfition rav'd; That mourn'd the dead; and this deny'd a grave. Their fighs incenft; fighs foreign to the will! Their will the tyger fuckt, outrag'd the ftorm For Oh! the curst ungodliness of zeal! While finful flesh relented, spirit nurst In blind infallibility's embrace, ale; The fainted spirit, petrify'd the breaft; Deny'd the charity of duft, to spread livine, ren.

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D'er dust! a charity their dogs enjoy. What could I do? what fuccour? what refource?

With pious facrilege, a grave I stole; With impious piety, that grave I wrong'd; hort in my duty; coward in my grief!

fore like her murderer, than friend, I crept, Vith foft-fuspended step; and, muffled deep n midnight darkness, wbifper'd my last figh. whifper'd what should echo thro' their realms;

or writ her name, whose tomb should pierce the fkies.

refumptuous fear! how durst I dread her foes, hile nature's loudest dictates I obey'd? ardon necessity, blest shade! Of grief nd indignation rival burfts I pour'd; alf-execration mingled with my prayer;

Kindled

Kindled at man, while I his God ador'd; Sore grudg'd the favage land her facred dust; Stampt the curst soil; and with humanity (Deny'd NARCISSA) wisht them all a grave.

Glows my refentment into guilt? What guilt Can equal violations of the dead? The dead how facred! Sacred is the dust Of this heav'n-labour'd form, erect, divine! This heav'n-affum'd majestic robe of earth, He deign'd to wear, who hung the vast expanse With azure bright, and cloath'd the fun in gold. When ev'ry passion sleeps than can offend; When strikes us ev'ry motive that can melt; When man can wreak his rancour uncontroul'd, That ftrongest curb on infult and ill-will; Then, spleen to dust? the dust of innocence? An angel's dust !---- This Lucifer transcends; When he contended for the patriarch's bones, 'Twas not the strife of malice, but of pride; The strife of pontiff pride, not pontiff gall.

Far less than this is shocking in a race
Most wretched, but from streams of mutual love;
And uncreated, but for love divine;
And, but for love divine, this moment, lost,
By fate resorb'd, and sunk in endless night.
Man hard of heart to man! Of horrid things
Most horrid! Mid stupendous, highly strange!
Yet oft his courtesses are smoother wrongs;
Pride brandishes the favours he confers,

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And contumelious his humanity:

What then his vengeance? Hear it not, ye ftars! And thou, pale moon! turn paler at the found; Man is to man the forest, furest ill.

A previous blast foretels the rifing storm; O'erwhelming turrets threaten ere they fall; Volcano's bellow ere they difembogue; Earth trembles ere her yawning jaws devour : And fmoke betrays the wide-confuming fire: Ruin from man is most conceal'd when near. And fends the dreadful tidings in the blow. Is this the flight of fancy? Would it were! Heav'n's Sov'reign faves all beings but Himfelf,

That hideous fight, a naked human heart.

Fir'd is the muse? And let the muse be fir'd: Who not inflam'd, when what he fpeaks, he feels. And in the nerve most tender, in his friends? Shame to mankind! PHILANDER had his foes: He felt the truths I fing, and I in him. But he, nor I, feel more: past ills, NARCISSA! Are funk in thee, thou recent wound of heart ! Which bleeds with other cares, with other pangs; Pangs num'rous, as the num'rous ills that fwarm'd O'er thy diftinguisht fate, and, clust'ring there Thick as the locust on the land of Nile, hade death more deadly, and more dark the grave. Reflect (if not forgot my touching tale) low was each circumstance with aspics arm'd? n aspic, each; and all, an hydra-woe.

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What strong Herculean virtue could suffice?---Or is it virtue to be conquer'd here?
This hoary cheek a train of tears bedews;
And each tear mourns its own distinct distress;
And each distress, distinctly mourn'd, demands
Of grief still more, as heighten'd by the whole.
A grief like this proprietors excludes:
Not friends alone such obsequies deplore;
They make mankind the mourner; carry sighs
Far as the stall Fame can wing her way,
And turn the gayest thought of gayest age,
Down their right chanel, thro' the vale of death,

The vale of death! that husht Cimmerian vale, Where darkness, brooding o'er unfinisht fates, With raven wing incumbent, waits the day (Dread day!) that interdicts all future change! That subterranean world, that land of ruin! Fit walk, Lorenzo, for proud human thought! There let my thought expatiate; and explore Balsamic truths, and healing sentiments, Of all most wanted, and most welcome, here. For gay Lorenzo's sake, and for thy own, My soul! "The fruits of dying friends surve;; "Expose the vain of life; weigh life and death: "Give death his eulogy; thy fear subdu'd;

"Give death his eulogy; thy fear fubdu'd;
"And labour that first palm of noble minds,

" A manly fcorn of terror from the tomb."

This harvest reap from thy NARCISSA'S grave.
As, poets feign'd, from AJAX' streaming blood;
Arose

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Arose, with grief inscrib'd, a mournful flow'r; Let wisdom blossom from my mortal wound. And first, of dying friends; what fruit from these? It brings us more than triple aid; an aid To chase our thoughtfulness, fear, pride, and guilt. Our dying friends come o'er us like a cloud, To damp our brainless ardors; and abate That glare of life, which often blinds the wife. Our dying friends are pioneers, to fmooth Our rugged pass to death; to break those bars Of terror, and abhorrence, nature throws Crofs our obstructed way; and, thus, to make Welcome, as fafe, our port from ev'ry storm. Each friend by fate fnatch'd from us, is a plume Pluck'd from the wing of human vanity, Which makes us floop from our acreal heights, And, dampt with omen of our own decease, On drocping pinions of ambition lower'd, Just skim earth's furface, ere we break it up, O'er putrid pride to fcratch a little duft, And fave the world a nuisance. Smitten friends Are angels fent on errands full of love; For us they languish, and for us they die: And shall they languish, shall they die in vain? Ungrateful, shall we grieve their hov'ring shades, Which wait the revolution in our hearts? shall we disdain their filent, foft address; Their posthumous advice, and pious prayer? ensules, as herds that graze their hallow'd graves, Tread

Tread under-foot their agonies and groans; Frustrate their anguish, and destroy their deaths!

LORENZO! no; the thought of death indulge; Give it its wholfome empire; let it reign, That kind chaffifer of the foul to joy! Its reign will spread thy glorious conquests far, And still the tumults of thy russed breast: Auspicious æra! golden days, begin! The thought of death, shall, like a god, inspire. And why not think on death? Is life the theme Of ev'ry thought? and wish of ev'ry hour? And fong of ev'ry joy? Surprising truth! The beaten spaniel's fondness not so strange. To wave the num'rous ills that feize on life As their own property, their lawful prey; Ere man has measur'd half his weary stage, His luxuries have left him no referve, No maiden relishes, unbroach'd delights; On cold-ferv'd repetitions he subfifts, And in the tasteless present chews the past; Difgued chews, and fcarce can fwallow down Like lavish ancestors, his earlier years Have difinherited his future hours, Which starve on orts, and glean their former field.

Live ever here, LORENRO!---Shocking thought! So shocking, they who wish, disown it too; Disown from shame, what they from folly crave. Live ever in the womb, nor see the light? For what live ever here?---With labouring step

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To tread our former footheps? Pace the round Eternal? To climb daily life's worn wheel, Which draws up nothing new? To beat, and beat, The beaten track? To bid each wretched day The former mock? To furfeit on the same, And yawn our joys? or thank a mifery For change, tho' fad? To fee what we have feen? Hear, till unheard, the same old flabber'd tale? To taste the tasted, and at each return Less tasteful? O'er our palates to decant Another vintage? ftrain a flatter year, Thro' loaded veffels, and a laxer tone? Crazy machines to grind earth's wasted fruits! Ill-ground, and worse concocted! Load, not life! The rational foul kennels of excess ! Still-streaming thorough-fairs of dull debauch! Trembling each gulp, left death should fnatch the bowl.

Such of our fine ones is the wish refin'd!
So would they have it: elegant desire!
Why not invite the bellowing stalls, and wilds?
But such examples might their riot awe.
Through want of virtue, that is, want of thought,
(Tho' on bright thought they father all their slights)
To what are they reduc'd! To love, and hate,
The same vain world; to censure, and espouse,
This painted shrew of life, who calls them fool
Each moment of each day; to flatter bad
Thro' dread of worse; to cling to this rude rock,
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Barren,

Barren, to them, of good, and sharp with ills, And hourly blacken'd with impending storms, And infamous for wrecks of human hope----Scar'd at the gloomy gulph, that yawns beneath, Such are their triumphs! such their pangs of joy!

'Tis time, high time, to shift this dismal scene. This hugg'd, this hideous state, what art can cure? One only; but that one, what all may reach; VIRTUE--She, wonder-working goddess! charms That rock to bloom; and tames the painted sprew; And what will more surprise, Lorenzo! gives To life's sick, nauseous iteration, change; And straitens nature's circle to a line. Believ'st thou this, Lorenzo? Lend an ear, A patient ear, thou'lt blush to disbelieve.

A languid, leaden iteration reigns,
And ever must, o'er those, whose joys are joys
Of fight, smell, taste: the cuckow-seasons sing
The same dull note to such as nothing prize,
But what those seasons, from the teeming earth,
To doating sense indulge. But nobler minds,
Which relish fruits unripen'd by the sun,
Make their days various; various as the dyes
On the dove's neck, which wanton in bis rays.
On minds of dove-like innocence posses,
On lighten'd minds, that bask in virtue's beams,
Nothing hangs tedious, nothing old revolves
In that, for which they long; for which they live.
Their glorious efforts, wing'd with heav'nly hope,
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Each

Each rifing morning fees still higher rife;
Each bounteous dawn its novelty presents
To worth maturing, new strength, lustre, same;
While nature's circle, like a chariot-wheel
Rolling beneath their elevated aims,
Makes their sair prospect sairer ev'ry hour;
Advancing virtue, in a line to bliss;
Virtue, which Christian motives best inspire!
And bliss, which Christian schemes alone ensure!

And shall we then, for virtue's fake, commence Apostates? and turn infidels for joy? A truth it is few doubt, but fewer truft, "He fins against this life, who flights the next." What is this life? How few their fav'rite know! Fond in the dark, and blind in cur embrace, By paffionately loving life, we make Lov'd life unlovely; hugging her to death. We give to time eternity's regard; And, dreaming, take our passage for our port. Life has no value as an end, but means; An end deplorable! a means divine! When 'tis our all, 'tis nothing; worse than nought; A nest of pains; when held as nothing, much. Like some fair hum'rists, life is most enjoy'd, When courted least; most worth, when dif-

esteem'd;
Then 'tis the seat of comfort, rich in peace;
In prospect, richer far; important! awful!
Not to be mention'd, but with shouts of praise!

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No

Not to be thought on, but with tides of joy! The mighty basis of eternal bliss!

Where now, Lorenzo! life's eternal round?

Where now, Lorenzo! life's eternal round?

Have I not made my triple promife good?

Vain is the world; but only to the vain.

To what compare we then this varying scene,
Whose worth ambiguous rises, and declines;
Waxes, and wanes? (In all propitious, night
Affists me here) Compare it to the moon;
Dark in herself, and indigent; but rich
In borrow'd lustre from a higher sphere:
When gross guilt interposes, lab'ring earth,
O'ershadow'd, mourns a deep eclipse of joy;
Her joys, at brightest, pallid, to that font
Of full effulgent glory, whence they flow.

Nor is that glory distant: Oh LORENZO!

A good man, and an angel! These between
How thin the barrier! What divides their fate?
Perhaps a moment; or perhaps a year;
Or, if an age, it is a moment still;
A moment, or eternity's forgot.
Then be, what once they were, who now are gods;
Be what PHILANDER was, and claim the skies.
Starts timid nature at the gloomy pass?
The soft transition call it; and be chear'd:
Such it is often, and why not to thee?
To hope the best is pious, brave, and wise;
And may itself procure, what it presumes.

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Life is much flatter'd, death is much traduc'd; Compare the rivals, and the kinder crown. "Strange competition!"--True, LORENZO! Strange! So little life can cast into the scale.

Life makes the foul dependent on the dust;
Death gives her wings to mount above the spheres.
Thro' chinks, styl'd organs, dim life peeps at light;
Death bursts th' involving cloud, and all is day;
All eye, all ear, the disembody'd pow'r.
Death has seign'd evils, nature shall not seel;
Life, ills substantial, wisdom cannot shun.
Is not the mighty mind, that son of heaven!
By tyrant life dethron'd, imprison'd, pain'd?
By death inlarg'd, ennobled, deify'd?
Death but intombs the body; life the soul.

"Is death then guiltles? How he marks his way "With dreadful waste of what deserves to shine!

" Art, genius, fortune, elevated power!

"With various lustres thefe light up the world,

"Which death puts out, and darkens human race." I grant, LORENZO! this indictment just:
The fage, peer, potentate, king, conqueror,
Death humbles these; more barb'rous life, the man.
Life is the triumph of our mould'ring clay;
Death, of the spirit infinite! divine!
Death has no dread, but what frail life imparts;
Nor life true joy, but what kind death improves.
No blish has life to boast, till death can give

D 6

Far

Far greater: life's a debtor to the grave, Dark lattice! letting in eternal day,

Which sends celestial souls on errands vile,
To cater for the sense; and serve at boards,
Where ev'ry ranger of the wilds, perhaps
Each reptile, justly claims our upper hand.
Luxurious feast! a soul, a soul immortal,
In all the dainties of a brute bemir'd!
LORENZO! blush at terror for a death,
Which gives thee to repose in sestive bow'rs,
Where nectars sparkle, angels minister,
And more than angels share, and raise, and crown,
And eternize, the birth, bloom, bursts of bliss.
What need I more? O death, the palm is thine.

Then welcome, death! thy dreaded harbingers, Age, and difease; disease, tho' long my guest; That plucks my nerves, those tender strings of life; Which, pluckt a little more, will toll the bell, That calls my few friends to my funeral; Where feeble nature drops, perhaps, a tear, While reason and religion, better taught, Congratulate the dead, and crown his tomb With wreath triumphant. Death is victory; It binds in chains the raging ills of life:

Lust and ambition, wrath, and avariee,
Dragg'd at his chariot-wheel, applaud his power.
That ills corrosive, cares importunate,

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Are not immortal too, O death! is thine, Our day of diffolution !--- Name it right ; 'Tis our great pay-day; 'tis our harvest, rich And ripe: what tho' the fickle, fometimes keen. Just scars us, as we reap the golden grain? More than thy balm, O Gilead! heals the wound: Birth's feeble cry, and death's deep difmal groan, Are slender tributes low-tax'd nature pays For mighty gain: the gain of each, a life! But O! the last the former so transcends,

Life dies, compar'd; life lives beyond the grave.

And feel I, death! no joy from thought of thee? Death, the great counfellor, who man inspires, With ev'ry nobler thought, and fairer deed! Death, the deliverer, who rescues man! Death, the rewarder, who the rescu'd crowns! Death, that absolves my birth; a curse without it! Rich death, that realizes all my cares, Toils, virtues, hopes; without it a chimera! Death, of all pain the period, not of joy; Joy's fource, and fubject, still fubfist unhurt ; One, in my foul; and one, in her great Sire; Tho' the four winds were warring for my dust. Yes, and from winds, and waves, and central night, Tho' prison'd there, my dust too I reclaim, To dust when drop proud nature's proudest fpheres)

And live entire. Death is the crown of life:

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Was death deny'd, poor man would live in vain;
Was death deny'd, to live would not be life;
Was death deny'd, ev'n fools would wish to die.
Death wounds to cure: we fall; we rise; we reign!

Spring from our fetters; fasten in the skies; Where blooming Eden withers in our fight: Death gives us more than was in Eden lost. This king of terrors is the prince of peace. When shall I die to vanity, pain, death? When shall I die?---When shall I live for ever?



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CHRISTIAN TRIUMPH.

STIAN I KIUMPI

Our only CURE for the FEAR of DEATH,

CONTAINING

And Proper SENTIMENTS of HEART on that Inestimable Bleffing.

Humbly Inscribed to the

Honble Mr. YORKE.

A Much-indebted muse, Q YORKE! intrudes.

Amid the smiles of fortune, and of youth,

Thine ear is patient of a serious song.

How deep implanted in the breast of man

The dread of death! I sing its sov'reign cure.

Why start at death? Where is he? Death arriv'd, Is past; not come, or gone, he's never bere. Ere bope, fensation fails; black-boding man Receives, not suffers, death's tremendous blow.

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The knell, the shroud, the mattock, and the grave; The deep damp vault, the darkness, and the worm; These are the bugbears of a winter's eve, The terrors of the living, not the dead. Imagination's fool, and error's wretch, Man makes a death, which nature never made; Then on the point of his own fancy falls; And feels a thousand deaths, in fearing one.

- But was death frightful, what has age to fear ! If prudent, age should meet the friendly foe, And shelter in his hospitable gloom. I fcarce can meet a monument, but holds My younger; ev'ry date cries --- "Come away." And what recalls me? Look the world around, And tell me what: The wifeft cannot tell. Should any born of woman give his thought Full range, on just dislike's unbounded field; Of things, the vanity; of men, the flaws; Flaws in the best; the many, flaw all o'er; As Leopards, spotted, or, as Ethiops, dark; Vivacious ill; good dying immature; (How immature, NARCISSA's marble tells) And at its death bequeathing endless pain; His heart, tho' bold, would ficken at the fight, And spend itself in fighs for future scenes. But grant to life (and just it is to grant To lucky life) some perquisites of joy; A time there is, when, like a thrice-told tale, And that of no great moment, or delight,

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Long-rifled life of fweet can yield no more, But from our comment on the comedy, Pleasing reflections on parts well-sustain'd, Or purpos'd emendations where we fail'd, Or hopes of plaudits from our candid judge, When, on their exit, souls are bid unrobe, Toss Fortune back her tinsel, and her plume, And drop this mask of flesh behind the scene.

With me, that time is come; my world is dead;
A new world rifes, and new manners reign:
Foreign comedians, a fpruce band! arrive,
To push me from the scene, or his me there.
What a pert race starts up! the strangers gaze,
And I at them; my neighbour is unknown;
Nor that the worst: ah me! the dire effect
Of loit'ring here, of death defrauded long;
Of old so gracious (and let that suffice),
My very master knows me not.-----

Shall I dare fay, Peculiar is the fate?

I've been fo long remember'd, I'm forgot.

An object ever preffing dims the fight,

And hides behind its ardor to be feen.

When in his courtiers ears I pour my plaint,

They drink it as the nectar of the great; [row;

And fqueeze my hand, and bid me come to-mor
Refufal! canst thou wear a smoother form?

Indulge me, nor conceive I drop my theme: Who cheapens life, abates the fear of death: Twice-teld the period spent on stubborn Troy,

Court

Court-favour, yet untaken, I besiege; Ambition's ill-judg'd effort to be rich. Alas! ambition makes my little, less; Embitt'ring the poffes'd: Why wish for more? Wishing, of all employments, is the worst; Philosophy's reverse! and health's decay! Was I as plump, as stall'd theology, Wishing would waste me to this shade again. Was I as wealthy as a South-fea dream, Wishing, is an expedient to be poor. Wishing, that constant bestic of a fool; Caught at a court; purg'd off by purer air, And simpler diet; gifts of rural life!

Bleft be that hand divine, which gently laid My heart at rest, beneath this humble shed. The world's a flately bark, on dang'rous feas, With pleasure seen, but boarded at our peril: Here, on a fingle plank, thrown fafe ashore, I hear the tumult of the distant throng; As that of feas remote, or dying storms; And meditate on scenes, more filent still; Pursue my theme, and fight the fear of death. Here, like a shepherd gazing from his hut, Touching his reed, or leaning on his staff, Eager ambition's fiery chace I fee; I fee the circling hunt, of noify men, Burst law's inclosure, leap the mounds of right, Furfuing, and purfu'd, each other's prey;

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As wolves, for rapine; as the fox, for wiles; Till death, that mighty hunter, earths them all.

Why all this toil for triumphs of an hour? What, tho' we wade in wealth, or foar in fame? Earth's highest station ends in, "Here he lies:" And "Dust to dust" concludes her noblest fong. If this fong lives, posterity shall know One, tho' in Britain born, with courtiers bred, Who thought e'en gold might come a day too late; Nor on his fubtle death-bed plann'd his scheme For future vacancies in church or state; Some avocation deeming it----to die; Unbit by rage canine of dying rich; Guilt's blunder! and the loudest laugh of hell.

O my coëvals! remnants of yourselves! Poor human ruins, tott'ring o'er the grave! Shall we, shall aged men, like aged trees, Strike deeper their vile root, and closer cling, Still more enamour'd of this wretched foil? Shall our pale, wither'd hands be still stretch'd out, Trembling, at once, with eagerness and age? With av'rice, and convulfions, grafping hard? Grasping at air! for what has earth beside? Man wants but little; nor that little, long: How foon must he resign his very dust, Which frugal nature lent him for an hour! Years unexperienc'd rush on num'rous ills; And foon as man, expert from time, has found . The key of life, it opes the gates of death.

When

When in this vale of years I backward look, And miss such numbers, numbers too of such, Firmer in health, and greener in their age, And stricter on their guard, and fitter far To play life's subtle game, I scarce believe I still survive: And am I fond of life, Who scarce can think it possible, I live? Ali e by miracle! or, what is next, Alive by Meap! If I am still alive, Who long have bury'd what gives life to live, Firmness of nerve, and energy of thought. Life's lee is not more shallow, than impure, And vapid; sense and reason shew the door, Call for my bier, and point me to the dust.

O thou great arbiter of life and death!

Nature's immortal, immaterial fun!

Whose all-prolific beam late call'd me forth

From darkness, teeming darkness, where I lay

The worm's inferior, and, in rank, beneath

The dust I tread on, high to bear my brow;

To drink the spirit of the golden day;

And triumph in existence; and could'st kno v

No motive, but my bliss; and hast ordain'd

A rise in blessing; with the patriarch's joy,

Thy call I follow to the land unknown;

I trust in Thee, and know in whom I trust;

Or life, or death, is equal; neither weighs:

All weight in this----O let me live to Thee!

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Tho' nature's terrors, thus, may be represt;

Still frowns grim death; guilt points the tyrant's fpear.

And whence all human guilt? From death forgot. Ah me! too long I fet at nought the fwarm

Of friendly warnings, which around me flew;
And fmil'd, unfmitten: fmall my cause to smile!

Death's admonitions, like shafts upward shot,
More dreadful by delay; the longer ere

They strike our hearts, their deeper is the wound.

O think how deep, LORENZO! Here it stings:
Who can appease its anguish? How it burns!

What hand the barb'd, invenom'd, thought can draw?

What healing hand can pour the balm of peace?
And turn my fight undaunted on the tomb?

With joy,---with grief, that bealing band I fee;
Ah! too conspicuous! It is fix'd on high.
On high!--What means my phrensy? I blaspheme;
Alas! how low! how far beneath the skies!
The skies it form'd; and now it bleeds for me--But bleeds the balm I want---yet still it bleeds.
Draw the dire steel--Ah no!--The dreadful blessing
What heart or can sustain, or dares forego?
There hangs all human hope: that nail supports
Our falling universe: that gone, we drop;
Horror receives us, and the dismal wish
Creation had been smother'd in her birth---Darkness his curtain, and his bed the dust;

When

When stars and sun are dust beneath his throne! In heav'n itself can such indulgence dwell? O what a groan was there! A groan not His. He seiz'd our dreadful right; the load sustain'd; And heav'd the mountain from a guilty world. A thousand worlds, so bought, were bought too Sensations new in angels bosoms rise; [dear, Suspend their song; and make a pause in blis.

O for their fong to reach my lofty theme!

Infpire me, Night! with all thy tuneful fpheres
infpire;

Whilft I with feraphs share feraphic themes,
And shew to men the dignity of man;
Lest I blaspheme my subject with my song.
Shall Pagan pages glow celestial slame,
And Christian languish? On our hearts, not heads,
Falls the foul infamy: my heart! awake.
What can awake thee, unawak'd by this,
"Expended Deity on human weal?"
Feel the great truths, which burst the tenfold night
Of beathen error with a golden flood
Of endless day: To feel is to be fir'd;
And to believe, LORENZO! is to feel.
Thou most indulgent, most tremendous Pow'r!

Thou most indulgent, most tremendous Pow'r!
Still more tremendous, for thy wond'rous love!
That arms, with awe more awful, thy commands;
And soul transgression dips in sev'nfold night;
How our hearts tremble at thy love immense!
In love immense, inviolably just!

Thou,

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s Pow'r! s love! mmands; night; menfe! Thou, rather than thy justice should be stain'd,
Didst stain the cross; and, work of wonders, far
The greatest, that thy dearest far might bleed.
Bold thought! Shall I dare speak it? or repress?
Should man more execrate, or boast, the guilt
Which rous'd such vengeance? which such love instam'd?

O'er guilt (how mountainous) with outstretcht arms,

Stern justice, and foft smiling love, embrace, Supporting, in full majesty, thy throne, When seem'd its majesty to need support, Or that, or man, inevitably lost.

What, but the fathomless of thought divine, Could labour such expedient from despair, And rescue both? Both rescue! Both exalt!

O how are both exalted by the deed!

The wond'rous deed! or shall I call it more?

A wonder in Omnipotence itself!

A mystery, no less to gods than men!

Not, thus, our infidels th' Eternal draw,

A God all o'er, consummate, absolute,

Full-orb'd, in his whole round of rays complete:
They fet at odds heav'n's jarring attributes;
And, with one excellence another wound;
Maim Heav'n's perfection, break its equal beams;
Bid mercy triumph over----God himfelf,
Undeify'd by their opprobrious praise:

A god all mercy, is a god unjust.

Thou,

Yo

Ye brainless wits! ye baptiz'd infidels! Ye worse for mending! wash'd to souler stains! The ranfom was paid down; the fund of heaven, Heav'n's inexhaustible, exhausted fund, Amazing, and amaz'd, pour'd forth the price, All price beyond: tho' curious to compute, Archangels fail'd to cast the mighty sum: Its value vast ungrasp'd by minds create, For ever hides, and glows in, the Supreme.

And was the ranfom paid? It was: And paid (What can exalt the bounty more?) for You. The fun beheld it --- No; the shocking scene Drove back his chariot: midnight veil'd his face; Not fuch as this; not fuch as nature makes; A midnight, nature shudder'd to behold ; A midnight new! a dread eclipse (without Opposing spheres) from her Creator's frown! Sun! didft thou fly thy Maker's pain? or ftart At that enormous load of human guilt, [cross: Which bow'd his bleffed head; o'erwhelm'd his The ra Made groan the centre; burft earth's marble womb, The Ki With pangs, strange pangs! deliver'd of her dead? Heav'n Hell howl'd; and Heav'n that hour let fall a tear; And wi Heav'n wept, that men might fmile! Heav'n bled, Tthat man Might never die !----

And is devotion virtue? 'Tis compell' d: [thefe! In the What heart of stone, but glows at thoughts like Such contemplations mount us; and should mount The mind fill higher; nor ever glance on man,

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oughts like on man, Unraptur'd,

Unraptur'd, uninflam'd .-- Where roll my thoughts To rest from wonders? Other wonders rise; And strike where-e'er they roll: my foul is caught: Heav'n's fov'reign bleffings, clust'ring from the cross,

Rush on her in a throng, and close her round, The pris'ner of amaze !--- In his bleft life, I fee the path, and in His death, the price, And in His great afcent, the proof supreme Of Immortality .--- And did He rife? Hear, O ye nations! hear it, O ye dead! He rose! He rose! He burst the bars of death. Lift up your heads, ye everlasting gates! And give the King of Glory to come in: Who is the King of Glory? He who left His throne of glory for the pang of death: Lift up your heads, ye everlasting gates !-And give the King of Glory to come in. Who is the King of Glory? He who flew elm'd his The rav'nous foe, that gorg'd all human race! ble womb, The King of Glory, He, whose glory fill'd her dead? Heav'n with amazement at his love to man; fall a tear; And with divine complacency beheld eav'n bled, Bew'rs most illumin'd, wilder'd in the theme. [that man The theme, the joy, how then shall man sustain? d: [thefe! In the burft gates! crush'd sting! demolish'd throne!

ould mount aft gafp! of vanquish'd death! Shout earth and his fum of good, to man: whose nature, then, Took

Theav'n!

Took wing, and mounted with him from the tombour Then, then, I rose; then first humanity
Triumphant, pass'd the crystal ports of light,
(Stupendous guest!) and seiz'd eternal youth,
Seiz'd in our name. E'er since, 'tis blasphemous
To call man mortal: man's mortality
Was, then, transferr'd to death; and heav'n's duUnalienably seal'd to this frail frame, [ration
This child of dust---Man, all immortal! hail;
Hail, Heav'n! all-lavish of strange gifts to man
Thine all the glory; man's the boundless bliss.

Where am I rapt by this triumphant theme, On Christian joy's exulting wing, above Th' Aonian mount ? --- Alas! fmall cause for joy! What if to pain, immortal? If extent Of being, to preclude a close of woe? Where, then, my boast of Immortality? I boast it still, tho' cover'd o'er with guilt: For guilt, not innocence, His life He pour'd; 'Tis guilt alone can juttify His death; Nor that, unless His death can justify Relenting guilt in Heav'n's indulgent fight, If, fick of folly, I relent; He writes My name in heav'n, with that inverted spear (A spear deep dipt in blood!) which pierc'd H And open'd there a font for all mankind, Who frive, who combat crimes, to drink, and live This, only this, fubdues the fear of death.

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And what is this?--Survey the wond rous cure;
And at each step let higher wonder rise!

" Pardon for infinite offence! and pardon

"Thro' means, that speak its value infinite!

" A pardon bought with blood! with blood divine!

"With blood divine of Him, I made my foe!

"Perfisted to provoke! tho' woo'd, and aw'd,

" Bless'd, and chastiz'd, a flagrant rebel still!

" A rebel 'midst the thunders of his throne!

"Nor I alone! a rebel universe!

" My species up in arms, not one exempt!

"Yet for the foulest of the foul, He dies;

" Most joy'd, for the redeem'd from deepest guilt!

" As if our race was held of highest rank;

"And Godhead dearer, as more kind to man!"
Bound, ev'ry heart! and ev'ry bosom, burn!

Oh what a scale of miracles is here!

Its lowest round, high-planted on the skies; Its tow'ring summit lost beyond the thought

Of man or angel! Oh that I could climb The wonderful afcent, with equal praise!

Praise! flow for ever (if aftonishment

Will give thee leave); my praise for ever flow; Praise ardent, cordial, constant, to High Heav'n

More fragrant, than Arabia facrific'd; and all her spicy mountains in a flame.

So dear, fo due to Heav'n, shall praise descend With her soft plume (from plausive angels wing interpluckt by man) to tickle mortal ears,

E 2

Thus

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Is praise the perquisite of ev'ry paw,
Tho' black as hell, that grapples well for gold?
Oh love of gold! thou meanest of amours!
Shall praise her odours waste on Virtue's dead,
Embalin the base, persume the stench of guilt,
Earn dirty bread by washing Ethiops sair,
Removing filth, or finking it from sight,
A scavenger in scenes, where vacant posts
Like gibbets yet untenanted, expect
Their suture ornaments? From courts and throng,
Return, apostate praise! Thou vagabond!
Thou prostitute! to thy first love return,
Thy first, thy greatest, once unrival'd theme.

There flow redundant; like Meander flow, Back to thy fountain; to that parent Power, Who gives the tongue to found, the thought to foat, The foul to be. Men homage pay to men, Thoughtless beneath whose dreadful eye they bow In mutual awe prosound, of clay to clay, Of guilt to guilt, and turn their backs on Thee, Great Sire! whom thrones celestial ceaseless sing; To prostrate angels, an amazing scene!

O the presumption of man's awe for man!
Man's Author! End! Restorer! Law! and Judge! Thine, all; day thine, and thine this gloom of night, With all her wealth, with all her radiant worlds: What, night eternal, but a frown from Thee?
What, heav'n's meridian glory, but thy smile?

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And shall not praise be thine? not human praise?
While heav'n's high host on ballelujabs live?

O may I breathe no longer, than I breathe
My foul in praise to Him, who gave my foul,
And all her infinite of prospect fair,
Cut thro' the shades of hell, great love! by Thee,
Oh most adorable! most unador'd! [end?
Where shall that praise begin, which ne'er should where-e'er I turn, what claim on all applause!
How is night's sable mantle labour'd o'er,
How richly wrought, with attributes divine!
What wisdom shines! what love! This midnight pomp,

This gorgeous arch, with golden worlds inlaid!
Built with divine ambition! nought to Thee;
For others this profusion: Thou, apart,
Above, beyond! Oh tell me, mighty Mind!
Where art Thou? Shall I dive into the deep?
Call to the fun, or ask the roaring winds,
For their Creator? Shall I question loud
The thunder, if in that th' Almighty dwells?
Or holds he furious forms in streighten'd reins,
And bids fierce whirlwinds wheel his rapid car?

What mean these questions?---Trembling I reMy prostrate soul adores the present God: [tract;
Praise I a distant deity? He tunes [tains:
My voice (if tun'd); the nerve, that writes, surWrapt in his Being, I resound his praise:
But tho' past all diss'd, without a shore,

E

His

His estence; legal is his throne (as meet) To gather the disperst (as standards call The lifted from afar); to fix a point, A central point, collective of his fons, Since finite ev'ry nature, but his own.

The nameless He, whose nod is nature's birth: And nature's shield, the shadow of his hand; Her dissolution, his suspended smile! The great First-Last! pavilion'd high He sits In darkness, from excessive splendor, borne, By gods unseen, unless thro' lustre lost, His glory, to created glory, bright, As that to central horrors; He looks down On all that foars; and spans immensity.

Tho' nig t unnumber'd worlds unfolds to view, Boundless creation! what art thou? a beam, A mere effluvium of his majesty: And shall an atom of this atom-world Mutter, in dust and sin, the theme of heaven? Down to the centre should I fend my thought Thro' beds of glitt'ring ore, and glowing gems, Their beggar'd blaze wants luftre for my lay; Gces out in darkness: If, on tow'ring wing, I fend it thro' the boundless vault of stars; (The stars, tho' rich, what dross their gold to The, Great! good! wife! wonderful! eternal King!) If to those conscious stars thy throne around, Praise ever-pouring, and imbibing bliss; And ask their strain; they want it, more they want;

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Poor their abundance, humble their fublime, Languid their energy, their ardor cold, Indebted ftill, their highest rapture burns Short of its mark, defective, tho' divine. [lone; Still more --- This theme is man's, and man's a-Their vast appointments reach it not: they see On earth a bounty not indulg'd on high; And downward look for Heav'n's fuperior praise! First-born of Ether! high in fields of light! View man, to fee the glory of your God! Could angels envy, they had envy'd here: And fome did envy; and the reft, tho' gods, Yet still gods unredeem'd (there triumpks man, Tempted to weigh the dust against the skies) They less would feel, tho' more adorn, my theme. They fung Creation (for in that they shar'd) How rose in melody, the child of love: Creation's great superior, man! is thine; Thine is Redemption; they just gave the key? 'Tis thine to raife, and eternize, the fong; Tho' human, yet divine; for thould not this Raife man o'er man, and kindle feraphs bere? Redemption! 'twas Creation more fublime; Redemption! 'twas the labour of the skies; Far more than labour --- It was death in heav'n. A truth fo strange! 'twere bold to think it true; If not far bolder still, to disbelieve. [heav'n? Here pause, and ponder: Was there death in

What then on earth? On earth, which struck the

E 4

blow?

Who Aruck it? Who !--- O how is man inlarg'd, Seen thro' this medium! How the pygmy tow'rs! How counterpois'd his origin from dust! How counterpois'd, to dust his fad return! How voided his vast distance from the skies! How near he presses on the seraph's wing! Which is the feraph? Which the born of clay? How this demonstrates, thro' the thickest cloud Of guilt, and clay condens'd, the fon of heav'n! The double fon; the made, and the re-made! And shall heav'n's double property be lost? Man's double madness only can destroy. To man the bleeding cross has promis'd all; The bleeding crofs has fworn eternal grace; Who gave his life, what grace shall He deny; O ye! who, from this reck of ages, leap, Disdainful, plunging headlong in the deep! What cordial joy, what confolation ftrong, Whatever winds arife, or billows roll, Our int'reft in the mafter of the ftorm ! Cling there, and in wreck'd nature's ruins fmile; While vile apostates tremble in a calm.

Man! know thyself. All wisdom centres there: To none man seems ignoble, but to man; Angels that grandeur, men o'erlook, admire: How long shall human nature be their book, Degen'rate mortal! and unread by thee? The beam dim reason sheds shews wonders there; What high contents! illustrious faculties!

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But the grand comment, which displays at full, Our human height, scarce sever'd from divine, By Heav'n compos'd, was publish'd on the cross.

Who looks on that, and fees not in himfelf An awful stranger, a terrestrial god? A glorious partner with the Deity In that high attribute, immortal life? If a god bleeds, he bleeds not for a worm: I gaze, and as I gaze, my mounting foul Catches strange fire, Eternity! at thee; And drops the world---or rather more enjoys: How chang'd the face of nature! how improv'd! What feem'd a chaos, shines a glorious world, Or, what a world, an Eden; heighten'd all! It is another scene! another felf! And still another, as time rolls along; And that a felf far more illustrious still. Beyond long ages, yet roll'd up in shades Unpierc'd by bold conjecture's keenest ray, What evolutions of furprifing fate! How nature opens, and receives my foul foods In boundless walks of raptur'd thought! Where Encounter, and embrace me! What new births Of strange adventure, foreign to the sun, Where what now charms, perhaps, whate'er exists, Old Time, and fair Creation, are forgot !

Is this extravagant? Of man we form
Extravagant conception, to be just:
Conception unconfin'd wants wing to reach him:

E 5

Beyond

Beyond its reach, the Godhead only, more. He, the great Father! kindled at one flame The world of rationals; one spirit pour'd From spirit's awful fountain; pour'd Himself Thro' all their fouls; but not in equal ftream, Profuse, or frugal, of th' inspiring God, As his wife plan demanded; and when past Their various trials, in their various fpheres, If they continue rational, as made, Reforbs them all into Himfelf again; His throne their centre, and his smile their crown.

Why doubt we, then, the glorious truth to fing, Tho' yet unfung, as deem'd perhaps too bold? Angels are men of a superior kind; Angels are men in lighter habit clad, High o'er celestial mountains wing'd in flight; And men are angels, loaded for an hour, Who wade this miry vale, and climb with pain, And flipp'ry step, the bottom of the steep. Angels their failings, mortals have their praise; While bere, of corps ethereal, such enroll'd, And fummon'd to the glorious standard soon, Which flames eternal crimfon thro' the skies. Nor are our brothers thoughtless of their kin, Yet absent; but not absent from their love. MICHAEL has fought our battles; RAPHAEL fung Our triumphs; GABRIEL on our errands flown, Sent by the SOV'REIGN: And are these, O man! Thy

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Thy friends, thy warm allies? and thou (fhame The cheek to cinder!) rival to the brute? [burn

Religion's all. Descending from the skies
To wretched man, the goddess in her left
Holds out this world, and, in her right, the next;
Religion! the sole voucher man is man;
Supporter sole of man above himself;
Ev'n in this night of frailty, change, and death,
She gives the soul a soul that acts a god.
Religion! Providence! an After-state!
Here is firm sooting; here is solid rock;
This can support us; all is sea beside;
Sinks under us; bestorms, and then devours.
His hand the good man fastens on the skies,
And bids earth roll, nor feels her idle whirl.

As when a wretch, from thick, polluted air, Darkness, and stench, and suffocating damps, And dungeon horrors, by kind fate, discharg'd, Climbs some fair eminence, where Ether pure Surrounds him, and Elysian prospects rise, His heart exults, his spirits cast their load; As if new-born, he triumphs in the change; So joys the soul, when from inglorious aims, And sordid sweets, from seculence and froth Of ties terrestrial, set at large, she mounts To reason's region, her own element, Breathes hopes immortal, and affects the skies.

Religion! thou the foul of happiness; And, groaning Calvary, of thee! There shine

The noblest truths; there strongest motives sting: There, facred violence affaults the foul; There nothing but compulsion is forborn. Can love allure us? or can terror awe? He weeps !--- the falling drop puts out the fun; He fighs! --- the figh earth's deep foundation shakes, If, in his love, fo terrible, what then His wrath inflam'd? his tenderness on fire? Like fost, smooth oil, outblazing other fires? Can pray'r, can praise avert it ?--- Thou, my all! My theme! my inspiration! and my crown! My strength in age! my rise in low estate! My foul's ambition, pleafure, wealth !-- my world! My light in darkness! and my life in death! My boast thro' time! blis thro' eternity! Eternity, too short to speak thy praise! Or fathom thy profound of love to man! To man of men the meanest, ev'n to me; My facrifice! my God!---what things are these!

What then art Thou? by what name shall I call Knew I the name devout archangels use, [Thee? Devout archangels should the name enjoy, By me unrival'd; thousands more sublime, None half so dear, as that, which, tho' unspoke, Still glows at heart: O how Omnipotence Is loft in love! Thou great Philanthropist! Father of angels! but the friend of man! Like JACOB, fondest of the younger born! Thou, who didft fave him, fnatch the fmoking

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noking From From out the flames, and quench it in thy blood! How art thou pleas'd, by bounty to distress! To make us groan beneath our gratitude,
Too big for birth! to favour, and confound;
To challenge, and to distance, all return!
Of lavish love stupendous heights to soar,
And leave praise panting in the distant vale!
Thy right too great desrauds Thee of thy due;
And facrilegious our sublimest song.
But since the naked will obtains thy smile,
Beneath this monument of praise unpaid,
And future life symphonious to my strain,
(That noblest hymn to Heav'n!) for ever lie
Intomb'd my fear of death! and ev'ry fear,
The dread of ev'ry evil, but thy frown.

Whom fee I yonder, fo demurely smile?

Laughter a labour, and might break their rest.

Ye Quietists, in homage to the skies!

Serene! of soft address! who mildly make

An unobtrustive tender of your hearts,

Abborring violence! who balt indeed;

But, for the blessing, wrestle not with Heav'n!

Think you my song, too turbulent? too warm?

Are passions, then, the pagans of the soul?

Reason alone baptiz'd? alone ordain'd

To touch things facred? Oh for warmer still!

Guilt chills my zeal, and age benumbs my powers;

Oh for an humbler heart, and prouder song!

Thou, my much-injur'd theme! with that soft eye,

Which

Which melted o'er doom'd Salem, deign to look Compassion to the coldness of my breast; And pardon to the winter in my strain.

Oh ye cold-hearted, frozen, formalists!
On such a theme, 'tis impious to be calm;
Passion is reason, transport temper, bere.
Shall Heav'n, which gave us ardor, and has shewn
Her own for man so strongly, not distain
What smooth emollients in theology,
Recumbent virtue's downy doctors preach,
That prose of piety, a lukewarm praise?
Rise odours sweet from incense uninstam'd?
Devotion, when lukewarm, is undevout;
But when it glows, its heat is struck to heaven;
To human hearts her golden harps are strung;
High heav'n's orchestra chaunts Amen to man.

Hear I, or dream I hear, their distant strain, Sweet to the soul, and tasting strong of heaven, Soft-wasted on celestial pity's plume, Thro' the vast spaces of the universe, To chear me in this melancholy gloom? Oh when will death (now stingless) like a friend, Admit me of their choir? Oh when will death, This mould'ring, old, partition-wall throw down? Give beings, one in nature, one abode? Oh death divine! that giv'st us to the skies! Great future! glorious patron of the past, And present! when shall I thy shrine adore? From nature's continent, immensely wide,

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Immensely blest, this little isle of life,
This dark, incarcerating colony,
Divides us. Happy day! that breaks our chains
That manumits; that calls from exile home;
That leads to nature's great metropolis,
And re-admits us, thro' the guardian hand
Of elder brothers, to our Father's throne;
Who hears our advocate, and, thro' his wounds
Beholding man, allows that tender name.
'Tis this makes Christian triumph, a command;
'Tis this makes joy a duty to the wise;
'Tis impious, in a good man, to be sad. [hope?

Seeft thou, LORENZO! w'ere hangs all our Touch'd by the crofs, we live; or, more than die; That touch which touch'd not angels; more divine Than that, which touch'd confusion into form, And darkness into glory; partial touch! Inestably pre-eminent regard! Sacred to man, and sov'reign thro' the whole Long golden chain of miracles, which hangs From heav'n thro' all duration, and supports In one illustrious, and amazing plan, Thy welfare, nature! and thy God's renown; That touch, with charm celestial, heals the soul Diseas'd, drives pain from guilt, lights life in death, Turns earth to heav'n, to heav'nly thrones transf-The ghastly ruins of the mould'ring tomb. [forms

Dost ask me when? when He who dy'd returns? Returns, how chang'd! Where then the man of

Woe ?

In

In glory's terrors all the Godhead burns;
And all his courts, exhausted by the tide
Of deities triumphant in his train,
Leave a stupendous solitude in heaven;
Replenisht soon; replenisht with increase
Of pomp, and multitude; a radiant band
Of angels new; of angels from the tomb.

Is this by fancy thrown remote? and rife Dark doubts between the promife, and event? I fend thee not to volumes for thy cure; Read nature; nature is a friend to truth; Nature is Christian; preaches to mankind; And bids dead matter aid us in our creed. Hast thou ne'er seen the comet's flaming flight? Th' illustrious stranger passing, terror sheds On gazing nations, from his fiery train Of length enormous; takes his ample round Thro' depths of Ether; coasts unnumber'd worlds, Of more than folar glory; doubles wide Heav'n's mighty cape; and then revisits earth, From the long travel of a thousand years. Thus, at the destin'd period, shall return He, once on earth, who bids the comet blaze: And with him all our triumph o'er the tomb.

Nature is dumb on this important point;
Or hope precarious in low whifper breaths;
Faith speaks aloud, distinct; ev'n adders hear,
But turn, and dart into the dark again.
Faith builds a bridge across the gulph of death,

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leath, To To break the shock kind nature cannot shun, And lands thought smoothly on the farther shore. Death's terror is the mountain faith removes; That mountain barrier between man and peace. 'Tis faith disarms destruction; and absolves From ev'ry clam'rous charge the guiltless tomb.

Why disbelieve? LORENZO !--- " Reason bids, " All-facred reason." --- Hold her facred still; Nor shalt thou want a rival in thy flame: All-facred Reafon! fource, and foul, of all Demanding praise, on earth, or earth above! My heart is thine : deep in its inmost folds, Live thou with Life; live dearer of the two. Wear I the bleffed crofs, by fortune stampt On passive nature, before thought was born? My birth's blind bigot! fir'd with local zeal! No; reason rebaptiz'd me when adult; Weigh'd True and False in her impartial scale; My heart became the convert of my head; And made that choice, which once was but my "On argument alone my faith is built:" Reason pursu'd is faith; and, unpursu'd Where proof invites, 'tis reason, then, no more: And fuch our proof, That, or our Faith is right, Or reason lyes, and Heav'n design'd it wrong: Absolve we this? What, then, is blasphemy? Fond as we are, and justly fond of Faith, Reason, we grant, demands our first regard;

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The mother honour'd, as the daughter dear; Reason the root, fair faith is but the flower; The fading flower shall die; but reasen lives Immortal, as her Father in the skies. When faith is virtue, reason makes it so. Wrong not the Christian; think not reason yours; 'Tis reason our great Master holds so dear; 'Tis reason's injur'd rights his wrath resents; 'Tis reason's voice obey'd his glories crown; To give loft reason life, he pour'd his own: Believe, and shew the reason of a man; Believe, and tafte the pleasure of a god; Believe, and look with triumph on the tomb: Thro' reason's wounds alone, thy faith can die; Which dying, tenfold terror gives to death, And dips in venom his twice-mortal fling.

Learn hence what honours, what loud pæans due
To those, who push our antidote aside;
Those boasted friends to reason, and to man,
Whose stall love stabs ev'ry joy, and leaves
Death's terror heighten'd gnawing on his heart.
These pompous sons of reason idoliz'd,
And vilify'd at once; of reason dead,
Then deify'd, as monarchs were of old;
What conduct plants proud laurels on their brow!
While love of truth thro' all their camp resounds,
They draw pride's curtain o'er the noon-tide ray;
Spike up their inch of reason, on the point

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Of philosophic wit, call'd argument; And then, exulting in their taper, cry, " Behold the fun :" And Indian-like, adore.

Talk they of morals? Oh thou bleeding love! Thou maker of new morals to mankind! The grand morality is love of Thee. As wife as SOCRATES, if fuch they were, (Nor will they 'bate of that fublime renown) As wife as SOCRATES, might justly stand The definition of a modern fool.

Christian is the highest stile of man. And is there, who the bleffed crofs wipes off, As a foul blot, from his dishonour'd brow? If angels tremble, 'tis at fuch a fight: The wretch they quit, desponding of their charge, More struck with grief or wonder, who can tell?

Ye fold to fense! ye citizens of earth! (For fuch alone the Christian banner fly) Know ye how wife your choice, how great your gain?

Behold the picture of earth's happiest man: "He calls his wish, it comes; he fends it back,

" And fays, he call'd another; that arrives,

" Meets the fame welcome; yet he still calls on;

" Till one calls him, who varies not his call,

" But holds him fast in chains of darkness bound,

" Till nature dies, and judgment fets him free;

" A freedom, far lefs welcome than his chain."

But

But grant man happy; grant him happy long; Add to life's highest prize her latest hour; That hour fo late is nimble in approach, That, like a post, comes on in full career: How swift the shuttle flies, that weaves thy shroud! Where is the fable of thy former years? Thrown down the gulph of time; as far from the As they had ne'er been thine; the day in hand, Like a bird struggling to get loose, is going; Scarce now posses'd, so suddenly 'tis gone; And each swift moment fled, is death advanc'd By frides as swift: Eternity is all; And whose eternity? Who triumphs there? Bathing for ever in the font of blis! For ever basking in the Deity! LORENZO! who ? --- Thy confcience shall reply.

O give it leave to speak; 'twill speak ere long, Thy leave unaik'd: LORENZO! hear it now, While useful its advice, its accent mild. By the great edict, by divine decree, Trutb is deposited with man's last bour; An honest hour, and faithful to her trust; Trutb, eldest daughter of the Deity; Trutb, of his council, when he made the worlds; Nor less, when he shall judge the worlds he made; Tho' silent long, and sleeping ne'er so sound, Smother'd with errors, and oppress'd with toys, That heav'n-commission'd hour no sooner calls,

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But from her cavern in the foul's abyfs, Like him they fable under Ætna whelm'd, The goddess bursts in thunder, and in slame: Loudly convinces, and feverely pains. Dark demons I discharge, and bydra-stings; The keen vibrations of bright Trutb --- is hell: Just definition! tho' by schools untaught. Ye deaf to truth! peruse this parson'd page, And trust, for once, a prophet, and a priest; " Men may live fools, but fools they cannot die."



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COMPLAINT

NIGHT the FIFTH.

THE

LAP E E. R

Humbly Infcrib'd To the RIGHT HONOURABLE The Earl of LITCHFIELD.

ORENZO! to recriminate is just. Fondness for fame is avarice of air. I grant the man is vain, who writes for praise. Praise no man e'er deserv'd, who sought no more,

As just thy fecond charge. I grant the muse Has often blush'd at her degen'rate sons. Retain'd by fense to plead her filthy cause; To raise the low, to magnify the mean, And fubtilize the gross into refin'd: As if to magic numbers pow'rful charm 'Twas giv'n, to make a civet of their fong Obscene, and sweeten ordure to persume.

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Wit, a true Pagan, deifies the brute, And lifts our fwine-enjoyments from the mire.

The fact notorious, nor obscure the cause.

We wear the chains of pleasure, and of pride;

These share the man; and these distract him too;

Draw distrent ways, and clash in their commands.

Pride, like an eagle, builds among the stars;

But pleasure, lark-like, nests upon the ground.

Joys shar'd by brute-creation, pride resents;

Pleasure embraces: man would both enjoy,

And both at once: a point how hard to gain!

But, what can't wit, when stung by strong defire?

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Wit dares attempt this arduous enterprize.

Since joys of fense can't rife to reason's taste;
In subtle sopbistry's laborious forge,
Wit hammers out a reason new, that stoops
To fordid scenes, and greets them with applause.
Wit calls the graces the chaste zone to loose;
Nor less than a plump god to fill the bowl;
A thousand phantoms, and a thousand spells,
A thousand opiates, scatters, to delude,
To sascinate, inebriate, lay assep,
And the sool'd mind delightfully consound.
Thus that which shock'd the judgment, shocks no more;

That which gave pride offence, no more offends.

Pleasure and pride, by nature mortal foes,

At war eternal, which in man shall reign,

By wit's address, patch up a fatal peace,

And

And hand in hand lead on the rank debauch. From rank, refin'd to delicate and gay. Art, cursed art! wipes off th' indebted blush From nature's cheek, and bronzes ev'ry shame, Man smiles in ruin, glories in his guilt, And infamy stands candidate for praise.

All writ by man in favour of the foul, These sensual Etbics far, in bulk, transcend. The flow'rs of eloquence profusely pour'd O'er spotted vice, fill half the letter'd world, Can pow'rs of genius exercise their page, And confecrate enormities with fong?

But let not these inexpiable strains Condemn the muse that knows her dignity; Nor meanly stops at time, but holds the world, As 'tis, in nature's ample field, a point, A point in her esteem; from whence to start, And run the round of universal space, To visit Being universal there, And Being's Source, that utmost flight of mind! Yet, spight of this so vast circumference, Well knows, but what is moral, nought is great. Sing firens only? Do not angels fing? There is in poely a decent pride, Which well becomes her when she speaks to profe, Her younger fifter; haply, not more wife.

Think'ft thou, LORENZO! to find pastimes here? No guilty paffion blown into a flame, No foible flatter'd, dignity difgrac'd,

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No fairy field of fiction all on flower,
No rainbow colours, bere, or filken tale;
But folemn counfels, images of awe,
Truths, which eternity lets fall on man
With double weight thro' these revolving spheres,
This death-deep filence, and incumbent shade:
Thoughts, such as shall revisit your last hour;
Visit uncall'd, and live when life expires;
And thy dark pencil, Midnight! darker still
In melancholy dipt, embrowns the whole.

Yet this, e'en this, my laughter-loving friends! LORENZO! and thy brothers of the smile! If, what imports you most, can most engage, shall feal your ear, and chain you to my fong, Or if you fail me, know, the wife shall taste The truths I fing; the truths I fing shall feel; and, feeling, give affent; and their affent sample recompence; is more than praise. out chiefly thine, O LITCHFIELD! nor mistake; hink not un-introduc'd I force my way ; ARCISSA, not unknown, not unally'd, y virtue, or by blood, illustrious youth! o thee, from blooming amaranthine bowers. There all the language barmony, descends ncall'd, and asks admittance for the muse: muse that will not pain thee with thy praise; by praise she drops, by nobler still inspir'd. O Thou! bleft Spirit! whether, the Supreme, teat antemundane Father! in whose breast

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Embryo-

Embryo-creation, unborn Being, dwelt,
And all its various revolutions roll'd
Prefent, tho' future; prior to themselves;
Whose breath can blow it into nought again;
Or, from his throne some delegated pow'r,
Who, studious of our peace, dost turn the thought
From vain and vile, to solid and sublime!
Unfeen thou lead'st me to delicious draughts
Of inspiration, from a purer stream,
And suller of the God, than that which burst
From sam'd Castalia: Nor is yet allay'd
My sacred thirst; tho' long my soul has rang'd
Through pleasing paths of moral and divine,
By Thee sustain'd, and lighted by the stars.

By them best lighted are the paths of thought; Nights are their days, their most illumin'd hours. By day, the soul, o'erborne by life's career, Stunn'd by the din, and giddy with the glare, Reels far from reason, jostled by the throng. By day the soul is passive, all her thoughts Impos'd, precarious, broken, ere mature. By night, from objects free, from passion cool, Thoughts uncontroul'd, and unimpress'd, the births Of pure election, arbitrary range,
Not to the limits of one world confin'd; But from ethereal travels light on earth,
As voyagers drop anchor, for repose.

Let Indians, and the gay, like Indians, fond Of feather'd fopperies, the fun adore:

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Durkness has more divinity for me;
It strikes thought inward; it drives back the soul To settle on herself, our point supreme!
There lies our theatre; there sits our judge.
Durkness the curtain drops o'er life's dull scene;
'Tis the kind hand of Providence stretcht out
'Twixt man and vanity; 'tis reason's reign,
And virtue's too; these tutelary shades
Are man's asylum from the tainted throng.
Night is the good man's friend, and guardian too;
It no less rescues virtue, than inspires.

Virtue, for ever frail, as fair, below,
Her tender nature suffers in the croud,
Nor touches on the world without a stain:
The world's infectious; few bring back at eve,
Immaculate, the manners of the morn.
Something we thought, is blotted; we refelv'd,
Is shaken; we renounc'd, returns again.
Each falutation may slide in a sin
Unthought before, or six a former slaw.
Nor is it strange: light, motion, concourse, noise,
All, scatter us abroad; thought outward-bound,
Neglectful of our home-affairs, slies off
In sume and dissipation, quits her charge,
And leaves the breast unguarded to the fee.

Present example gets within our guard,
And acts with double force, by few repell'd.
Ambition fires ambition; love of gain
Strikes, like a pestilence, from breast to breast;

F 2

Riot

ICO The COMPLAINT. Night;

Riot, pride, perfidy, blue vapours breathe;
And inbumanity is caught from man;
From fmiling man. A flight, a fingle glance,
And shot at random, often has brought home
A sudden sever, to the throbbing heart,
Of envy, rancour, or impure desire.
We see, we hear, with peril; fasety dwells
Remote from multitude; the world's a school
Of wrong, and what proficients swarm around!
We must or imitate, or disapprove;
Must list as their accomplices, or soes;
That stains our innocence; this wounds our peace.
From nature's birth, hence, wissom has been smit
With sweet recess, and languisht for the shade.

This facred shade, and solitude, what is it?
'Tis the felt presence of the Deity.

Few are the faults we flatter when alone.

Vice sinks in her allurements, is ungilt,

And looks, like other objects, black by night.

By night an atheist half believes a God.

Night is fair virtue's immemorial friend;
The conscious moon, through ev'ry distant age
Has held a lamp to visidom, and let fall
On contemplation's eye, her purging ray.
The sam'd Athenian, he who woo'd from heav'n
Philosophy the sair, to dwell with men,
And form their manners, not instante their pride,
While o'er his head, as fearful to molest
His lab'ring mind, the stars in silence slide,

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And feem all gazing on their future gueft, See him foliciting his ardent fuit, In private audience: All the live-long night, Rigid in thought, and motionless, he stands; Nor quits his theme, or posture, till the fun (Rude drunkard rifing rofy from the main!) Disturbs his nobler intellectual beam. And gives him to the tumult of the world. [wafte Hail, precious moments! stol'n from the black Of murder'd time! auspicious Midnight! hail! The world excluded, ev'ry passion hush'd, And open'd a calm intercourse with heav'n, Here the foul fits in council; ponders past, Predestines future action; sees, not feels, Tumultuous life; and reasons with the storm; All her lyes answers, and thinks down her charms.

What awful joy! what mental liberty!

I am not pent in darkness; rather say
(If not too bold) in darkness I'm imbower'd.

Delightful gloom! the clust'ring thoughts around Spontaneous rise, and blossom in the shade;
But droop by day, and sicken in the sun.

Thought borrows light elsewhere: from that First Fountain of animation! whence descends [fire, URANIA, my celestial guest! who deigns Nightly to visit me, so mean; and now Conscious, how needful discipline to man, From pleasing dalliance with the charms of night

My wand'ring thought recalls, to what excites Far other beat of heart; NARCISSA's tomb!

Or is it feeble nature calls me back, And breaks my spirit into grief again? Is it a Stygian vapour in my blood? A cold, flow puddle, creeping thro' my veins? Or is it thus with all men ? --- Thus, with all. What are we? How unequal! Now we foar, And now we fink; to be the fame, transcends Our prefent prowefs. Dearly pays the foul For lodging ill; too dearly rents her clay. Reason, a baffled counsellor! but adds The blush of weakness, to the bane of woe. The noblest spirit fighting her hard fate, In this damp, dusky region, charg'd with storms, But feebly flutters, yet untaught to fly; Or, flying, short her flight, and fure her fall. Our utmost strength, when down, to rife again; And not to yield, tho' beaten, all our praise.

'Tis vain to feek in men for more than man. Tho' proud in promife, big in previous thought, Experience damps our triumph. I, who late, Emerging from the shadows of the grave, Where grief detain'd me pris'ner, mounting high, Threw wide the gates of everlasting day, And call'd mankind to glory, shook off pain, Mortality shook off, in Æther pure, And struck the stars; now feel my spirits fail; They drop me from the zenith; down I rush,

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Like him whom fable fledg'd with waxen wings, In forrow drown'd----but not in forrow loft. How wretched is the man, who never mourn'd! I dive for precious pearl in farrow's ftream! Not so the thoughtless man that only grieves; Takes all the torment, and rejects the gain (Inestimable gain!); and gives Heav'n leave To make him but more wretched, not more wise.

If wisdom is our lesson (and what else Ennobles man? what else have angels learnt?) Grief! more proficients in thy school are made, Than genius, or proud learning, e'er could boast. Voracious learning, often over-fed, Digests not into sense her motly meal. This book-case, with dark booty almost burst, This forager on others wisdom, leaves Her native farm, her reason, quite untill'd. With mixt manure she surfeits the rank foil, Dung'd, but not dress'd; and rich to beggary. A pomp untameable of weed prevails. Her servant's wealth incumber'd wissom mourns.

And what fays genius? "Let the dull be wife."

Genius, too hard for right, can prove it wrong;

And loves to boast where blush men less inspir'd.

It pleads exemption from the laws of fense;

Considers reason as a leveller;

And scorns to share a blessing with the croud.

That wise it could be, thinks an ample claim

To glory, and to pleasure gives the rest.

F 4

CRASSUS

104 The COMPLAINT. Night;

CRASSUS but fleeps, ARDELIO is undone. Wisdom less shudders at a fool, than wit.

But wisdom smiles, when humbled mortals weep.
When forrew wounds the breast, as ploughs the glebe,

And hearts obdurate feel her foft'ning shower. Her feed celeftial, then, glad wifdom fows; Her golden harvest triumphs in the foil. If fo, NARCISSA! welcome my relapse; I'll raife a tax on my calamity, And reap rich compensation from my pain. I'll range the plenteous intellectual field; And gather ev'ry thought of fov'reign power To chase the moral maladies of man; Thoughts, which may bear transplanting to the skies, Tho' natives of this coarse penurious soil; Nor wholly wither there, where feraphs fing, Refin'd, exalted, not annull'd in heaven. Reason, the sun that gives them birth, the same In either clime, tho' more illustrious abere. These choicely cull'd, and elegantly rang'd, Shall form a garland for NARCISSA's tomb; And, peradventure, of no fading flowers.

Say, on what themes shall puzzled choice de-

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[&]quot; Th' importance of contemplating the tomb;

[&]quot; Wby men decline it ; fuicide's foul birth ;

[&]quot; The various kinds of grief; the faults of age;

[&]quot; And Death's dread character---invite my fong."

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And, first, th' importance of our end survey'd. Friends counsel quick dismission of our grief: Mistaken kindness! our hearts heal too soon.

Are they more kind than He, who struck the blow? Who bid it do his errand in our hearts,

And banish peace, till nobler guests arrive,

And bring it back a true and endless peace?

Calamities are friends: As glaring day

Of these unnumber'd lustres robs our sight;

Prosperity puts out unnumber'd thoughts

Of import high, and light divine, to man.

The man how bleft, who, fick of gaudy fcenes. (Scenes apt to thrust between us and ourselves!) Is led by choice to take his fav'rite walk, Beneath death's gloomy, filent, cypress shades, Unpierc'd by vanity's fantastic ray; To read his monuments, to weigh his duft, Vifit his vaults, and dwell among the tombs! LORENZO! read with me NARCISSA'S stone; NARCISSA was thy fav'rite) let us read Her moral stone; few doctors preach so well; Few orators fo tenderly can touch The feeling heart. What pathos in the date! Apt words can strike, and yet in them we see Faint images of what we, here, enjoy. What cause have we to build on length of life? Temptations seize, when fear is laid asleep; And ill foreboded is our ftrongest guard. See from her tomb, as from an humble shrine,

100 The COMPLAINT. Night:

Truth, radiant goddess! fallies on my foul. And puts delufien's dusky train to flight; Difpels the mists our fultry paffions raife, From objects low, terrestrial, and obscene; And feetos the real estimate of things; Which no man, unafflicted, ever faw; Pulls off the veil from virtue's rifing charms; Detects temptation in a thousand lyes. Truth bids me look on men, as autumn leaves, And all they bleed for, as the fummer's duft, Driv'n by the whirlwind; lighted by her beams, I widen my horizon, gain new powers, See things invisible, feel things remote, Am present with futurities; think nought To man fo foreign, as the joys poffeft; Nought fo much his, as those beyond the grave,

No felly keeps its colour in ber fight ; Pale worldly wisdom loses all her charms; In pompous promise from her schemes profound, If future fate she plans, 'tis all in leaves, Like Sibyl, unsubstantial, fleeting blis! At the first blast it vanishes in air. Not so celeftial: Wouldst thou know, LORENZO! How differ worldly wisdom, and divine? Just as the waning, and the waxing moon. More empty worldly wisdom ev'ry day; And ev'ry day more fair her rival shines. When later, there's lefs time to play the fool. Soon our whole term for wisdom is expir'd (Thou

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(Thou know'st she calls no council in the grave):
And everlasting fool is writ in fire,
Or real wisdom wasts us to the skies.

As worldly schemes resemble Sibyl's leaves,
The good man's days to Sybil's books compare,
(In antient story read, thou know'st the tale)
In price still rising, as in number less,
Inestimable quite his final hour.
For that who thrones can offer, offer thrones;
Insolvent worlds the purchase cannot pay.
"Oh let me die his death!" all nature cries.
"Then live his life"---All nature falters there.
Our great physician daily to consult,
To commune with the grave, our only cure.

What grave prescribes the best?---A friend's; and yet,

From a friend's grave, how foon we difengage!

Ev'n to the dearest, as his marble, cold.

Why are friends ravisht from us? 'Tis to bind,

By soft affection's tyes, on human hearts,

The thought of death, which reason, too supine,

Or misemploy'd, so rarely fastens there.

Nor reason, nor affection, ro, nor both

Combin'd, can break the witchcrasts of the

Behold th' inexorable hour at hand! [world.

Behold th' inexorable hour forgot!

And to forget it, the chief aim of life,

Tho' well to ponder it, is life's chief ending.

Is death, that ever threat'ning, ne'er remote.

F 6 That

108 The COMPLAINT. Night;

That all-important, and that only fure. (Come when he will) an unexpected guest ! Nay, tho' invited by the loudest calls Of blind imprudence, unexpected ftill? Tho' num'rous messengers are sent before To warn his great arrival? What the cause. The wond'rous cause, of this mysterious ill? All heav'n looks down aftonish'd at the fight,

Is it that life has fown her joys fo thick, We can't thrust in a fingle care between? Is it, that life has fuch a fwarm of cares, The thought of death can't enter for the throng? Is it, that time steals on with downy feet, Nor wakes indulgence from her golden dream? To-day is so like yesterday, it cheats; We take the lying fifter for the same. Life glides away, LORENZO! like a brook; For ever changing, unperceiv'd the change. In the fame brook none ever bath'd him twice: To the same life none ever twice awoke. We call the brook the fame; the fame we think Our life, tho' still more rapid in its flow; Nor mark the much irrevocably laps'd, · And mingled with the fea. Or shall we fay, (Retaining still the brook to bear us on) That life is like a vessel on the stream? In life embark'd, we smoothly down the tide Of time descend, but not on time intent; Amus'd, unconscious of the gliding-wave.

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Till on a fudden we perceive a shock; We start, awake, look out; what see we there? Our brittle bark is burst on Charon's shore.

Is this the cause death flies all human thought? Or is it, judgment by the will struck blind. That domineering mistress of the foul! Like bim fo ftrong by Dalilab the fair ? Or is it fear turns startled reason back. From looking down a precipice fo fleep? 'Tis dreadful; and the dread is wifely plac'd, By nature conscious of the make of man. A dreadful friend it is, a terror kind, A flaming fword to guard the tree of life. By that unaw'd, in life's most fmiling hour. The good man would repine; would fuffer joys, And burn impatient for his promis'd fkies. The bad, on each punctilious pique of pride, Or gloom of humour, would give rage the rein. Bound o'er the barrier, rufh into the dark. And mar the schemes of Providence below.

What groan was that, LORENZO? --- Furies, And drown, in your less execrable yell, [rise; Britannia's shame. There took her gloomy slight, On wing impetuous, a black sullen soul, Blasted from hell, with horrid lust of death. Thy friend, the brave, the gallant Altamont, So call'd, so thought --- And then he fled the field, Less base the fear of death, than fear of life, O Britain, infamous for Suicide!

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110 The COMPLAINT. Nights.

An island in thy manners! far disjoin'd From the whole world of rationals beside!

In ambient waves plunge thy polluted head,
Wash the dire stain, nor shock the continent.

But thou be shock'd, while I detect the cause Of felf-assault, expose the monster's birth, And bid abborrence hiss it round the world. Blame not thy clime, nor chide the distant sun; The sun is innocent, thy clime absolv'd: Immoral climes kind nature never made. The cause I sing, in Eden might prevail, And proves, It is thy folly, not thy sate.

The foul of man (Let man in homage bow, Who names his foul), a native of the skies! High-born, and free, her freedom should maintain, Unfold, unmortgag'd for earth's little bribes. Th' illustrious stranger, in this foreign land, Like strangers, jealous of her dignity, Studious of home, and ardent to return, Of earth suspicious, earth's inchanted cup With cool reserve light-touching, should include, On immortality, her godlike taste; [them.]
There take large draughts; make her chief banques.

But some reject this sustenance divine;
To beggarly vile appetites descend; [beaves;
Ask alms of earth, for guests that came from
Sink into slaves, and sell, for present hire,
Thir rich reversion, and (what shares its sate)
Their native freedom, to the prince who sways

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fate) ways This This nether world. And when his payments fail, When his foul basket gorges them no more; Or their pall'd palates loath the basket full; Are instantly, with wild demoniac rage, For breaking all the chains of Providence, And bursting their confinement; tho' fast barr'd By laws divine and human; guarded strong With borrors doubled to defend the pass, The blackest, nature, or dire guilt, can raise; And moated round with fathomless destruction, Sure to receive and whelm them in their fall.

Such, Britons! is the cause, to you unknown, Or, worse, o'erlook'd; o'erlook'd by magistrates, Thus, criminals themselves. I grant the deed Is madness; but the madness of the beart. And what is that? Our utmost bound of guilt, A fenfual, unreflecting life is big With monstrous births, and Suicide, to crown The black infernal brood. The bold to break Heav'n's law supreme, and desperately rush Thro' facred nature's murder, on their own, Because they never think of death, they die. Tis equally man's duty, glory, gain, At once to shun, and meditate, his end. When by the bed of languishment we fit, (The feat of wisdom! if our choice, not fate) Or, o'er our dying friends, in anguish hang, Wipe the cold dew, or stay the finking head, Number their moments, and, in ev'ry clock,

112 The COMPLAINT. Night;

Start at the voice of an eternity;

'See the dim lamp of life just feebly lift
An agonding beam, at us to gaze,
Then sink again, and quiver into death,
That most pathetic herald of our own;
How read we such sad scenes? As sent to man
In perfect vengeance? No; in pity sent,
To melt him down, like wax, and then impress,
Indelible, death's image on his heart;
Bleeding for others, trembling for himself.
We bleed, we tremble; we forget, we smile.
The mind turns fool, before the cheek is dry.
Our quick-returning felly cancels all;
'As the tide rushing rases what is writ
In yielding sands, and smooths the letter'd shore.

LORENZO! hast thou ever weigh'd a figh?

Or study'd the philosophy of tears?

(A science, yet, unlectur'd in our schools!)

Hast thou descended deep into the breast,

And seen their source? If not, descend with me,

And trace these briny riv'lets to their springs.

Our fun'ral tears from diff'rent causes rise.

As if from separate cisterns in the soul,
Of various kinds, they slow. From tender hearts,
By soft contagion call'd, some burst at once,
And stream obsequious to the leading eye.
Some ask more time, by curious art distill'd.
Some hearts in secret hard, unapt to melt,
Struck by the magic of the public eye,

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Some weep to share the same of the deceas't,

So high in merit, and to them so dear. [share;

They dwell on praises, which they think they

And thus, without a blush, commend themselves.

Some mourn, in proof that something they could

love.

They weep not to relieve their grief, but some weep in perfect justice to the dead,
As conscious all their love is in arrear.
Some mischievously weep, not unappris'd,
Tears, sometimes, aid the conquest of an eye.
With what address the soft Epbesians draw
Their sable net-work o'er entangled hearts!
As seen thro' crystal, how their roses glow,
While liquid pearl runs trickling down their cheek!
Of hers not prouder Egypt's wanton queen,
Carousing gems, herself dissolv'd in love.
Some weep at death, abstracted from the dead,
And celebrate, like Charles, their own decease.
By kind construction some are deem'd to weep,
Because a decent veil conceals their joy.

Some weep in earnest; and yet weep in vain;
As deep in indiscretion, as in wee.

Passion, blind passion! impotently pours

Tears, that deserve more tears; while reason sleeps;
Or gazes, like an idiot, unconcern'd;
Nor comprehends the meaning of the storm;
Knows not it speaks to Her, and her alone.

Irra-

114 The COMPLAINT. Nights.

Irrationals all forrow are beneath,
'That noble gift! that privilege of man!
From forrow's pang, the birth of endless joy.
But thefe are barren of that birth divine:
'They weep impetuous, as the summer-storm,
And sull as short! The cruel grief soon tam'd,
They make a pastime of the stingless tale;
Far as the deep-resounding knell, they spread
The dreadful news, and hardly feel it more.
No grain of wisdom pays them for their wor.

Half round the globe, the tears pumpt up by Are spent in wat'ring vanities of life; deato In making folly flourish still more fair. When the fick foul, her wonted flay withdrawn, Reclines on earth, and forrows in the duft; Instead of learning, there, her true support, Tho' there thrown down her true support to learn, Without Heav'n's aid, impatient to be bleft, She crawls to the next shrub, or bramble vile, . Tho' from the stately cedar's arms she fell, With stale, forfworn embraces, clings anew, The stranger weds, and blossoms, as before, In all the fruitless fopperies of life: Prefents her weed, well-fanfy'd, at the ball, And raffles for the death's-head on the ring.

So wept AURELIA, till the destin'd youth Stept in, with his receipt for making smiles, And blanching sables into bridal bloom. So wept LORENZO fair CLARISSA'S sate; Who And do

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Who gave that angel boy, on whom he doats, And dy'd to give him, orphan'd in his birth!

Not fuch, NARCISSA, my distress for thee.

I'll make an altar of thy facred tomb

To facrifice to wisdom.----What wast thou?

"Young, gay, and fortunate!" Each yields a theme.

I'll dwell on each, to fhun thought more fevere; (Heav'n knows I labour with feverer still!)
I'll dwell on each, and quite exhaust thy death, A foul without reslection, like a pile
Without inhabitant, to ruin runs.

And, first, thy youth. What says it to grey NARCISSA, I'm become thy pupil now -- [hairs? Early, bright, transient, chaste, as morning dew, She sparkled, was exhal'd, and went to heaven. Time on this head has fnow'd; yet still 'tis borne Aloft; nor thinks but on another's grave. Cover'd with shame I speak it, age severe Old worn-out vice fets down for virtue fair. With graceless gravity, chastifing youth, That youth chaftis'd furpaffing in a fault, Father of all, forgetfulness of death: As if, like objects preffing on the fight, Death had advanc'd too near us to be feen: Or, that life's loan time ripen'd into right; And men might plead prescription from the grave; Deathless, from repetition of reprieve.

Death-

116 The COMPLAINT. Night 50 1k thon

Deathless? far from it! fucb are dead already; Their hearts are bury'd, and the world their grave.

Tell me, fome god! my guardian angel! tell. What thus infatuates? what inchantment plans The phantom of an age 'twixt us, and death Already at the door? He knocks; we hear him, And yet we will not hear. What mail defends Our untouch'd hearts? What miracle turns off The pointed thought, which from a thousand qui-Is daily darted, and is daily shunn'd? We stand, as in a battle, throngs on throngs Around us falling; wounded oft ourselves; 'Tho' bleeding with our wounds, immortal still! We fee time's furrows on another's brow, And death intrench'd, preparing his affault; How few themselves, in that just mirror, see! Or, feeing, draw their inference as strong! There death is certain; doubtful bere: he must, And foon; we may, within an age, expire. [green; Tha' grey our heads, our thoughts and aims are Like damag'd clocks, whose hand and bell diffent; Folly fings fix, while nature points at twelve.

Abfurd longevity! More, more, it cries:
More life, more wealth, more trash of ev'ry kind,
And wherefore mad for more, when relish fails?
Object, and appetite, must club for joy;
Shall folly labour hard to mend the bow,
Bawbles, I mean, that strike us from without,
While nature is relaxing ev'ry string?

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Aik thought for joy; grow rich and hoard within. Think you the foul, when this life's rattles cease, Has nothing of more manly to fucceed? Contract the tafte immortal; learn ev'n now To relish what alone subsists hereafter. Divine, or none, henceforth your joys for ever. Of age the glory is, to wift to die. That wish is praise and promise; it applauds Past life, and promises our future blis. What weakness see not children in their fires? Grand-climacterical abfurdities! Grey-hair'd authority, to faults of youth, How shocking? It makes folly thrice a fool; And our first childhood might our last despise. Peace and esteem is all that age can hope. Nothing but wisdom gives the first; the last, Nothing, but the repute of being wife. Fally bars both; our age is quite undone. What folly can be ranker? Like our shadows,

Our wishes lengthen, as our fun declines. No wish should loiter, then, this side the grave. Our hearts should leave the world, before the knell Calls for our carcafes to mend the foil. Enough to live in tempest: die in port. Age should fly concourse, cover in retreat Defects of judgment; and the will's fubdue; Walk thoughtful on the filent folemn shore Of that vast ocean it must fail so soon; And put good-works on board; and wait the wind

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118 The COMPLAINT. Nights.

That shortly blows us into worlds unknown; If unconsider'd too, a dreadful scene!

All should be prophets to themselves; foresee Their future fate; their future fate foretaste; This art would waste the bitterness of death. The thought of death alone, the fear destroys. A disaffection to that precious thought Is more than midnight darkness on the soul, Which sleeps beneath it, on a precipice, Puff'd off by the first blast, and lost for ever.

Dost ask, Lorenzo, why so warmly prest,
By repetition hammer'd on thine ear, [chine,
The thought of death? That thought is the maThe grand machine! that heaves us from the dust,
And rears us into men. The thought ply'd home
Will soon reduce the ghastly precipice
O'er-hanging hell, will soften the descent,
And gently slope our passage to the grave;
How warmly to be wisht! What heart of slesh
Would trifle with tremendous? dare extremes?
Yawn o'er the sate of infinite? What hand,
Beyond the blackest brand of censure bold,
(To speak a language too well known to thee)
Would at a moment give its all to chance,
And stamp the die for an eternity?

Aid me, NARCISSA! aid me, to keep pace With defliny; and ere her sciffars cut My thread of life, to break this tougher thread Of moral death, that ties me to the world.

Sting the A though To fally Of his te Who, Ja All accide My warrs Perhaps be Muft I Backward

Man is a man, like Death's a My youth, The bold is Each more While man And cradle Our birth is As tapers

Shall we Which com If fear we Which mur Should rath Ye partners

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Sting thou my flumb'ring reason to send forth A thought of observation on the soe;
To saily; and survey the rapid march Of his ten thousand messengers to man;
Who, Jehu-like, behind him turns them all.
All acciden apart, by nature sigh'd,
My warrant is gone out, tho' dormant yet;
Perhaps behind one moment lurks my sate.

Must I then forward only look for death?

Backward I turn mine eye, and find him there.

Man is a self-survivor ev'ry year.

Man, like a stream, is in perpetual flow.

Death's a destroyer of quotidian prey.

My youth, my noon-tide, his; my yesterday;

The bold invader shares the present hour.

Each moment on the former shuts the grave.

While man is growing, life is in decrease;

And cradles rock us nearer to the tomb.

Our birth is nothing but our death begun;

As tapers waste, that instant they take fire.

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Shall we then fear, left that should come to pass, Which comes to pass each moment of our lives? If fear we must, let that death turn us pale, Which murders strength and arder; what remains should rather call on death, than dread his call. Ye partners of my fault, and my decline! [knell Thoughtless of death, but when your neighbour's [Rude visitant!) knocks hard at your dull sense, And with its thunder scarce obtains your ear!

120 The COMPLAINT. Night;

Be death your theme, in ev'ry place and hour; Nor longer want, ye monumental fires! A brother tomb to tell you you shall die. That death you dread (so great is nature's skill!) Know, you shall court, before you shall enjoy.

But you are learn'd; in volumes deep, you fit; In wifdom, shallow: pompous ignorance! Would you be still more learned, than the learn'd? Learn well to know how much need not be known, And what that knowlege, which impairs your fenfe, Our needful knowlege, like our needful food, Unhedg'd, lies open in life's common field; And bids all welcome to the vital feaft. You fcorn what lies before you in the page Of nature, and experience, moral truth; Of indispensible, eternal fruit; Fruit, on which mortals feeding, turn to gods: And dive in science for distinguisht names, Dishonest fomentation of your pride; Sinking in virtue, as you rife in fame. Your learning, like the lunar beam, affords Light, but not heat; it leaves you undevout, Frozen at heart, while speculation shines. Awake, ye curious indagators! fond Of knowing all, but what avails you known, If you would learn death's character; attend, All casts of conduct, all degrees of health, All dies of fortune, and all dates of age, Together shook in his impartial urn,

Come f The che All bold What c But dee Tho' gre Like d What, fn And arbi To bid th The feeb And wee Me, thine Virtue, no That life i The time The man In heary y I how mi NARCIS And can he That, like Sparkles in And opens known t

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Let him n But own r Come forth at random: Or if choice is made, The choice is quite farcastic, and insults All bold conjecture, and fond hopes of man. What countless multitudes, not only leave, But deeply disappoint us, by their deaths! Tho' great our forrow, greater our surprize.

Like other tyrants, Death delights to smite, What, fmitten, most proclaims the pride of power, And arbitrary nod. His joy supreme, To bid the wretch furvive the fortunate : The feeble wrap th' athletic in his shroud; And weeping fathers build their childrens tomb: Me, thine, NARCISSA ! -- What tho' fhort thy date? Virtue, not rolling funs, the mind matures. That life is long, which answers life's great end. The time that bears no fruit, deferves no name; The man of wisdom is the man of years. In heary youth METHUSALEMS may die; I how middated on their flatt'ring tombs! NARCISSA's youth has lectur'd me thus far. And can her gaiety give counsel too? That, like the Ferus fam'd oracle of gems, Sparkles instruction; fuch as throws new light, And opens more the character of death; known to thee, LORENZO! This thy vaunt: Give death his due, the wretched, and the old i Ev'n let him sweep his rubbish to the grave; Let him not violate kind nature's laws, But own man born to live, as well as die."

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122 The COMPLAINT. Night;

Wretched and old thou giv'st him; young and gay He takes; and plunder is a tyrant's joy. What if I prove, "The farthest from the fear, "Are often nearest to the stroke of fate?"

All, more than common, menaces an end, A blaze betokens brevity of life: As if bright embers should emit a flame, Glad spirits sparkled from NARCISSA's eye, And made youth younger, and taught life to live As nature's opposites wage endless war, For this offence, as treason to the deep Inviolable stupor of his reign, Where luft, and turbulent ambition, fleep, Death took swift vengeance. As he life detells, More life is still more odious; and, reduc'd By conquest, aggrandizes more his power. But wherefore aggrandiz'd? By Heav'n's decrea To plant the foul on her eternal guard, In aweful expectation of our end. Thus runs death's dread commission: "Strike, but h " As most alarms the living by the dead." Hence fratagem delights him, and surprize, And cruel fport with man's fecurities. Not simple conquest, triumph is his aim; And, where least fear'd, there conquest triumph Ti is proves my bold affertion not too bold. [months

What are bis arts to lay our fears afleep? Tiberian arts his purposes wrap up In deep diffimulation's darkest night.

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Like princes unconfest in foreign courts,
Who travel under cover, death assumes
The name and look of life, and dwells among us.
He takes all shapes that serve his black designs:
Tho' master of a wider empire far,
Than that, o'er which the Roman eagle slew;
Like Nero, he's a fidler, charioteer,
Or drives his phaeton, in female guise;
Quite unsuspected, till, the wheel beneath,
His disarray'd oblation he devours.

He most affects the forms least like himself,
His slender self. Hence burly corpulence
Is his samiliar wear, and sleek disguise.
Behind the rosy bloom he loves to lurk,
Or ambush in a smile; or wanton dive
In dimples deep; Love's eddies, which draw in
Unwary hearts, and fink them in despair.
Such, on Narcissa's couch, he loiter'd long,
Unknown; and, when detected, still was seen
To smile; such peace has innocence in death!

Most happy they! whom least his arts deceive. One eye on death, and one full fix'd on heaver; Becomes a mortal, and immortal man.

Long on his wiles a piqu'd and jealous spy, I've seen, or dreamt I saw, the tyrant dress; Lay by his horrors, and put on his smiles.

Say, muse, for thou remember'st, call it back, And shew Lorenzo the surprising scene; it 'twas a dream, his genius can explain.

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124 The COMPLAINT. Night 5.

'Twas in a circle of the gay I stood. Death would have enter'd; nature pusht him back; Supported by a Doctor of renown, His point he gain'd. Then artfully dismis'd The fage; for death defign'd to be conceal'd. He gave an old vivacious ufurer His meagre afpect, and his naked bones; In gratitude for plumping up his prey, A pamper'd spendthrift; whose fantastic air, Well-fashion'd figure, and cockaded brow, He took in change, and underneath the pride Of costly linen, tuck'd his filthy shroud. His crooked bow he straiten'd to a cane; And hid his deadly shafts in MYRA's eye.

The dreadful masquerader, thus equipt, Out-fallies on adventures. Ask you where? Where is he not? For his peculiar haunts, Let this fuffice; fure as night follows day, Death treads in pleasure's footsteps round the world, When pleasure treads the paths, which reason shuns, When, against reason, riot shuts the door, And gaiety supplies the place of sense; Then, foremost at the banquet, and the ball, Death leads the dance, or stamps the deadly die; Nor ever fails the midnight bowl to crown. Gaily caroufing to his gay compeers, Inly he laughs, to fee them laugh at him, As absent far: And when the revel burns, When fear is banish'd, and triumphant thought, Calling

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rns, thought, Calling for all the joys beneath the moon,
Against him turns the key; and bids him sup
With their progenitors----He drops his mask;
Frowns out at full; they start, despair, expire.

Scarce with more fudden terror and furprize, From his black masque of nitre, touch'd by fire, He bursts, expands, roars, blazes, and devours. And is not this triumphant treachery, And more than simple conquest, in the fiend?

And now, LORENZO, dost thou wrap thy soul

Which moment is commission'd to destroy?
In death's uncertainty thy danger lies.

Is death uncertain? Therefore thou be fixt; Fixt as a centinel, all eye, all ear,

All expectation of the coming foe.

Rouse, stand in arms, nor lean against thy spear; Lest slumber steal one moment o'er thy soul, And fate surprise thee nodding. Watch, be strong;

Thus give each day the merit, and renown,

Of dying well; tho' doom'd but once to die.

Nor let life's period hidden (as from most) Hide too from thee the precious use of life. Early, not sudden, was NARCISSA's fate.

on, not furprifing, death his vifit paid.
Her thought went forth to meet him on his way,

for gaiety forgot it was to die:

ho' fortune too (our third and final theme), as an accomplice, play'd her gaudy plumes,

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126 The COMPLAINT. Night 5.

And ev'ry glitt'ring gewgaw, on her fight,
To dazzle, and debauch it from its mark.

Death's dreadful advent is the mark of man;
And ev'ry thought that miffes it, is blind.

Fortune, with youth and gaiety, confpir'd
To weave a triple wreath of happiness,
(If happiness on earth) to crown her brow.

And could death charge thro' such a shining shield!

That shining shield invites the tyrant's spear; As if to damp our elevated aims, And ftrongly preach humility to man. O how portentous is prosperity! How, comet-like, it threatens, while it shines! Few years but yield us proof of death's ambition To cull his victims from the fairest fold, And sheath his shafts in all the pride of life. When flooded with abundance, purpled o'er With recent honours, bloom'd with ev'ry blifs, Set up in oftentation, made the gaze, The gaudy centre, of the public eye, When fortune thus has toss'd her child in air, Snatcht from the covert of an humble state, How often have I feen him dropt at once, Our morning's envy! and our ev'ning's figh! As if her bounties were the fignal given, The flowr'y wreath to mark the facrifice, And call death's arrows on the deftin'd prey.

High-fortune seems in cruel league with fatt.
Ask you for what? To give his war on man

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The deeper dread, and more illustrious spoil; Thus, to keep daring mortals more in awe. And burns LORENZO ftill for the fublime Of life? to hang his airy nest on high, On the flight timber of the topmast bough, Rockt at each breeze, and menacing a fall? Granting grim death at equal distance there; Yet peace begins just where ambition ends. What makes man wretched? Happiness deny'd? LORENZO! no: 'Tis happiness disdain'd. She comes too meanly drefs'd to win our fmile; And calls herfelf Content, a homely name ! Our flame is transport, and content our fcorn. Ambition turns, and shuts the door against her, And weds a toil, a tempest, in her stead; A tempest to warm transport near of kin. Unknowing what our mortal state admits, Life's modest joys we ruin, while we raise; And all our ecstasies are wounds to peace. Peace, the full portion of mankind below. And fince thy peace is dear, ambitious youth!

And fince thy peace is dear, ambitious youth!

Of fortune fond! as thoughtlefs of thy fate!

As late I drew death's picture, to stir up

Thy wholsome fears; now, drawn in contrast, see
Gay fortune's, thy vain hopes to reprimand.

See, high in air, the sportive goddes hangs,
Unlocks her casket, spreads her glitt'ring ware,

And calls the giddy winds to puss abroad

Her random bounties o'er the gaping throng.

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128 The COMPLAINT. Nights.

All rush rapacious; friends o'er trodden friends; Sons o'er their fathers, subjects o'er their kings, Priests o'er their gods, and lovers o'er the fair, (Still more ador'd) to snatch the golden show'r.

Gold glitters most, where virtue shines no more: As ftars from absent suns have leave to shine. O what a precious pack of votaries Unkennell'd from the prisons, and the stews, Pour in, all op'ning in their idol's praise! All, ardent, eye each wafture of her hand, And, wide-expanding their voracious jaws, Morfel on morfel fwallow down unchew'd, Untasted, through mad appetite for more; Gorg'd to the throat, yet lean and rav'nous still; Sagacious all, to trace the smallest game, And bold to feize the greatest. If (blest chance!) Court-zephyrs fweetly breathe, they launch, they O'er just, o'er sacred, all forbidden ground, [fly, Drunk with the burning fcent of place or pow'r, Staunch to the foot of lucre, till they die.

Or, if for men you take them, as I mark Their manners, thou their various fates survey. With aim mis-measured, and impetuous speed, Some darting, strike their ardent wish far off, Through survey to possess it: some succeed, But stumble, and let fall the taken prize. From some, by sudden blasts, 'tis whirl'd away, And lodg'd in bosoms that ne'er dream'd of gain. To some it sticks so close, that, when torn off,

Some Gros Toge And Loud Smile (Just Who Benea Fertun The n Tho' a One cui All rea And m And Is hafte And art And art Death lo A blow, And star As when Which no The fun'

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Torn is the man, and mortal is the wound. Some, o'er-enamour'd of their bags, run mad, Groan under gold, yet weep for want of bread. Together fome (unhappy rivals!) feize, And rend abundance into poverty; Loud croaks the raven of the law, and fmiles: Smiles too the goddess; but smiles most at those, (Just victims of exorbitant defire!) Who perish at their own request, and, whelm'd Beneath her load of lavish grants, expire. Fertune is famous for her numbers flain. The number small, which happiness can bear. Tho' various for a while their fates; at last One curfe involves them all: At death's approach, All read their riches backward into lofs, And mourn, in just proportion to their store. And death's approach (if orthodox my fong)

Is hasten'd by the lure of fortune's smiles. And art thou still a glutton of bright gold? And art thou still rapacious of thy ruin? Death loves a fhining mark, a fignal blow; A blow, which, while it executes, alarms; And flartles thousands, with a single fall. As when some stately growth of oak, or pine, Which nods aloft, and proudly spreads her shade, The fun's defiance; and the flock's defence; by the strong strokes of lab'ring hinds fubdu'd, loud groans her last, and, rushing from her height cumb'rous ruin, thunders to the ground:

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130 The COMPLAINT. Night 5.

The conscious forest trembles at the shock, And hill, and stream, and distant dale, resound.

These high-aim'd darts of death, and these alone, Should I collect, my quiver would be full.

A quiver, which, suspended in mid air,
Or near heav'n's archer, in the zodiac, hung,
(So could it be) should draw the public eye,
The gaze and contemplation of mankind!
A constellation awful, yet benign,
To guide the gay thro' life's tempestuous wave,
Nor suffer them to strike the common rock,
"From greater danger to grow more secure,
"And, wrapt in happiness, forget their sate."
Lysander, happy past the common lot,

LYSANDER, happy past the common lot,
Was warn'd a danger, but too gay to fear.
He woo'd the fair Aspasia. She was kind:
In youth, form, fortune, fame, they both were
All who knew, envy'd; yet in envy lov'd: [blest:
Can fancy form more finish'd happiness?
Fixt was the nuptial hour. Her stately dome
Rose on the sounding beach. The glitt'ring spires
Float in the wave, and break against the shore:
So break those glitt'ring shadows, human joys.
The faithless morning smil'd: He takes his leave,
To re-embrace in ecstasies, at eve.
The rising storm forbids. The news arrives:
Untold, she saw it in her servant's eye.
She felt it seen (her heart was apt to feel);
And, drown'd, without the surious ocean's aid,

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In fuffocating forrows, shares his tomb. Now, round the fumptuous, bridal monument, The guilty billows innocently roar; And the rough failor paffing drops a tear. A tear ?--- Can tears fuffice ?--- But not for me. How vain our efforts! And our arts, how vain! The distant train of thought I took, to shun, Has thrown me on my fate--- Thefe dy'd together; Happy in ruin! undivorc'd by death! Or ne'er to meet, or ne'er to part, is peace---NARCISSA! pity bleeds at thought of thee. Yet thou wast only near me; not myself. Survive myself? That cures all other woe. NARCISSA lives; PHILANDER is forgot. O the foft commerce! O the tender tyes, Close-twisted with the fibres of the heart! Which, broken, break them; and drain off the foul Of human joy; and make it pain to live ----And is it then to live? When fuch friends part, Tis the furvivor dies --- My heart! no more.



NIGHT the SIXTH.

THE

INFIDEL Reclaimed.

IN TWO PARTS.

Containing

The Nature, Proof, and Importance of IMMORTALITY.

PART THE FIRST.

Where, among other things, GLORY and RICHES are particularly confider'd.

Humbly Inscribed to the Right Honourable

HENRY PELHAM,

First LORD COMMISSIONER of the TREASURY, and CHANCELLOR of the Exchequer.

PREFACE.

FEW ages have been deeper in dispute about Religion, than this. The dispute about Religion, and the practice of it, seldom go together. The shorter, therefore, the dispute, the better. I think it may be reduced to this single question, Is man immortal, or is he not? If he is not, all our disputes are mere amusements or trials of skill. In this case, Truth, Reason,

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phatever themselves i Reason, Religion, which give our discourses such pomp and solemnity, are (as will be shewn) mere empty sounds, without any meaning in them. But if man is immortal, it will behave him to be very serious about ternal consequences; or, in other words, to be truly religious. And this great fundamental truth, unestablished, or unawakened in the minds of men, is, I conceive, the real source and support of all our insidelity; how remote soever the particular objections advanced may seem to be from it.

Sensible appearances affect most men much more than abstract reasonings; and we daily see bodies fall around us, but the foul is invisible. The power which inclination has over the judgment, is greater than can be well conceived by those that have not bad an experience of it; and of robat numbers is it the sad interest, that souls should not survive! The beathen world confessed, that they rather hoped, than firmly believed immortality; and bow many beathens have we still among it us ! The facred page affures us. that life and immortality is brought to light by the Gojpel: But by how many is the Gospel rejected, or everlooked! From these considerations, and from my king, accidentally, privy to the sentiments of some paricular persons, I bave been long persuaded, that most, f not all, our Infidels (whatever name they take, and whatever scheme, for argument's sake, and to keep themselves in countenance, they patronize) are supported their deplorable error, by some doubt of their Immortality,

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mortality, at the bottom. And I am satisfied, the men once thoroughly convinced of their immortality, an net far from being Christians. For it is hard to conceive, that a man fully conscious, eternal pain or happiness will certainly be his lot, should not earnessly, and impartially, inquire after the surest means of escaping one, and securing the other. And of such an earness and impartial inquiry, I well know the consequence.

Here, therefore, in proof of this most fundamenal truth, some plain arguments are offered; argument derived from principles which Infidels admit in comm with Believers; arguments, which appear to me altgether irrefistible; and such as, I am satisfied, will bave great weight with all who give themselves the small trouble of looking seriously into their own besom, and of observing, with any tolerable degree of attention, what daily paffes round about them in the world. If some arguments shall, here, occur, which other have declined, they are submitted, with all deference, to better judgments in this, of all points, the most in-For, as to the being of a God, that is the longer diffouted; but it is undisputed for this reason only, viz. Because tubere the least pretence to reason is admitted, it must for ever be indisputable. And of consequence no man oan be betrayed into a dispute of that nature by vanity; which has a principal fort in animating our modern combatants against other articles of our belief.

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SHE * (for I know not yet her name in heaven)
Not early, like NARCISSA, left the scene;
Nor sudden, like PHILANDER. What avail?
This seeming mitigation but inflames;
This fansy'd medicine heightens the disease.
The longer known, the closer still she grew;
And gradual parting is a gradual death.
'Tis the grim tyrant's engine, which extorts
By tardy pressure's still-increasing weight,
From hardest hearts, confession of distress.

O the long, dark approach thro' years of pain. Death's gall'ry! (might I dare to call it fo) With difmal doubt, and fable terror, hung; Sick bope's pale lamp, its only glimm'ring ray: There fate my melancholy walk ordain'd, Forbid felf-love itself to flatter, there. How oft I gaz'd, prophetically fad! How oft I faw her dead, while yet in smiles! In fmiles she funk ber grief, to lessen mine. She spoke me comfort, and increas'd my pain, Like pow'rful armies trenching at a town, By flow, and filent, But refiftless sap, In his pale progrefs gently gaining ground, Death urg'd his deadly fiege; in fpite of art, Of all the balmy bleffings nature lends To fuccour frail humanity. Ye stars!

^{*} Referring to Night the Fifth.

136 The COMPLAINT. Night 6.

(Not now first made familiar to my fight)
And thou, O moon! bear witness many a night
He tore the pillow from beneath my head,
Ty'd down my fore attention to the shock,
By ceaseless depredations on a life
Dearer than that he left me. Dreadful post
Of observation! darker ev'ry hour!
Less dread the day that drove me to the brink,
And pointed at eternity below;
When my soul shudder'd at suturity;
When, on a moment's point, th' important dye
Of life and death spun doubtful, ere it fell,
And turn'd up life; my title to more woe.

But why more woe? More comfort let it be.
Nothing is dead, but that which wish'd to die;
Nothing is dead, but wretchedness and pain;
Nothing is dead, but what encumber'd, gall'd,
Block'd up the pass, and barr'd from real life.
Where dwells that wish most ardent of the wise?
Too dark the Sun to see it; highest stars
Too low to reach it; death, great death alone,
O'er stars and sun, triumphant, lands us there.

Nor dreadful our transition; tho' the mind,
An artist at creating self-alarms,
Rich in expedients for inquietude,
Is prone to paint it dreadful. Who can take
Death's portrait true? The tyrant never sat.
Our sketch, all random strokes, conjecture all:
Close shuts the grave; nor tells one single tale.

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Death, and his Image rifing in the brain, Bear faint refemblance; never are alike; Tear shakes the pencil, fancy loves excess, Dark ignorance is lavish of her shades; And these the formidable picture draw.

But grant the worft; 'tis paft; new profpects And drop a veil eternal o'er her tomb. Far other views our contemplation claim, Views that o'erpay the rigours of our life; Views that suspend our agonies in death. Wrapt in the thought of immertality, Wrapt in the fingle, the triumphant thought ! Long life might lapfe, age unperceiv'd come on ; And find the foul unfated with her theme. Its nature, proof, importance, fire my fong. 0 that my fong could emulate my foul! Like her immortal. No !--- the foul difdains A mark fo mean; far nobler hope inflames; If endless ages can outweigh an hour, Let not the laurel, but the palm, infrire. Thy nature, immortality! who knows? And yet who knows it not? It is but life In stronger thread of brighter colour spun, And fpun for ever; dipt by cruel fate In Stygian dye, how black, how brittle bere! How short our correspondence with the sun! And, while it lasts, inglorious! Our best deeds How wanting in their weight! Our highest joys Small cordials to support us in our pain, And

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And give us strength to suffer. But how great To mingle int'refts, converse, amities, With all the fons of reason, scatter'd wide Through habitable space, where-ever born, Howe'er endow'd! To live free citizens. Of universal nature! To lay hold By more than feeble faith on the Supreme! To call heav'n's rich unfathomable mines (Mines which support archangels in their state) Our own! To rife in science, as in bliss, Initiate in the fecrets of the skies! To read creation; read its might plan In the bare bosom of the Deity! The plan, and execution, to collate! To fee, before each glance of piercing thought, All cloud, all shadow, blown remote; and leave No myftery-----but that of Love divine, Which lifts us on the feraph's flaming wing, From earth's Aceldama, this field of blood, Of inward anguish, and of outward ill, From darkness, and from dust, to such a scene! Love's element! true joy's illustrious home! From earth's fad contrast (now deplor'd) more fair! What exquisite vicissitude of fate! Blest absolution of our blackest hour!

LORENZO, these are thoughts that make man The wise illumine, aggrandize the great. [man, How great (while yet we tread the kindred clod, And ev'ry moment sear to sink beneath The c How To ft Thro To ft As in Enlar To pt Toga To ta As fa Ourfe Lo The f Rever His n

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The clod we tread; foon trodden by our fons)
How great, in the wild whirl of time's pursuits
To stop, and pause, involv'd in high presage,
Through the long visto of a thousand years,
To stand contemplating our distant selves,
As in a magnifying mirror seen,
Enlarg'd, ennobled, elevate, divine!
To prophesy our own futurities!
To gaze in thought on what all thought transcends!
To talk, with fellow-candidates, of joys
As far beyond conception, as desert,
Ourselves th' assonish'd talkers, and the tale!

LORENZO, fwells thy bosom at the thought? The swell becomes thee : 'tis an honest pride. Revere thyself ;---- and yet thyself despise. His nature no man can o'er-rate; and none Can under-rate his merit. Take good heed; Nor there be modest, where thou shouldst be That almost universal error shun. How just out pride, when we behold those heights! Not those ambition paints in air, but those Reason points out, and ardent virtue gains; And angels emulate; our pride how just! When mount we? when these shackles cast? when This cell of the creation? this small nest, Stuck in a corner of the universe, Wrapt up in fleecy cloud, and fine-fpun air? Fine-spun to sense; but gross and seculent To fouls celeftial; fouls ordain'd to breathe

140 The COMPLAINT. Night 6.

Ambrofial gales, and drink a purer fky; Greatly trumphant on time's farther shore, Where virtue reigns, enrich'd with full arrears: While pomp imperial begs an alms of peace.

In empire high, or in proud science deep, Ye born of earth! on what can you conser, With half the dignity, with half the gain, The gust, the glow of rational delight, As on this theme, which angels praise, and share? Man's sates and savours are a theme in heaven,

What wretched repetition cloys us bere!
What periodic potions for the fick!
Diftemper'd bodies! and diftemper'd minds!
In an eternity, what scenes shall strike!
Adventures thicken! novelties surprise!
What webs of wonder shall unravel there!
What full day pour on all the paths of heaven,
And light th'Almighty's footsteps in the deep!
How shall the blessed day of our discharge
Unwind at once the labyrinths of sate,
And straiten its inextricable maze!

If inextinguishable thirst in man
To know; how rich, how full, our banquet bere!
Here, not the moral world alone unfolds;
The world material, lately seen in shades,
And, in those shades by fragments only seen,
And seen those fragments by the lab'ring eye,
Unbroken, now, illustrious and intire,
Its ample sphere, its universal frame,

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In full dimensions, fwells to the furvey; And enters at one glance the ravisht fight. From some superior point (where, who can tell ! Suffice it, 'tis a point where gods refide) How shall the stranger man's illumin'd eye, In the vaft ocean of unbounded space, Behold an infinite of floating worlds Divide the crystal waves of Ether pure, In endless voyage, without port! The leaft Of these disseminated orbs, how great! Great as they are, what numbers these surpass Huge, as Leviathan, to that small race, Those twinkling multitudes of little life, He swallows unperceiv'd! Stupendous these! Yet what are these stupendous to the Whole? As particles, as atoms, ill perceiv'd; As circulating globules in our veins; So vast the plan: Fecundity divine! Exub'rant fource! perhaps I wrong thee still. If admiration is a fource of joy,

What transport hence! Yet this the least in heaven. What this to that illustrious robe He wears, Who toss'd this mass of wonders from his hand, A specimen, an earnest, of his power? 'Tis, to that Glory, whence all glory flows, As the mead's meanest flow'ret to the sun, Which gave it birth. But what, this sun of heaven? This bliss supreme of the supremely blest? Death, only death, the question crn resolve.

142 The COMPLAINT. Night 6.

By death, cheap-bought th' ideas of our joy; The bare ideas! Solid happiness So distant from its shadow chas'd below.

And chase we still the phantom thro' the fire, O'er bog, and break, and precipice, till death? And toil we still for sublunary pay? Defy the dangers of the field, and flood, Or, spider-like, spin out our precious all, Our more than vitals spin (if no regard To great suturity) in curious webs of subtle thought, and exquisite design; (Fine network of the brain!) to catch a sty? The momentary buz of vain renown! A name, a mortal immortality!

Or (meaner still!) instead of grasping air,
For fordid lucre plunge we in the mire?
Drudge, sweat, thro' ev'ry shame, for ev'ry gain,
For vile contaminating trash; throw up
Our hope in heav'n, our dignity with man?
And deify the dirt, matur'd to gold?
Ambition, Av'rice, the two demons these,
Which goad thro' ev'ry slough our human herd,
Hard-travel'd from the cradle to the grave.
How low the wretches stoop! How steep they
climb!

These demons burn mankind; but most possess
LORENZO'S bosom, and turn out the skies.

Is it in time to hide eternity?

And why not in an atom on the shore,

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Glory and wealth! have they this blinding power?

What if to them I prove LORENZO blind?

Would it furprise thee? Be thou then surpris'd;

Thou neither know'st: their nature learn from me.

Mark well, as foreign as thefe fubjects feem, What close connection ties them to my theme. First, what is true ambition? The pursuit Of glory, nothing less than man can share. Were they as vain, as gaudy-minded man, As flatulent with fumes of felf-applaufe, Their arts and conquests animals might boaft. And claim their laurel crowns, as well as wes But not celefial. Here we stand alone; As in our form, distinct, pre-eminent; If prone in thought, our stature is our shame, And man should blush, his forehead meets the The visible and present are for brutes, A flender portion! and a narrow bound! These reason, with an energy divine, D'erleaps; and claims the future and unfeen; The vast unseen! the future fathomless!-When the great foul buoys up to this high point, Leaving grofs nature's fediments below, Then, and then only, Adam's offspring quits The fage and hero of the fields and woods, Afferts his rank, and rifes into man. This is ambition: this is buman fire,

The COMPLAINT. Night 6.

Can parts or place (two bold pretenders!) make LORENZO great, and pluck him from the threng? Genius and art, ambition's boafted wings, Our boaft but ill deserve. A feeble aid ! Dedalian engin'ry! If these alone Affift our flight, fame's flight is glory's fall. Heart-merit wanting, mount we ne'er fo high, Our height is but the gibbet of our name. A celebrated wretch when I behold, When I behold a genius bright, and base, Of tow'ring talents, and terrestrial aims; Methinks I fee, as thrown from her high fphere, The glorious fragment of a foul immortal, With rubbish mixt, and glitt'ring in the dust, Struck at the splendid, melancholy fight, At once compassion fost, and envy, rise----But wherefore envy? Talents angel-bright, If wanting worth, are shining instruments In false ambition's hand, to finish faults Illustrious, and give infamy renown.

Great ill is an atchievement of great powers, Plain fense but rarely leads us far aftray. Reason the means, affections chuse cur end; Means have no merit, if our end amiss. If wrong our hearts, our heads are right in vain; What is a Pelham's head, to Pelham's heart? Hearts are proprietors of all applause. Right ends, and means, make wisdom: worldly-[wife Is but half-witted, at its highest praise,

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Let genius then despair to make thee great; Nor flatter flation: what is station high? Tis a proud mendicant; it boafts, and begs; It begs an alms of homage from the throng. And oft the throng denies its charity. Monarchs, and ministers, are awful names? Whoever wear them, challenge our devoir. Religion, public order, both exact Ext. rnal homage, and a supple knee, To beings pompoufly fet up, to ferve The meanest flave; all more is merit's due. Her facred and inviolable right; Nor ever paid the monarch, but the man. Our hearts ne'er bow but to superior worth; Nor ever fail of their allegiance there. Fools, indeed, drop the man in their account, And vote the mantle into majefty. Let the small savage boast his silver fur : His royal robe unborrow'd, and unbought, His own, descending fairly from his fires. Shail man be proud to wear his livery, And fouls in ermin fcorn a foul without? can place or lessen us, or aggrandize? Pygmies are pygmies still, tho' percht on Alps; And pyramids are pyramids in vales. Each man makes his own stature, builds himself; Virtue alone out-builds the pyramids; Her monuments shall last, when Egypt's fall.

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146 The COMPLAINT. Night 6.

Of these sure truths dost thou demand the Caufe ! The cause is lodg'd in immortality. Hear, and affent. Thy bosom burns for power: What station charms thee? I'll install thee there; 'Tis thine. And art thou greater than before? Then thou before wast something less than man, Has thy new post betray'd thee into pride? That treach'rous pride betrays thy dignity; That pride defames humanity, and calls The being mean, which flaffs or strings can raise, That pride, like hooded hawks, in darkness foars, From blindness bold, and tow'ring to the skies, 'Tis born of ignorance, which knows not man An angel's fecond; nor his fecond long. A NERO quitting his imperial throne, And courting glory from the tinkling firing, But faintly thadows an immortal foul, With empire's felf, to pride, or rapture, fir'd, If nobler motives minister no cure, Ev'n vanity forbids thee to be vain.

High worth is elevated place: 'tis more;
It makes the post stand candidate for thee;
Makes more than monarchs, makes an hones
man;

Tho' no exchequer it commands, 'tis wealth:
And tho' it wears no ribband, 'tis renown;
Renown, that would not quit thee, tho' difgrac'd,
Not leave thee pendent on a master's smile.
Other ambition nature interdicts;

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By pointing at his origin, and end;
Milk, and a swathe, ut first, his whole demand;
His whole domain, at last, a turs, or stone;
To whom, between, a world may seem too small.

Souls truly great dart forward on the wing
Of just ambition, to the grand result,
The curtain's fall; there, see the buskin'd chief
Unshod behind this momentary scene;
Reduc'd to his own stature, low or high,
As vice, or virtue, sinks him, or sublimes;
And laugh at this fantastic mummery,
This antic prelude of grotesque events,
Where dwarfs are often stilted, and betray
A littleness of soul by worlds o'er-run,
And nations laid in blood. Dread facrifice
To christian pride! which had with horrow
Thedarkest pagans, offer'd to their gods. [thocks

O'Thou west christian enemy to peace!

Again in arms? again provoking fate?

That prince, and that alone, is truly great.

Who draws the fword reluctant, gladly sheaths:

On empire builds what empire far outweighs.

And makes his throne a scaffold to the skies.

Why this fo rare? because forgot of all
The day of death; that venerable day, [nounce
Which sits as judge; that day, which shall proOn all our days, absolve them, or condemn.

LORENZO, never that thy thought against it;

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The COMPLAINT. Night 6. 148

Be levees ne'er so full, afford it room, And give it audience in the cabinet. That friend confulted, flatteries apart. Will tell thee fair, if thou art great, or mean,

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To doat on aught may leave us, or be left, Is that ambition? Then let flames descend, Point to the centre their inverted spires, And learn humiliation from a foul, Which boafts her lineage from celeftial fire, Yet thefe are they, the world pronounces wife, The world, which cancels nature's right and wrong.

And casts new wisdom: Ev'n the grave man lends His folemn face, to countenance the coin. Wisdom for parts is madness for the whole. This stamps the paradox, and gives us leave To call the wifeft weak, the richeft poor, The most ambitious, unambitious, mean; In triumph, mean; and abject, on a throne, Nothing can make it less than mad in man, To put forth all his ardor, all his art, And give his foul her full unbounded flight, But reaching bim, who gave her wings to fly. When blind ambition quite mistakes her road, And downwards pores, for that which shines above Substantial happiness, and true renown; Then, like an idiot gazing on the brook, We leap at stars, and fasten in the mud; At glory grasp, and fink in infamy. Ambi.

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Ambition! pow'rful fource of good and ill!

Thy ftrength in man, like length of wing in birds,
When difengag'd from earth, with greater ease,
And swifter flight, transports us to the skies:
By toys entangled, or in guilt bemir'd,
It turns a curse; it is our chain, and scourge,
In this dark dungeon, where confin'd we lie,
Close-grated by the fordid bars of scase;
All prospect of eternity shut out;
And, but for execution, ne'er set free.

With error in ambition justly charg'd. Find we LORENZO wifer in his wealth? What if thy rental I reform? and draw An inventory new to fet thee right? Where, thy true treasure? Gold says," Not in me," And, "Not in me," the di'mond. Gold is poor; India's infolvent: feek it in thyfelf, Seek in thy naked felf, and find it there; In being fo descended, form'd, endow'd; Sky-born, fky-guided, fky-returning race! Frect, immortal, rational, divine! In senses, which inherit earth, and heavens; Enjoy the various riches nature yields; far nobler; give the riches they enjoy; Give tafte to fruits; and harmony to groves; Their radiant beams to gold, and gold's brightSire; Take in, at once, the landschape of the world, At a small inlet, which a grain might close, And half create the wond'rous world they fee.

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150 The COMPLAINT. Night 6,

Our fenses, and our reason, are divine.
But for the magic organ's pow'rful charm,
Earth were a rude, uncolour'd chaos still.
Objects are but th' occasion; ours th' exploit;
Ours is the cloth, the pencil, and the paint,
Which nature's admirable pictures draws;
And beautifies creation's ample dome.
Like Milton's Eve, when gazing on the lake,
Man makes the matchless image, man admires,
Say then, shall man, his thoughts all fent abroad
Superior wonders in himself forgot,
His admiration waste on objects round,
When heav'n makes him the foul of all he sees!
Absurd! not rare! so great, so mean, is man.

What wealth in fenfes such as the e! what wealth In fancy, fir'd to form a fairer scene. Than fense surveys! in mem'ry's firm record, Which, should it perish, could this world recall. From the dark shadows of o'erwhelming years! In colours fresh, originally bright, Preserve its portrait, and report its fate! What wealth in intellest, that sov'reign power! Which sense, and fancy, summons to the bar; Interrogates, approves, or reprehends; And from the mass those underlings import, From their materials sisted, and refin'd, And in truth's balance accurately weigh'd, Forms art, and science, government, and law; The solid bass, and the beauteous frame,

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The vitals, and the grace of civil life!

And manners (fad exception!) fet afide,

Strikes out, with master-hand, a copy fair

Of bis idea, whose indulgent thought

Long, long, ere chaos teem'd, plann'd buman blifs.

What wealth in fouls that foar, dive, range a-Disdaining limit, or from place, or time; [round, And hear at once, in thought extensive, hear Th' almighty fiat, and the trumpet's found!

Bold, on creation's outside walk, and view What was, and is, and more than e'er shall be; Commanding, with omnipotence of thought, Creations new in fancy's field to rise!

Souls, that can grasp whate'er th' Almighty made, And wander wild, through things impossible! What wealth, in faculties of endless growth, In quenchless passions violent to crave, In liberty to chuse, in pow'r to reach, And in duration (how thy riches rise!)

Duration to perpetuate——boundless bliss!

Ask you, what **ew'r resides in seeble man
That bliss to gain? is wirtue's, then, unknown?
Virtue, our present peace, our future prize.
Man's unprecarious, natural estate,
Improveable at will, in virtue lies;
Its tenure fure; its income is divine.

High-built abundance, heap on heap! for what? To breed new wants, and beggar us the more; Then, make a richer scramble for the throng?

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Soon

152 The COMPLAINT. Night 6,

Scon as this feeble pulse, which leaps so long Almost by miracle, is tir'd with play, Like rubbish from disploding engines thrown, Our magazines of hoarded trifles sty; Fly diverse; sty to foreigners, to fees; New masters court, and call the former fool (How justly!) for dependence on their stay. Wide scatter, first, our play-things, then, our dust.

Dost court abundance for the sake of peace? Learn, and lament, thy self-defeated scheme: Riches enable to be richer still; And, richer still, what mortal can resist? Thus wealth (a cruel task-master!) injoins New toils, succeeding toils, an endless train! And murders peace, which taught it first to shire. The poor are balf as wretched as the rich; Whose proud and painful privilege it is, At once, to bear a double load of woe; To seel the stings of energy, and of want, Outrageous want! both Indies cannot cure.

A competence is vital to content.

Much wealth is corpulence, if not difease;
Sick, or incumber'd, is our happiness.

A competence is all we can crioy.

O be content, where heav'n can give no more!

More, like a flash of water from a lock,
Quickens our spirit's movement for an hour;
But soon its force is spent, nor rise our joys
Above our native temper's common stream.

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Hence disappointment lurks in ev'ry prize, As bees in flow'rs; and stings us with success.

The rich man, who denies it, proudly feigns;
Nor knows the wife are privy to the lye.
Much learning flews how little mortals know;
Much wealth, how little worldlings can enjoy:
At best, it babies us with endless toys,
And keeps us children till we drop to dust.
As monkies at a mirror stand amaz'd,
They sail to find, what they so plainly see;
Thus men, in shining riches, see the face
Of happiness, nor know it is a shade;
But gaze, and touch, and peep, and peep again,
And wish, and wonder it is absent still.

How few can refcue opulence from want!

Who lives to nature, rarely can be poor;

Who lives to fancy, never can be rich.

Poor is the man in debt; the man of gold,

In debt to fortune, trembles at her power.

The man of reason smiles at her and death.

O what a patrimony this! A being

Of such inherent strength and majesty,

Not worlds possess can raise it; worlds destroy'd

Can't injure; which holds on its glorious course,

When thine, O nature! ends; too blest to mourn

Creation's obsequies. What treasure, this!

The monarch is a beggar to the man.

Immortal! ages pail, yet nothing gone! Morn without eve! a race without a goal!

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154 The COMPLAINT. Night 6.

Unshorten'd by progression infinite! Futurity for ever future! Life Beginning still, where computation ends! 'Tis the description of a Deity! 'Tis the description of the meanest flave: The meanest flave dares then LORENZO fcom? The meanest slave thy for reign glory shares. Proud youth! fastidious of the lower world! Man's lawful pride includes humility; Stoops to the lowest; is too great to find Inferiors; all immortal! brothers all! Proprietors eternal of thy love.

Immortal! what can firike the fenfe fo ftrong, As this the foul? It thunders to the thought; Reason amazes; gratitude o'erwhelms; No more we sumber on the brink of fate; Rous'd at the found, th' exulting foul afcends, And breathes her native air; an air that feeds Ambitions high, and fans ethereal fires; Quick kindles all that is divine within us; Nor leaves one loit'ring thought beneath the flars,

Has not LORENZO's befor caught the flame? Immortal! was but one immortal, how Would others envy! how would thrones adore! Because 'tis common, is the bleffing loft? How this ties up the bounteous hand of heaven! O vain, vain, vain! all elfe : eternity! A glorious, and a medful refuge that, From vile imprisonment in abject views,

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'Tis immortality, 'tis that alone, Amid life's pains, abasements, emptines, The foul can comfort, elevate, and fill, That only, and that amply, this performs; Lifts us above life's pains, her joys above; Their terror those; and these their lustre lose; Eternity depending covers all; Eternity depending all atchieves ; Sets earth at distance; casts her into shades; Blends her distinctions, abrogates her powers; The low, the lofty, joyous, and fevere, Fortune's dread frowns, and fascinating smiles, Make one promiscous and neglected heap, The man beneath; if I may call him man, Whom Immertality's full force inspires. Nothing terrestrial touches his high thought; Suns shine unseen, and thunders roll unheard, By minds quite conscious of their high descent, Their present province, and their future prize; Divinely darting upward ev'ry wish, Warm on the wing, in glorious absence loft.

Doubt you this truth? Why labours your be-

If earth's whole orb by some due distanc'd eye Was seen at once, her tow'ring Alps would fink, And level'd Atlas leave an even sphere.

Thus earth, and all that earthly minds admire, Is fwallow'd in eternity's vast round.

To that stupendous view, when fouls awake,

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156 The COMPLAINT. Night 6.

So large of late, so mountainous to man, Time's toys subside; and equal all below.

Enthusiastic, this? Then all are weak,
But rank enthusiasts. To this godlike height
Some souls have foar'd; or martyrs ne'er had bled.
And all may do, what has by man been done.
Who, beaten by these sublunary storms,
Boundless, interminable joys can weigh,
Unraptur'd, unexalted, uninstam'd?
What slave unblest, who from to-morrow's dawn
Expects an empire? He forgets his chain,
And, thron'd in thought, his absent sceptre waves.

And what a fceptre waits us! what a throne! Her own immense appointments to compute, Or comprehend her high prerogatives, In this her dark minority, how toils, How vainly pants, the human soul divine? Too great the bounty seems for earthly joy; What heart but trembles at so strange a blist?

In spite of all the truths the muse has sung,
Ne'er to be priz'd enough! enough revolv'd!

Are there, who wrap the world so close about
them,

They see no farther than the clouds; and dance On leadless vanity's phantastic toe,
Till, stumbling at a straw, in their career,
Headleng they plunge, where end both dance and
Are there, Lorenzo? Is it possible? [seng?
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Who lodge a foul immortal in their breasts;
Unconscious as the mountain of its ore;
Or rock, of its inestimable gem?
When rocks shall melt, and mountains vanish,
Shall know their treasure; treasure, then, no more.

Are there (still more amazing!) who resist
The rising thought? who smother, in its birth,
The glorious truth? who struggle to be brutes?
Who thro' this bosom-barrler burst their way?
And, with reverst ambition, strive to sink?
Who labour downwards thro' th' opposing pow'rs
Of instinct, reason, and the world against them,
To dismal hopes, and shelter in the shock
Of endless night? night darker than the grave's?
Who sight the proofs of immortality?
With horrid zeal, and execrable arts,
'Work all their engines, level their black fires,
To blot from man this attribute divine,
(Than vital blood far dearer to the wise)
Blasphemers, and rank athesss to themselves?

What object. what event, the moon beneath, But argues, or endears, an after-scene? To reason proves, or weds it to desire? All things proclaim it needful; some advance One precious step beyond, and prove it sure. A thousand arguments swarm round m/pen, From bear'n, and earth, and man. Indulge a few,

By

158 The COMPLAINT. Night 6,

By nature, as her common habit, worn;
So pressing providence a truth to teach,
Which truth untaught, all other truths were vain.
Thou! whose all-providential eye surveys,
Whose hand directs, whose spirit fills and warms
Creation, and holds empire far beyond!
Eternity's inhabitant august!
Of two eternities amazing Lord!

One past, ere man's, or angel's, had begun; Aid! while I rescue from the foe's assault

Thy glorious immortality in man:

A theme for ever, and for all, of weight, Of moment infinite! but relisht most By those, who love Thee most, who most ador,

Nature, thy daughter, ever-changing birth
Of Thee the Great Immutable, to man
Speaks wifdom; is his oracle fupreme;
And he who most consults her, is most wife,
LORENZO, to this heav'nly Delphos haste;
And come back all-immortal; all-divine:
Look nature through, 'tis revolution all;
All change, no death. Day follows night; and
night

The dying day; stars rise, and set, and rise; Earth takes th' example. See, the Summer gay, With her green chaplet, and ambrosial flowers, Droops into pallid Autumn: Winter grey, Horrid with frost, and turbulent with storm, Blows Autumn, and his golden fruits, away:

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Then melts into the Spring: foft Spring, with breath

Favonian, from warm chambers of the South Recalls the first. All, to reflourish, fades As in a wheel, all finks, to reascend. Emblems of man, who passes, not expires.

With this minute distinction, emblems just, Nature revolves, but man advances; both Eternal, that a circle, this a line.

That gravitates, this soars. Th' aspiring soul Ardent, and tremulous, like slame, ascends; Zeal, and bumility, her wings to heaven.

The world of matter, with its various forms, All dies into new life. Life born from death Rolls the vast mass, and shall for ever roll.

No single atom, once in being, lost, With change of counsel charges the most High.

What hence infers LORENZO? Can it be?

Matter immortal? and shall spirit die?

Above the nobler, shall less noble rise?

Shall man alone, for whom all else revives,

No resurrection know? Shall man alone,

Imperial man! be sown in barren ground,

Less privileg'd than grain, on which he seeds?

Is man, in whom alone is pow'r to prize

The bliss of being, or with previous pain

Deplore its period, by the spleen of fate,

Severely doom'd death's single unredeem'd?

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160 The COMPLAINT. Night6;

If nature's revolution speaks aloud,
In her gradation, hear her louder still.
Look nature thro', 'tis neat gradation all.
By what minute degrees her scale ascends!
Each middle nature join'd at each extreme,
To that above it join'd, to that beneath.
Parts, into parts reciprocally shot,
Abhor divorce: what love of union reigns!
Here, dormant matter waits a call to life;
Half-life, half-death, join there; here, life and
fense;

There, sense from reason steals a glimm'ring ray;
Reason shines out in man. But how preserv'd
The chain unbroken upward, to the realms
Of incorporeal life? those realms of bliss,
Where death hath no dominion? Grant a make
Half-mortal, half-immortal; earthy, part;
And part, ethereal; grant the soul of man
Eternal; or in man the series ends.
Wide yawns the gap; connexion is no more;
Checkt reason halts; her next step wants support;
Striving to climb, she tumbies from her scheme;
A scheme, analogy pronounc'd so true;
Analogy, man's surest guide below.

Thus far all nature calls on thy belief.

And will LORENZO, careless of the call,
False attestation on all nature charge,
Rather than violate his league with death?
Renounce his reason, rather than rensunce

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The dust belov'd, and run the risque of heaven?

O what indignity to deathless souls!

What treason to the majesty of man!

Of man immortal! Hear the lofty style:

" If so decreed, th' Almighty will be done.

" Let earth dissolve, you pond'rous orbs descend,

" And grind us into dust: the feul is safe;

" The man emerges; mounts above the wreck,

" As tow'ring flame from nature's fun'ral pyre;

" O'er devastation, as a gainer, fmiles;

" His charter, his inviolable rights,

" Well-pleas'd to learn from thunder's impotence,

"Death's pointless darts, and hell's defeated florms."

But these chimæras touch not thee, LORENZO,!
The glories of the world, thy sev'nfold shield,
Other ambition than of crowns in air,
And superlunary selicities,
Thy bosom warm. I'll cool it, if I can;
And turn those glories that inchant, against thee.
What ties thee to this life, proclaims the next.
If wise, the cause that wounds thee is thy cure.

Come, my ambitious! let us mount together
(To mount Lorenzo never can refuse);
And from the clouds, where pride delights to dwell,
Look down on earth.---What seest thou? wond'rous things!

Terrestrial wonders, that eclipse the skies.

What lengths of labour'd lands! what loaded feas,

Loaded

162 The COMPLAINT. Night

Leaded by man, for plea'ure, wealth, or war! Seas, winds, and planets, into fervice brought, His art acknowlege, and promote his ends. Nor can th'eternal rocks his will withftand; What levell'd mountains! and what lifted vale! O'er vales and mountains fumptuous cities swell, And gild our landschape with their glitt'ring spires Some 'mid the wond ring waves majestic rife; And N. ptune holds a mirror to their charms. Far greater still! (what cannot mortal might?) See, wide dominions ravifit from the deep! The narrow'd deep with indignation foams, Or fouthward turn ; to delicate, and grand, The finer arts there ripen in the fun. How the tall temples, as to meet their gods, Ascend the skies! the proud triumphal arch Shews us half Heav'n beneath its ample bend. High thro' mid air, bere, streams are taught to flow; Whole rivers, there, laid by in basons, sleep. Here, plains turn oceans; there, vast oceans join Thro' kingdoms chanell'd deep from shore to shore; And chang'd creation takes it face from man. Beats thy brave breast for formidable scenes, Where fame and empire wait upon the fword? See fields in blood; here naval thunders rife; BRITANNIA's voice! that awes the world to peace, How you enormous mole projecting breaks The mid-fea, furious waves! their roar amidst, Out-speaks the Deity, and says, " O main! ce Thus

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Thus far, nor farther: new restraints obey." Earth's difembowel'd! meafur'd are the fkies! Stars are detected in their deep recess! Creation widens! vanquish'd nature yields! Her fecrets are extorted! art prevails! What monument of genius, spirit, power!

And now, LORENZO! raptur'd at this fcene, Whose glories render heav'n superfluous! fay, Whose footsteps these ? -- Immortals have been here. Could less than souls immortal this have done? Earth's cover'd o'er with proofs of fouls immortal; And proofs of immortality forgot.

To flatter thy grand foible, I confess, These are ambition's works : and these are great : But this, the least immortal fouls can do; Transcend them all-But what can these transcend? Dost ask me, what ? --- One figh for the distrest. What then for infidels? A deeper figh. 'Tis moral grandeur makes the mighty man : How little they, who think aught great below? All cur ambitions death defeats, but one; And that it crowns .-- Here cease we: but, ere long, More pow'rful proof shall take the field against thee, Stronger than death, and fmiling at the tomb.

NIGHT

NIGHT the SEVENTH, BEING THE SECOND PART OF THE

INFIDEL Reclaimed

Containing

The NATURE, PROOF, and IMPORTANCE of IMMORTALITY.

PREFACE.

As we are at war with the power, it went well if we were at war with the manners, of France. Aland of levity, is a land of guilt. A serious mind is the native soil of every virtue; and the single character that does true konour to mankind. The soul's immortality has been the seven wourite theme with the serious of all ages. Nor is it strange; it is a subject by far the most interesting, and important, that can enter the mind of man. Of highest moment this subject always was, and always will be. Yet this its highest moment seems to admit of increase, at this day; a sort of occasional importance is supperadded to the natural weight of its

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if that opinion which is advanced in the preface to the preceding night, be just. It is there supposed, that all our infidels, whatever scheme, for argument's fake, and to keep themselves in countenance, they patronize, are betray'd into their deplorable error, by some doubt of their immortality, at the bottom. And the more I consider this point, the more am I perfuaded of the truth of that opinion. Tho' the distrust of a futurity is a strange error; yet is it an error into which bad men may naturally be diffreffed. For it is impossible to bid defiance to final ruin, without some refuge in imagination, some presumption of escape. And what presumption is there? There are but two in nature; but two, within the compass of buman thought. And thefe are --- That either God will not, or can not punish. Considering the Divine Attributes, the first is too gross to be digested by our frongest wishes. And fince Omnipotence is as much a Divine Attribute as Holiness, that God cannot punish, is as absurd a supposition, as the former. God certainly can punish, as long as the wicked man exists. In non-existence, therefore, is their only refuge; and consequently non-existence is their strongest wish. And strong wishes have a frange influence on our opinions; they bias the judge ment in a manner, almost, incredible. And fince on this member of their alternative, there are some very Small appearances in their favour, and none at all on the other, they catch at this reed, they lay hold

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on this chimæra, to fave themselves from the soil and korror of an immediate and absolute despair.

On reviewing my subject, by the light which the argument, and others of like tendency, threw up it, I was more inclin'd than ever to pursue it, a it appear'd to me to strike directly at the main rough all our insidelity. In the following pages, it is accordingly, pursued at large; and some argument for immorality, new (at least, to me), are wentered on in them. There also the writer has made an attempt to set the gross absurdities and horrors of annihilation in a fuller and more affecting wiew, that is (I think) to be met with elsewhere.

The gentlemen, for whose sake this attempt wet chiefly made, profess great admiration for the wilde of beathen antiquity: what pity 'tis, they are it fincere! If they were fincere, bow would it moving them to consider, with what contempt, and abborrence, their notions would have been received, h those whom they so much admire? what degree of contempt, and abborrence, would fall to their share may be conjectured by the following matter of fat (in my opinion), extremely memorable. Of all that beathen quorthies, Socrates ('tis quell known) aus the most guarded, dispassionate, and composed: 1 this great mafter of temper avas angry; and argry a bis last bour; and angry with bis friend; and args for what deferv'd acknowlegement; angry, for a right and tender instance of true friendship toward Line

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To wake Deaths ft And kine im. Is not this surprising? What could be the tause? The cause was for his bonour; it was a truly noble, tho, perhaps, a too punctilious, regard for immortality: for his friend asking him, with such an affectionate concern as became a friend, "Where te should deposit his remains?" it was resented by Socrates, as implying a dishonourable supposition, that he could be so mean, as to have regard for any thing, even in himself, that was not Immortal.

This fact, well confidered, would make our infidels withdraw their admiration from Socrates; or make, them endeavour, by their imitation of this illustrious example, to share his glory: and, consequently, it would incline them to peruse the following pages with cander and impartiality: which is all I desire; and that, for their sakes: for I am persuaded, that an unprejudiced infidel must, necessarily, receive some advantageous impressions from them.

. July 7. 1744.

HEAV'N gives the needful, but neglected, call.
What day, what hour, but knocks at human hearts,

To wake the foul to fense of future scenes!

Deaths stand, like Mercurys, in ev'ry way;

And kindly point us to our journey's end.

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Pore, who couldst make immortals! art thou dead?

I give thee joy: nor will I take my leave; So foon to follow. Man but dives to death; Dives from the fun, in fairer day to rife; The grave, his fubterranean road to blifs. Yes, infinite indulgence plann'd it fo; Thro' various parts our glorious ftory runs, Time gives the preface, endless age unrolls The volume (ne'er unroll'd!) of human fate.

This, earth and skies * already have proclaim'd. The world's a prophecy of worlds to come; And who, what God foretels (who speaks in things, Still louder than in swords) shall dare deny? If nature's arguments appear too weak, Turn a new leaf, and stronger read in man. If man sleeps on, untaught by what he sees, Can he prove insidel to what he sees, Can he prove insidel to what he sees? He, whose blind thought suturity denies, Unconscious bears, Bellerophon! like thee, His own indistment; he condemns himself; Who reads his bosom, reads immortal life; Or, nature, there, imposing on her sons, Ha; written sables; man was made a lye.

Why discontent for ever harbour'd there? Incurable consumption of our peace! Resolve me, why the cottager, and king, He whom sea-sever'd realms obey, and he

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Who steals his whole dominion from the waste, Repelling winter blasts with mud and straw, Disquieted alike, draw sigh for sigh, In sate so distant, in complaint so near?

Is it, that things terrestrial can't content? Deep in rich pasture, will thy flocks complain? Not fo; but to their mafter is deny'd To share their fweet ferene. Man, ill at ease, In this, not bis own place, this foreign field, Where nature fodders him with other food, Than was ordain'd his cravings to fuffice, Poor in abundance, famish'd at a feast, Sighs on for fomething more, when most enjoy'd. is Heav'n then kinder to thy flocks, than thee? Not fo; thy pasture richer, but remote; in part, remote; for that remoter part Man bleats from inflinet, tho', perhaps, debauch'd by fenfe, his reason sleeps, nor dreams the cause. The cause how obvious, when his reason wakes lis grief is but his grandeur in disguise; and discontent is immortality.

Shall fons of æther, shall the blood of heaven, et up their hopes on earth, and stable bere, With brutal acquiescence in the mire?

ORENZO! no; they shall be nobly pain'd; the glorious foreigners, distrest, shall sigh athrones; and thou congratulate the sigh:

lan's misery declares him born for bliss;

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170 The COMPLAINT. Night 7.

His anxious heart afferts the truth I fing, And gives the sceptic in his head the lye.

Our heads, our hearts, our passions, and our pore'rs,

Speak the same language; call us to the skies; Unripen'd thefe in this inclement clime, Scarce rife above conjecture, and mistake; And for this land of trifles thefe too ftrong Tumultuous rife, and tempest human life: What prize on earth can pay us for the ftorm? Meet objects for our passions heav'n ordain'd, Objects that challenge all their fire, and leave No fault, but in defect : bleft Heav'n ! avert A bounded arbor for unbounded blifs; O for a blifs unbounded! far beneath A foul immortal, is a mortal joy. Nor are our pow'rs to perish immature; But, after feeble effort bere, beneath A brighter fun, and in a nobler foil, Transplanted from this sublunary bed, Shall flourish fair, and put forth all their bloom.

Reason progressive, instinct is complete:
Swift instinct leaps; slow reason feebly climbs.
Brutes soon their zenith reach; their little all
Flows in at once; in ages they no more
Could know, or do, or covet, or enjoy.
Were man to live co-æval with the sun,
The patriarch-pupil would be learning still;
Yet, dying, leave his lesson half-unlearnt.

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Men perish in advance, as if the sun Should set ere noon, in Eastern oceans drown'd; If sit, with dim, illustrious to compare, The sun's meridian, with the soul of man. To man, why, stepdame nature! so severe? Why thrown aside thy master-piece half-wrought, While meaner efforts thy last hand enjoy? Or, if abortively poor man must die, Nor reach, what reach he might, why die in dread? Why curst with foresight? wise to misery? Why of his proud prerogative the prey? Why less pre-eminent in rank, than pain? His immortality alone can tell!
Full ample fund to balance all amiss, And turn the scale in favour of the just!

His immortality alone can folve
That darkest of ænigmas, human hope;
Of all the darkest, if at death we die.
Hope, eager hope, th' assassing under-foot,
Is scarce a milder tyrant than despair.
With no past toils content, still planning new,
Hope turns us o'er to death alone for ease.
Pessessing, why, more tasteless than pursuit?
Why is a wish far dearer than a crown?
That wish accomplish'd, why, the grave of bliss?
Because, in the great future bury'd deep,
Beyond our plans of empire, and renown,

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172 The COMPLAINT. Night,

Lies all that man with ardor should pursue; And be who made him, bent him to the right,

Man's heart th'ALMIGHTY to the future sets,
By secret, and inviolable springs;
And makes his hope his sublunary joy.
Man's heart eats all things, and is hungry still;
"More, more!" the glutton cries: for something
So rages appetite, if man can't mount,
He will descend. He starves on the possess.
Hence, the world's master, from ambition's spire,
In Caprea plung'd; and div'd beneath the brute,
In that rank sty why wallow'd empire's son
Supreme? Because he could no higher sty:
His riot was ambition in despair.

Old Rome consulted birds: LORENZO! thou With more success, the flight of bope survey; Of refless hope, for ever on the wing. High-perch'd o'er ev'ry thought that falconsis, To fly at all that rises in her fight; And, never stooping, but to mount again Next moment, she betrays her aim's mistake, And owns her quarry lodg'd beyond the grave.

There should it fail us (it must fail us there, If being fails), more mournful riddles rise, And wirtue vies with bope in mystery.

Why wirtue? where its praise, its being, sted? Virtue is true self-interest pursu'd:

What true self-int'rest of quite mortal man?

To close with all that makes him happy bere.

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If vice (as sometimes) is our friend on earth,
Then vice is virtue; 'tis our fov'reign good.
In self-applause is virtue's golden prize;
No self-applause attends it on thy scheme:
Whence self-applause? From conscience of the right.
And what is right, but means of happiness?
No means of happiness when virtue yields;
That basis failing, falls the building too,
And lays in ruins ev'ry virtuous joy.

The rigid guardian of a blameless heart, so long rever'd, so long reputed wise, ... Is weak; with rank knight-errantries o'er-run. Why beats thy bosom with illustrious dreams Of self-exposure, laudable, and great? Of gallant enterprize, and glorious death? Die for thy country!---thou romantic fool! Scize, seize the plank thyself, and let her sink: Thy country! what to thee?---the God-bead; what? Is speak with awe!) tho' he should bid thee bleed? If with thy blood, thy final hope is spilt, Nor can omnipotence reward the blow, Be deaf; preserve thy being; disobey.

Nor is it disobedience: know, LORENZO!
Whate'er th'Almighty's subsequent command,
His first command is this,---" Man, love thyself."
In this alone, free-agents are not free.
Existence is the basis, bliss the prize:
If virtue costs existence, 'tis a crime;
Sold violation of our law supreme,

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174 The COMPLAINT. Night?

Black suicide; tho' nations, which consult Their gain, at thy expence, resound applause.

Since virtue's recompence is doubtful, bere, If man dies wholly, well may we demand, Why is man fuffer'd to be good in vain? Why to be good in vain, is man injoin'd? Why to be good in vain, is man betray'd? Betray'd by traitors lodg'd in his own breaft, By fweet complacencies from virtue felt? Why whispers nature lyes on virtue's part? Or if blind infinet (which assumes the name Of facred confcience) plays the fool in man, Why, reason made accomplice in the cheat? Why, are the wifest loudest in her praise? Can man by reason's beam be led aftray? Or, at his peril, imitate bis God? Since virtue fometimes ruins us on earth, Or both are true; or, man furvives the grave.

Or man furvives the grave, or own, LORENZO, Thy boast supreme, a wild absurdity.

Dauntless thy spirit; cowards are thy scorn.

Grant man immortal, and thy scorn is just.

The man immortal, rationally brave,

Dares rush on death---because he cannot die.

But if man loses all, when life is lost,

He lives a coward, or a fool expires.

A daring insidel (and such there are,

From pride, example, lucre, rage, revenge,

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Or pure heroical defect of thought), Of all earth's madmen, most deserves a chain.

When to the grave we follow the renown'd for valour, virtue, science, all we love,
And all we praise; for worth, whose noon-tide Enabling us to think in higher stile, [beam, Mends our ideas of ethereal powers;
Dream we, that lustre of the moral world Goes out in stench, and rottenness the close?
Why was he wise to know, and warm to praise,
And strenuous to transcribe, in human life,
The mind Almighty? Could it be, that sate,
Just when the lineaments began to shine,
And dawn the Deity, should snatch the draught,
With night eternal blot it out, and give
The skies alarm, lest angels too might die?

If human fouls, why not angelic too
Extinguish'd? and a folitary God,
O'er ghastly ruin, frowning from his throne?
Shall we, this moment, gaze on God in man?
The next, lose man for ever in the dust?
From dust we disengage, or man mistakes;
And there, where least his judgment fears a flaw-Wisdom, and worth, how boldly he commends!
Wisdom, and worth, are facred names; rever'd,
Where not embrac'd; applauded! deify'd!
Why not compassion'd too? If spirits die,
Both are calamities, inflicted both,
To make us but more wretched: wissom's eye

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Acute, for what? To fpy more miseries;
And worth, so recompens'd, new-points their stings.
Or man surmounts the grave, or gain is loss,
And worth exalted bumbles us the more.
Thou wilt not patronize a scheme that makes
Weakness, and vice, the resuge of mankind.

"Has virtue, then, no joys?"---Yes, joys dearbought.

Talk ne'er so long, in this impersect state, Virtue, and vice, are at eternal war: Virtue's a combat; and who sights for nought? Or for precarious, or for small reward? Who virtue's self-reward so loud resound, Would take degrees angelic here below, And virtue, while they compliment, betray, By seeble motives, and unfaithful guards: The crown, th' unfading crown, her soul inspires: 'Tis that, and that alone, can countervail The body's treach'ries, and the world's assaults: On earth's poor pay, our samish'd virtue dies. Truth incontestable! in spite of all A BAYLE has preach'd, or a V---E believ'd,

In man the more we dive, the more we fee Heav'n's fignet stamping an immortal make. Dive to the bottom of his soul, the base Sustaining all; what find we? Knowlege, love. As light, and heat, essential to the sun, These to the soul. And ruby, if souls expire? How little lovely here? how little known?

Why While Were Asal Rank Which In fut Eterni If fo, The w The m Can w What This Is boun And th Objects Nor, n Eternal Is man t Eternity (I fpeak Man is

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Small knowlege we dig up with endless toil: And love unfeign'd may purchase perfect hate. Why starv'd, on earth, our angel-appetites: While brutal are indulg'd their fulfome fill? Were then capacities divine conferr'd, As a mock-diadem, in favage sport, Rank infult of our pompous poverty, Which reaps but pain, from feeming claims fo fair? In future age lies no redrefs? and fhuts Eternity the door on our complaint? If fo, for what strange ends were mortals made ! The worst to wallow, and the best to weep: The man who merits most, must most complain: Can we conceive a difregard in Heaven, What the worst perpetrate, or best endure? To love, and know, in man This cannot be. Is boundless appetite, and boundless power; And these demonstrate boundless objects too. Objects, pow'rs, appetites, Heav'n fuits in all; Nor, nature thro', e'er violates this fweet, Eternal concord, on her tuneful ftring. Is man the fole exception from her laws? Eternity struck off from human hope, (I speak with truth, but veneration too) Man is a monster, the reproach of Heaven, A ftain, a dark impenetrable cloud On nature's beauteous aspect; and deforms,

(Amazing blot!) deforms her with her lord.

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If fuch is man's allotment, what is Heaven? Or, own the foul immertal, or blafpheme,

Or own the foul immortal, or invert All order. Go, mock-majefty! go, man! And bow to thy superiors of the stall; Thro' ev'ry scene of sense superior far! They graze the turf untill'd; they drink the ftream Unbrew'd, and ever full, and un-embitter'd With doubts, fears, fruitless hopes, regrets, despairs, Mankind's peculiar! reason's precious dower! No foreign clime they ranfack for their robes; Nor brothers cite to the litigious bar: Their good is good intire, unmixt, unmarr'd; They find a paradife in ev'ry field, On boughs forbidden where no curfes hang: Their ill no more than firikes the fense; unftretcht By previous dread, or murmur in the rear: When the work comes, it comes unfear'd; onestrole Begins, and ends, their woe: they die but once; Bleft, incommunicab'e privilege! for which Proud man, who rules the globe, and reads the Philosopher, or hero, fighs in vain.

Account for this prerogative in brutes. No day, no glimple of day, to folve the knot, But what beams on it from eternity. O fole and fweet folution! that unties The difficult, and foftens the fevere; The cloud on nature's beauteous face difpels; Restores bright order; casts the brute beneath;

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And re-inthrones us in supremacy Of joy, ev'n bere: admit immortal life, And virtue is knight-errantry no more; Each virtue brings in hand a golden dower, Far richer in reversion : hope exults; And tho' much bitter in our cup is thrown, Predominates, and gives the tafte of heaven. O wherefore is the DEITY fokind? Aftenishing beyond aftonishment! Heav'n our reward --- for heav'n enjoy'd below. Still unfubdu'd thy stubborn heart? for there The traitor lurks, who doubts the truth I fing. Reason is guiltless; will alone rebels. What, in that stubborn heart, if I should find New, unexpected witnesses against thee? Ambition, pleasure, and the love of gain! Canst thou suspect, that these, which make the soul The flave of earth, should own her beir of heav'n? Canst thou suspect what makes us disbelieve

First, then, ambition summon to the bar. Ambition's shame, extravagance, disgust, And inextinguishable nature, speak. Each much deposes; hear them in their turn.

Our immortality, should prove it fure?

Thy foul, how passionately fond of fame! How anxious, that fond paffion to conceal! We blush, detected in designs on praise, Tho' for best deeds, and from the best of men. And why? Because immortal. Art divine

Has made the body tutor to the foul.

Heav'n kindly gives our blood a moral flow;
Bids it afcend the glowing cheek, and there
Upbraid that little heart's inglorious aim,
Which stoops to court a character from man;
While o'er us, in tremendous judgment, fit
Far more than man, with endless praise, and blame,

Ambition's boundless appetite out-speaks
The verdict of its shame. When souls take fire
At high presumptions of their own desert,
One age is poor applause; the mighty shout,
The thunder by the living few begun,
Late time must echo; worlds unborn, resound.
We wish our names eternally to live:
Wild dream! which ne'er had haunted human
Had not our natures been eternal too. [thought,
Institute points out an int'rest in hereafter;
But our blind reasen sees not where it lies;
Or, seeing, gives the substance for the shade.

Fame is the shade of immortality,
And in itself a shadow. Soon as caught,
Contemn'd; it shrinks to nothing in the grasp.
Consule th' ambitious, 'tis ambition's cure.
"And is this all?" cry'd Cæsar at his height,
Disgusted. This third proof ambition brings
Of immortality. The first in same,
Observe him near, your envy will abate:
Sham'd at the disproportion vast, between
The passion, and the purchase, he will sigh

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At fach fuccess, and blush at his renown.

And why? Because far richer prize invites
His heart; far more illustrious glory calls;
It calls in whispers, yet the deafest hear.

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And can ambition a fourth proof fupply? It can, and stronger than the former three; Yet quite o'er-look'd by fome reputed wife. Tho' disappointments in ambition pain; And tho' fuccess disgusts; yet still, LORENZO! In vain we strive to pluck it from our hearts; By nature planted for the noblest ends. Abourd the fam'd advice to Pyrrhus giv'n, More prais'd than ponder'd; fpecious, but unfound; Sooner that hero's favord the world had quell'd, Than r. afon, his ambition. Man must foar. An obstinate activity within, An insuppressive spring, will toss him up In spite of fortune's load. Not kings alone, Each villager has his ambition too; No fultan prouder than his fetter'd flave: Slaves build their little Babylons of ftraw, Echo the proud Affirian, in their hearts, And cry, --- " Behold the wonders of my might !" And why? Because immortal as their Lord; And fouls immortal must for ever heave At fomething great; the glitter, or the gold; The praise of mortals, or the praise of Heaven,

Not absolutely vain is buman praise, When human is supported by divine. Illintroduce LORENZO to himself.

Pleafure

Pleasure and pride (bad masters!) share our hearts As love of pleasure is ordain'd to guard And feed our bodies, and extend our race: The love of praise is planted to protect And propagate the glories of the mind. What is it, but the love of praife, inspires, Matures, refines, embellishes, exalts, Earth's happiness? From that, the delicate, The grand, the marvellous, of civil life. Want and convenience, under-workers, lay The basis, on which love of glory builds. Nor is thy life, O virtue ! lefs in debt To praise, thy secret-stimulating friend. Were man not proud, what merit should we mis! Pride made the virtues of the Pagan world. Praise is the falt that seasons right to man, And whets his appetite for moral good. Thirst of applau'e is virtue's second guard; Reason, her first; but reason wants an aid; Our private reason is a flatterer; Thirst of applause calls public judgment in, To poise our own, to keep an even scale, And give endanger'd virtue fairer play, Here a fifth proof arises, stronger still: Why this fo nice construction of our hearts; These delicate moralities of fense; This constitutional reserve of aid To fuccour virtue, when our reason fails; If virtue, kept alive by care and toil,

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And, oft, the mark of injuries on earth, When labour'd to maturity, (its bill Of disciplines, and pains, unpaid) must die? Why freighted-rich, to dash against a rock? Were man to perish when most fit to live, O how missipent were all these stratagems, By skill divine inwoven in our frame! Where are Heav'n's holiness and mercy fled? Laughs Heav'n, at once, at virtue, and at man? If not, why that discourag'd, this destroy'd?

Thus far ambition. What fays avarice? This her chief maxim, which has long been thine, "The wife and wealthy are the fame." --- I grant To flore up treasure, with incessant toil, This is man's province, this his highest praise. To this great end keen 'nftinet flings him on. To guide that inflinet, reason! is thy charge; Tis thine to tell us where true treasure lies: But, reason failing to discharge her trust, Or to the deaf discharging it in vain, A blunder follows; and blind industry, Gall'd by the spur, but stranger to the course, (The course where stakes of more than gold are-O'er-loading, with the cares of diftant age, [won). The jaded spirits of the prefent hour, Provides for an evernity below.

"Thou shalt not covet," is a wife command;
But bounded to the wealth the sun surveys:
Look farther, the command stands quite revers'd,

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Night 7. 184 The COMPLAINT.

And av'rice is a virtue most divine. Is faith a refuge for our happiness? Most fure: and is it not for reason too? Nothing this world unriddles, but the next. Whence inextinguishable thirst of gain? From inextinguishable life in man: Man, if not meant, by worth, to reach the skin, Had wanted wing to fly fo far in guilt. Sour grapes, I grant, ambition, avarice: Yet still their root is immortality. These its wild growths so bitter, and so base, (Pain, and reproach!) religion can reclaim, Refine, exalt, throw down their pois'nous lee, And make them sparkle in the bowl of blifs.

See, the third witness laughs at bliss remote, And falfly promifes an Eden here: Truth she shall speak for once, tho' prone to lye, A common cheat, and pleasure is her name. To pleasure never was Lorenzo deaf; Then hear her now, now first thy real friend.

Since nature made us not more fond than prond Of happiness (whence hypocrites in joy! Makers of mirth! artificers of fmiles!) Why should the joy most poignant sense affords, Burn us with blushes, and rebuke our pride?--Those heav'n-born blushes tell us man descends, Ev'n in the zenith of his earthly blifs: Should reason take her infidel repose, This honest infline speaks our lineage high;

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gh; This This inftinct calls on darkness to conceal Our rapturous relation to the stalls.

Our glory covers us with noble spame,

And he that's unconfounded, is unmann'd.

The man that blushes, is not quite a brute.

Thus far with thee, Lorenzo! will I close,

Pleasure is good, and man for pleasure made;

But pleasure full of glory as of joy;

Pleasure, which neither blushe, nor expires.

The witnesses are heard; the cause is over

The witnesses are heard; the cause is o'er; Let conscience file the sentence in her court, Dearer than deeds that half a realm convey; Thus, seal'd by truth, th' authentic record runs.

"Know, all; know, infidels---unapt to know!

"'Tis immortality your nature folves;

"'Tis immortality decyphers man,
"And opens all the myst'ries of his make.

"Without it, half his instincts are a riddle;

"Without it, all his virtues are a dream.

" His very crimes attest his dignity;

"His fateless thirst of pleasure, gold, and same,

"Declares him born for bleffings infinite:

"What less than infinite, makes un-absurd

Paffions, which all on earth but more inflames?

Fierce passions, so mis-measur'd to this scene,

Stretch'd out, like eagles wings, beyond our nest, Far, far beyond the worth of all below,

For earth too large, presage a nobler slight,

And evidence our title to the fkics."

Ye

Ye gentle theologues, of calmer kind! Whose constitution dictates to your pen, Shell! Who, cold yourselves, think ardor comes from Think not our passions from corruption sprung, Tho' to corruption now they lend their wings; That is their miftress, not their mother. All (And justly) reason deem divine: I see. I feel a grandeur in the passions too, Which speaks their high descent, and glorious end; Which speaks them rays of an eternal fire. In paradife itself they burnt as strong, Ere ADAM fell; tho' wifer in their aim. Like the proud Eastern, Aruck by providence, What the' our passions are run mad, and stoop, With low, terrestrial appetite, to graze On trash, on toys, dethron'd from high desire? Yet still, thro' their difgrace, no feeble ray Of greatness shines, and tells us whence they fells But thefe (like that fall'n monarch when reclaim) When reasen moderates the rein aright, Shall re-ascend, remount their former sphere, Where once they foar'd illustrious; ere feduc'd By wanton Eve's debauch, to stroll on earth, And fet the fublunary world on fire.

But grant their phrensy lasts; their phrensy sale. To disappoint one providential end,

For which Heav'n blew up ardor in our hearts:

Were reason silent, boundless passion speaks

A future scene of boundless objects too,

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And brings glad tidings of eternal day.

Eternal day! 'tis that enlightens all;

And all, by that enlighten'd, proves it fure.

Confider man as an immortal being,

Intelligible all; and all is great;

A cryfialline transparency prevails,

And strikes full lustre thro' the human sphere:

Consider man as mortal, all is dark,

And wretched; reason weeps at the survey.

The learn'd LORENZO cries, "And let her weep, "Weak, m. dern reason: antient times were wise.

" Authority, that venerable guide,

"Stands on my part; the fam'd Athenian porch

"(And who for wifdom fo renown'd as they?)

"Deny'd this immortality to man."

I grant it; but affirm, they prov'd it too.

A riddle this !---Have patience, I'll explain

A riddle this !---Have patience, I'll explain. What noble vanities, what moral flights,

Glitt'ring thro' their romantic wisdom's page, Make us, at once, despise them, and admire! Fable is flat to these high-season'd sires;

They leave th' extravagance of fong below.

" Flesh shall not feel; or, feeling, shall enjoy

" The dagger, or the rack; to them, alike

"A bed of roses, or the burning bull."
In men exploding all beyond the grave,
Strange doctrine, this! As doctrine, it was strange;
But not, as prophecy; for such it prov'd,

And, to their own amazement, was fulfill'd:

They

They feign'd a firmness Christians need not feign. The Christian truly triumph'd in the flame: The stoic saw, in double wonder lost, Wonder at them, and wonder at himself, To find the bold adventures of his thought Not bold, and that he strove so lye in vain.

Whence, then, those thoughts? those tow'ring thoughts, that flew

Such monstrous heights?--From instinct, and from The glorious instinct of a deathless soul, [pride, Confus'dly conscious of her dignity, Suggested truths they could not understand. In lust's dominion, and in passion's storm, Truth's system broken, scatter'd fragments lay, As light in chaos, glimm'ring thro' the gloom: Smit with the pomp of losty sentiments, Pleas'd pride proclaim'd, what reason disbeliev'd. Pride, like the Delphic priestess, with a swell, Rav'd nonsense, destin'd to be suture sense, When life immortal, in sull day, should shine; And death's dark shadows shy the gospel sun. They spoke, what nothing but immortal souls Could speak; and thus the truth they question'd.

Can then abfurdities, as well as crimes, [prov'd. Speak man immortal? All things speak him so. Much has been urg'd; and dost thou call for more? Call; and with endless questions be distrest, All unresolvable, if earth is all.

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"Why life, a moment; infinite, defire? " Our wish, eternity? our home, the grave?

" Heav'n's promise dormant lies in human bepe.

" Who wishes life immortal, proves it too.

"Why happiness purfu'd, tho' never found?

" Man's thirst of happiness declares it is

" (For nature never gravitates to neught);

" That thirst unquencht declares it is not bere.

" My Lucia, thy Clarissa, call to thought;

" Why cordial friendship riveted so deep,

" As hearts to pierce at first, at parting, rend,

" If friend, and friendship, vanish in an hour?

" Is not this torment in the mask of joy?

" Why by reflection marr'd the joys of fense?

"Why past, and future, preying on our hearts,

" And putting all our present joys to death?

"Why labours reason? Instinct were as well;

" Instinct, far better; what can chuse, can err:

" O how infallible the thoughtless brute !

" 'Twere well his boliness were half as fure.

" Reason with inclination, why at war?

" Why sense of guilt? why conscience up in arms?"

Conscience of guilt, is prophecy of pain, And bosom-counsel to decline the blow. Reason with inclination ne'er had jarr'd, If nothing future paid forbearance here. Thus on---thefe, and a thousand pleas uncall'd,

All promise, some ensure, a second scene; Which, were it doubtful, would be dearer far

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Than all things else most certain; were it fulse, What truth on earth so precious as the lye? This world it gives us, let what will ensue; This world it gives, in that high cordial, hope: The future of the present is the soul: How this life groans, when sever'd from the next! Poor, mutilated wretch, that dishelieves! By dark distrust his being cut in two, In both parts perishes; life void of joy, Sad prelude of eternity in pain!

Couldst thou persuade me, the next life could Our ardent wishes; how should I pour out [fail My bleeding heart in anguish, new, as deep! Oh! with what thoughts, thy bope, and my despair, Abhorr'd Annihilation! blasts the soul, And wide-extends the bounds of human woe! Could I believe Lorenzo's system true, In this black chanel would my ravings run. [while.

" Grief from the future borrow'd peace, ere-

"The future vanisht! and the present pain'd!

"Strange import of unprecedented ill!

Fall, how profound! like Lucifer's, the fall!

"Unequal fate! his fall, without his guilt!

" From where fond bepe built her pavilion high,

"The gods among, hurl'd headlong, hurl'd atonce

"To night! to nothing! darker fill than night

"If 'twas a dream, why wake me, my worst soe

"LORENZO! boafful of the name of friend!

" O for delution! O for error still!

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Could vengeance Arike much Aronger than to A thinking being in a world like this, [plant

Not over-rich before, now beggar'd quite;

More curft than at the fall ? -- The fun goes out !

"The thorns shoot up! what thorns in ev'ry
"thought!

Why sense of better? It embitters worse.

Why sense? why life? if but to figh, then sink

To what I was ?troice nothing! and much woe!

Woe,from Heav'n's bounties! woe, from what was wont

"To flatter most, high intellectual powers.

"Thought, virtue, knowlege! bleffings, by thy fcheme,

All poison'd into pains. First, knowledge, once

'My foul's ambition, now her greatest dread,

To know myfelf, true wisdom?---No, to shun.
That shocking science. Parent of despair!

"Avert thy mirror: if I fee, I die.

" Know my Creator! climb his bleft abode

" By painful speculation, pierce the veil,

"Dive in his nature, read his attributes,

"And gaze in admiration --- on a foe,

Obtruding life, with-holding happiness!

" From the full rivers that furround his throne,

"Not letting fall one drop of joy on man;

" Man gasping for one drop, that he might cease

"To curse his birth, nor envy reptiles more!

"Ye fable clouds! ye darkest shades of night!

" Hide

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" Hide bim, for ever hide him, from my though

Once all my comfort; fource, and foul of joy

"Now leagu'd with furies, and with thee, against me.

" Know bis atchievements! fludy his renown!

c Contemplate this amazing universe,

" Dropt from his hand, with miracles replete!

" For what ! 'mid miracles of nobler name,

" To find one miracle of mifery!

To find the being, which alone can know

" And praise his works, a blemish on his praise

"Thro' nature's ample range, in thought, in froll,

" And flart at man, the fingle mourner there,

"Breathing high hope! chain'd down to panga

" Knowing is fuff'ring : and shall wirtue shad

" The figh of knowlege? Virtue shares the figh,

" By straining up the steep of excellent,

" By battles fought, and, from temptation, won,

"What gains she, but the pang of seeing worth

" Angelic worth, foon, shuffled in the dark

With ev'ry vice, and fwept to brutal dust?

" Merit is madness; virtue is a crime;

" A crime to reason, if it costs us pain

" Unpaid: what pain, amidst a thousand more,

" To think the most abandon'd, after days

" Of triumph o'er their betters, find in death

" As foft a pillow, nor make fouler clay!

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" Duty, Religion !----Thefe, our duty done, "Imply reward.---Religion is mistake.

" Duty !--- there's none, but to repel the cheat.

"Ye cheats! away! ye daughters of my pride!

" Who feign yourselves the fav'rites of the skies:

"Ye tow'ring hopes! abortive energies!

"That tofs, and struggle in my lying breast,

"To scale the skies, and build presumptions there,

" As I were heir of an eternity.

"Vain, vain ambitions! trouble me no more.

Why travel far in quest of fure defeat?

" As bounded as my being, be my wish.

" All is inverted, wifdom is a fool.

" Sense! take the rein; blind passion! drive us on;

"And, ignorance! befriend us on our way;

"Ye new, but truest patrons of our peace!

Yes; give the pulse full empire; live the brute,

Since, as the brute, we die. The fum of man,

Of godlike man! so revel, and to rot.

"But not on equal terms with other brutes:

Their revels a more poignant relish yield,

And fafer too; they never poisons chuse. Imeals.

Inftinet, than Reason, makes more wholsome

And fends all-marring murmur far away.

For sensual life they best philosophize;

Theirs, that ferene, the fages fought in vain:

'Tis man alone expostulates with Heaven;

His, all the perv'r, and all the cause, to mourn.

Shall buman eyes alone diffolve in tears?

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"And bleed, in anguish, none but buman hearts?

"The wide-stretcht realm of intellectual woe,

" Surpassing fenfual far, is all our own.

" In life fo fatally diftinguisht, why

"Cast in one lot, confounded, lumpt, in death?
"Ere yet in being, was mankind in guilt?

"Why thunder'd this peculiar clause against us,

" All-mortal, and all-wretched !--- Have the skies

" Reasons of state, their subjects may not scan,

"Nor bumbly reason, when they forely figh?

All-mortal, and all-wretched !--- 'Tis too much!

"Unparallel'd in nature: 'Tis too much

"On being unrequested at thy hands,

"OMNIPOTENT! for I fee nought but power.

"And why fee that? Why thought? To tol, and eat, [thought

Then make our bed in darkness, needs no

What superfluities are reas'ning fouls!

" Oh give eternity! or thought destroy.

46 But without thought our curse were half-unfelt

"Its blunted edge would spare the throbbing heart,

" And, therefore, 'tis bestow'd. I thank the

" For aiding life's too small calamities, [realist

" And giving being to the dread of death.

" Such are thy bounties !--- Was it then too mut

" For me, to trespass on the brutal rights?

"Too much for Heav'n to make one emmet more

Too much for chaos to permit my mass

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"A longer stay with effences unwrought, "Unfashion'd, untormented into man?

"Wretched preferment to this round of pains!

"Wretched capacity of phrenfy, thought!

"Wretched capacity of dying, life!

" Life, thought, worth, wisdom, all (O foul revolt!)

"Once friends to peace, gone over to the foe.

"Death, then, has chang'd its nature too:
O death!

Come to my bosom, thou best gift of Heaven;

" Best friend of man! fince man is man no more.

"Why in this thorny Wilderness so long,

Since there's no prom's'd land's ambrofial bower,

To pay me with its honey for my flings?

If needful to the felfish schemes of Heaven

To fling us fore, why mockt our mifery?

Why this fo sumptuous infult o'er our heads

Why this illustrious canopy display'd?

Why fo magnificently lodg'd despair?

At flated periods, fure-returning, roll

"These glorious orbs, that mortals may compute

Their length of labours, and of pains; nor lose

Their mifery's full meafure? --- Smiles with flowers,

And fruits, promiscuous, ever-teeming earth,

That man may languish in headious fcenes,

And in an Eden mourn his wither'd joys?

Claim earth and skies man's admiration, due

For fuch delights! Blest animals! too wife

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" For

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"To wonder; and too happy to complain! "Our doom decreed demands a mournful scene:

"Why not a dungeon dark, for the condemn'd?

"Why not the dragon's fubterranean den,

" For man to howl in? Why not his abode

" Of the same dismal colour with his fate?

A Thebes, a Babylon, at vast expence

" Of time, toil, treasure, art, for owls and adders,

" As congruous, as, for man, this lofty dome,

"Which prompts proud thought, and kindles
high defire;

"If, from her humble chamber in the dust,

"While proud thought fwells, and high define "inflames,

"The poor goorm calls us for her inmates there;

" And, round us, death's inexorable hand [more.

"Undrawn no more! --- Behind the cloud of death,

"Once, I beheld a fun; a fun which gilt

"That fable cloud, and turn'd it all to gold:

" How the grave's alter'd! Fathomless, as hell!

" A real hell to those who dreamt of heaven.

" Annihilation! How it yawns before me!

" Next moment I may drop from thought, from

"The privilege of angels, and of worms, [states

"An outcast from existence! And this spirit,

"This all-pervading, this all-confcious foul,

"This particle of energy divine,

"Which travels nature, flies from flar to flar,

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ht 7. "And vifits gods, and emulates their powers, fcene: "For ever is extinguisht. Horror! death! m'd? "Death of that death I fearlefs, once furvey'd !---"When horror univerfal shall descend, "And heav'n's dark concave urn all human race, de 3 "On that enormous, unrefunding tomb, "How just this verse! this monumental figh!" adders, Beneath the lumber of demolisht worlds, dome, Deep in the rubbish of the gen'ral wreck, kindles Swept ignominious to the common mass Of matter, never dignify'd with life, ſt, defire there;

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Here lie proud rationals; the fons of beaven! The lords of earth! the property of worms! Beings of yesterday, and no to-morrow! Who liv'd in terror, and in pangs expir'd! All gone to rot in chaos; or, to make Their happy transit into blocks or brutes, Nor longer fully their CREATOR's name.

LORENZO! hear, paufe, ponder, and pro-Just is this history? If fuch is man, nounce. Mankind's historian, tho' divine, might weep. And dares LORENZO finile ? --- I know thee proud; For once let pride befriend thee : pride looks pale At fuch a fcene, and fighs for fomething more. Amid thy boafts, prefumptions, and displays, And art thou then a shadow? Less than shade? A nothing? Less than nothing? To have been, And not to be, is lower than unborn. Art thou ambitious? Why then make the worm

K 3

Thine equal? Runs thy tafte of pleasure high? Why patronize sure death of ev'ry joy? Charm rickes? Why chuse begg'ry in the grave, Of ev'ry hope a bankrupt! and for ever? Ambition, pleasure, avarice, persuade thee To make that world of glory, rapture, wealth, They * lately prov'd, thy soul's supreme desire.

What art thou made of? rather, how unmade? Great nature's master-appetite destroy'd! Is endless life, and happiness, despis'd? Or both wisht, bere, where neither can be found? Such man's perverse, eternal war with heaven! Dar'st thou persist? And is there nought on earth, But a long train of transitory forms, Rising, and breaking, millions in an hour? Bubbles of a fantastic deity, blown up In sport, and then in cruelty destroy'd? Oh! for what crime, unmerciful Lorenzo! Destroys thy scheme the wbole of human race? Kind is fell Lucifer, compar'd to thee: Oh! spare this waste of being half-divine; And vindicate th' oeconomy of Heaven.

Heav'n is all love; all joy in giving joy:
It never had created, but to bless:
And shall it, then, strike off the list of life
A being blest, or worthy so to be?
Heav'n starts at an annihilating Gop.

Is that, all nature flarts at, thy defire?

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Art such a clod to wish thyself all clay?
What is that dreadful wish?---The dying grean Of nature, murder'd by the blackest guilt.
What deadly poison has thy nature drank?
To nature undebaucht no shock so great;
Nature's first wish is endless bappiness;
Annibilation is an after-thought,
A monstrous wish, unborn till virtue dies.
And, oh! what depth of horror lies inclos'd?
For non-existence no man ever wisht,
But, first, he wisht the Deity destroy'd.

If so; what words are dark enough to draw
Thy picture true? the darkest are too fair.
Beneath what baleful planet, in what hour
Of desperation, by what fury's aid,
In what insernal posture of the soul,
All hell invited, and all hell in joy,
At such a birth, a birth so near of kin,
Did thy soul fancy whelp so black a scheme
Of bopes abortive, faculties half-blown,
And deities begun, reduc'd to dust?

There's nought (thou fayst) but one eternal flux Of feeble effences, turnultuous driven
Thro' time's rough billows into night's abyss.
Say, in this rapid tide of human ruin,
Is there no rock, on which man's toffing thought
Can rest from terror, dare his fate survey,
And boldly think it fomething to be born?
'Amid such hourly wrecks of Being fair,

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Is there no central, all-fustaining base, All-realizing, all-connecting power, Which, as it call'd forth all things, can recall, And force destruction to refund her spoil? Command the grave reftore her taken prey? Bid death's dark vale its human harvest yield, And carth, and ocean, pay their debt of man, True to the grand deposit trusted there? Is there no potentate, whose out-firetcht arm, When rip'ning time calls forth th' appointed hour, Pluckt from foul devastation's famisht maw, Binds trefent, paft, and future, to his throne? His throne, how glorious, thus divinely grac'd, By germinating beings cluft'ring round! A garland worthy the Divinity! A throne, by Heav'n's omnipotence in smiles, Built (like a Phares tow'ring in the waves) Amidst immense effusions of his love! An ocean of communicated blifs!

An all-prolific, all-preferving Gon! This were a God indeed .--- And fuch is Man, As here prefum'd: he rifes from his fall. Thinkst thou Omnipotence a naked root, Each bloffom fair of DEITY destroy'd? Nothing is dead; nay, nothing fleeps; each foul, That ever animated human clay, Now wakes; is on the wing: and where, 0 Will the fwarm fettle? --- When the trumpet's call, As founding brafs, collects us, round heav'n's Con-

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Conglob'd, we bask in everlasting day, (Paternal splendor!) and adhere for ever. Had not the foul this outlet to the skies, In this vaft veffel of the univerfe, How should we gasp, as in an empty void ! How in the pangs of famisht bope expire! [thine!

How bright this prospect shines! how gloomy A trembling world! and a devouring Gop! Earth, but the shambles of Omnipotence! Heav'n's face all stain'd with causless massacres Of countless millions, born to feel the pang Of being loft. LORENZO! can it be? This bids us shudder at the thoughts of life. Who would be born to fuch a phantom world, Where nought fubstantial, but our misery? Where joy (if joy) but heightens our distress, So foon to perish, and revive no more? The greater fuch a joy, the more it pains. A world, where dark, mysterious vanity Of good, and ill, the distant colours blends, Confounds all reason, and all bope destroys; Reason, and hope, our sole asylum bere! A world, fo far from great (and yet how great. It shines to thee!) there's nothing real in it; Being, a shadow! consciousness, a dream! A dream, how dreadful! universal blank Before it, and behind! poor man, a spark From non-existence struck by wrath divine,

K 5

Clitt'ring a moment, nor that moment fure, 'Mida

'Midst upper, nether, and surrounding night, His sad, sure, sudden, and eternal tomb!

But wherefore fuch redundancy? fuch waste Of argument? One fets my foul at rest; One obvious, and at hand, and, Oh---at heart, So just the skies, Philander's life so pain'd, His heart so pure; that, or succeeding scenes Have palms to give, or ne'er had he been born.

"What an old tale is this!" LORENZO cries,—
I grant this argument is old; but truth
No years impair; and had not this been true,
Thou never hadft despis'd it for its age.
Truth is immortal as thy soul; and fable
As fleeting as thy joys: be wife, nor make
Heav'n's highest bleffing, vengeance; O be wife!
Nor make a curse of immortality.

Say, know'ft thou what it is? or what thou an!

Know'ft thou th' importance of a foul immortal?

Schold this midnight glory! worlds on worlds!

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Amazing pomp! redouble this amaze;
Ten thousand add; add twice ten thousand more;
Then weigh the whole; one soul outweighs them
And calls th' astonishing magnificence [all;
Of unintelligent creation poor.

For this, believe not me; no man believe;
Trust not in words, but deeds; and deeds no less.
Than those of the Supreme; nor His, a sew;
Consult them all; consulted, all proclaim
Thy soul's importance: tremble at thyself;
For whom Omnipotence has wak'd so long;
Has wak'd, and work'd, for ages; from the birth
Of nature to this unbelieving hour.

In this small province of his vast domain (All nature bow, while I pronounce his name!) What has God done, and not for this fole end. To rescue souls from death? The soul's bigb price Is writ in all the conduct of the skies. The foul's bigb price is the creation's key, Unlocks its mysteries, and naked lays The genuine cause of ev'ry deed divine: That, is the chain of ages, which maintains Their obvious correspondence, and unites Most distant periods in one blest design: That, is the mighty binge, on which have turn'd All revolutions, whether we regard The nat'ral, civil, or religious, world The former two, but fervants to the third : To that their duty done, they both expire,

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Their mass new-cast, forgot their deeds renown'd; And angels ask, "Where once they shone so fair?"

To lift us from this abject, to sublime; This flux, to permanent; this dark, to day; This foul, to pure; this turbid, to ferene; This mean, to mighty !--- for this glorious end . Th' ALMIGHTY, rifing, his long fabbath broke, The world was made; was ruin'd; was reftor'd; Laws from the flies were publish'd; were repeal'd; On earth kings, kingdoms, rofe; kings, kingdoms, Fam'd fages lighted up the Pagan world; Prophets from Sion darted a keen glance Thro' distant age; faints travell'd; martyrs bled; By wonders facred nature flood controul'd; The living were translated; dead were rais'd; Angels, and more than angels, came from heaven; And; oh! for this, descended lower still; Gilt was hell's gloom; aftonisht at his guest, For one short moment Lucifer ador'd: LORENZO! and wilt thou do less? --- For this, That ballow'd page, fools scoff at, was inspir'd, Of all these truths thrice-venerable code! Deists! perform your quarentine; and then, Fall prostrate, ere you touch it, lest you die.

Nor less intensely bent infernal powers
To mar, than those of light, this end to gain.
O what a scene is here!---Lorenzo! wake;
Rise to the thought; exert, expand, thy soul
To take the vasti dea: it denies

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All else the name of great. Two warring worlds ! Not Europe against Afric; warring worlds, Of more than mortal! mounted on the wing! On ardent wings of energy, and zeal, High-hov'ring o'er this little brand of strife ! This fublunary ball --- but strife, for what? In their own cause conflicting? no; in thine, In man's. His fingle int'rest blows the flame; His the fole ftake; his fate the trumpet founds. Which kindles war immortal. How it burns ! Tumultuous fwarms of deities in arms! Force force oppofing, till the waves run high, And tempest nature's universal sphere. Such opposites eternal, stedfast, stern, Such foes implacable, are good, and ill; [them. Yerman, vain man, would mediate peace between " There was war in Think not this fiction.

From heav'n's high crystal mountain, where it Th' Almighty's outstretcht arm took down his And shot his indignation at the deep: [bow; Re-thunder'd bell, and darted all her fires.—And seems the stake of little moment still? And slumbers man, who singly caus'd the storm? He sleeps.—And art thou shockt at mysteries? The greatest, thou. How dreadful to restect, What ardor, care, and counsel, mortals cause In breasts divine! how little in their own!

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Where-e'er I turn, how new proofs pour upon How happily this wond'rous view supports [mel My former argument! how strongly strikes Immortal life's full demonstration, bere! Why this exertion? why this strange regard From heav'n's Omnipotent indulg'd to man ?--Because, in man, the glorious, dreadful power, Extremely to be pain'd, or bleft, for ever. Duration gives importance; fwells the price, An angel, if a creature of a day, What would he be? A trifle of no weight; Or stand, or fall; no matter which; he's gone, Because IMMORTAL, therefore is indulg'd This strange regard of deities to dust. Teves: Hence, Heav'n looks down on earth with all her Hence, the foul's mighty moment in her fight; Hence, ev'ry foul has partifans above. And ev'ry thought a critic in the skies: Hence, clay, vile clay! has angels for its guard, And ev'ry guard a paffion for his charge: Hence, from all age, the cabinet divine Has held high counsel o'er the fate of man.

Nor have the clouds those gracious counsels hid, Angels undrew the curtain of the throne, And PROVIDENCE came forth to meet mankind; In various modes of emphasis, and awe, He spoke his will, and trembling nature heard; He spoke it loud, in thunder, and in storm. Witness, thou Sinai! whose cloud-cover'd height

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And shaken basis, own'd the present Gon : Witness, ye billows! whose returning tide, Breaking the chain that fasten'd it in air, Swept Egypt, and her menaces, to hell: Witness, ye flames ! th' Assyrian tyrant blew To fev'nfold rage, as impotent, as ftrong: And thou, earth! witness, whose expanding jaws Clos'd o'er * presumption's facrilegious fons: Has not each element, in turn, subscrib'd The foul's bigb price, and fworn it to the wife? Has not flame, ocean, æther, earthquake, strove To strike this truth, thro' adamantine man? If not all-adamant, LORENZO! hear; All is delufion, nature is wrapt up, In tenfold night, from reason's keenest eye; There's no confiftence, meaning, plan, or end, In all beneath the fun, in all above, (As far as man can penetrate) or Heaven Is an immense, inestimable prize; Or all is nothing, or that prize is all .---And shall each toy be still a match for heaven? And full equivalent for groans below? Who would not give a trifle to prevent What he would give a thousand worlds to cure ? LORENZO! thou hast feen (if thine, to fee) All nature, and her Gon (by nature's courfe,

And nature's course controul'd) declare for me:

^{*} Korab, &c.

The skies above proclaim " Immortal man!" And, " Man immortal!" all below refounds. The world's a fystem of theology, Read, by the greatest strangers to the schools: If bonest, learn'd; and fages o'er a plough. Is not, LORENZO! then, impos'd on thee This hard alternative; or, to renounce Thy reason, and thy sense; or, to believe? What then is unbelief? 'Tis an exploit; A strenuous enterprize: to gain it, man Must burst thro' ev'ry bar of common sense, Of common shame, magnanimously wrong; And what rewards the flurdy combatant? His prize, repentance; infamy, his crown.

But wherefore, infamy ? --- For want of worth Down the steep precipice of wrong he slides; There's nothing to support him in the right. Faith in the future wanting, is, at least In embryo, ev'ry weakness, ev'ry guilt; And strong temptation ripens it to birth. If this life's gain invites him to the deed, Why not his country fold, his father flain? 'Fis virtue to purfue our good fupreme; And his supreme, his only good is bere. Ambition, av'rice, by the wife disdain'd, Is perfect wifdom, while mankind are fools, And think a turf, or tomb-stone, covers all; These find employment, and provide for sense A richer pasture, and a larger range;

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And fense by right divine ascends the throne. When reason's prize and prospect are no more; Virtue no more we think the will of Heaven. Would Heav'n quite beggar virtue, if belov'd?

" Has virtue charms ?" --- I grant her heav'nly But if un-portion'd, all will int'reft wed; Tho' that our admiration, this our choice. The virtues grow on immortality; That root destroy'd, they wither and expire. A DEITY believ'd, will nought avail; Rewards and punishments make Gop ador'd; And hopes and fears give conscience all her power. As in the dying parent dies the child, Virtue, with immortality, expires. Who tells me he denies his foul immortal, Whate'er his boaft, has told me, be's a knave. His duty 'tis to love himself alone; Nor care tho' mankind perish, if he smiles. Who thinks ere-long the man shall aubolly die, Is dead already; nought but brute furvives.

And are there such ? -- Such candidates there are For more than death; for utter loss of being; Being, the basis of the DEITY! Ask you the cause ?-- The cause they will not tell; Nor need they: oh the forceries of fense! They work this transformation on the foul, Dismount her like the ferpent at the fall, Difmount her from her native wing (which foar' d

Ere-

Ere-while æthereal heights), and throw her down.
To lick the dust, and crawl, in such a thought,

Is it in words to paint you? O ye fall'n! Fall'n from the wings of reason, and of bope! Erect in stature, prone in appetite! Patrons of pleasure, posting into pain! Lovers of argument, averse to sense! Boasters of liberty, fast-bound in chains! Lords of the wide creation, and the shame! More fenseless than th' irrationals you scorn! More base than those you rule! Than those you pity, Far more undone! O ye most infamous Of beings, from superior dignity! Deepest in woe, from means of boundless bliss! Ye curst by bleffings infinite! Because Most highly favour'd, most profoundly lost! Ye motly mass of contradiction strong! And are you, too, convinc'd, your fouls fly off In exhalation foft, and die in air, From the full flood of evidence against you? In the coarse drudgeries and finks of sense, Your fouls have quite worn out the make of Heaven.

By vice new-cast, and creatures of your own: But tho' you can deform, you can't destroy; To curse, not uncreate, is all your power.

LORENZO! this black brotherhood renounce; Renounce St. Evremont, and read St. Paul. Ere rapt by miracle, by reason wing'd,

His m This is To fen Thro' To dar Of thi In each Familia And, 1 Still m To loo Truth By trut An arc Th' inc Convict More f Parts, Convey Who no Read h This, Beyond Turn u Whata Of hum

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His mounting mind made long abode in heaven. This is free-thinking, unconfin'd to parts, To fend the foul, on curious travel bent, Thro' all the provinces of human thought, To dart her flight, thro' the whole sphere of man; Of this vast universe to make the tour ; In each recess of space, and time, at home; Familiar with their wonders; diving deep; And, like a prince of boundless int'rests there, Still most ambitious of the most remote; To look on truth unbroken, and intire; Truth in the fystem, the full orb; where truths, By truths enlighten'd, and fustain'd, afford An arch-like, strong foundation, to support Th' incumbent weight of absolute, complete Conviction; here, the more we press, we stand More firm; who most examine most believe. Parts, like half-fentences, confound; the whole Conveys the fense, and God is understood: Who not in fragments writes to human race: Read his whole volume, sceptic! then reply. This, this, is thinking-free, a thought that gasps Beyond a grain, and looks beyond an hour. Turn up thine eye, furvey this midnight fcene; What are earth's kingdoms, to you boundless orbs, Of human fouls, one day, the destin'd range? And what you boundless orbs, to godlike man?

Those num'rous worlds that throng the firmament, And ask more space in Heav'n, can rowl at large

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In man's capacious thought, and still leave room For ampler orbs, for new creations, there. Can fuch a foul contract itself, to gripe A point of no dimension, of no weight! It can; it does: the world is such a point, And, of that point, how small a part enslaves?

How small a part---of nothing, shall I say?

Why not?---Friends, our chief treasure! how they

drop!

Lucia, Narcissa fair, Philander, gone! The grave, like fabled Cerberus, has op'd A triple mouth; and, in an awful voice, Loud calls my foul, and utters all I fing. How the world falls to pieces round about us, And leaves us in a ruin of our joy! What fays this transportation of my friends? It bids me love the place where now they dwell, And scorn this wretched spot, they leave so poor. Eternity's vast ocean lies before thee; There, there, Lorenzo! thy Clarissa fails. Give thy mind sea-room; keep t wide of earth, That rock of souls immortal; cut thy cord; Weigh anchor; spread thy sails; call ev'ry wind; Eye thy great pole-star; make the land of life.

Two kinds of life has double-natur'd man, And two of death; the last far more severe. Life animal is nurtur'd by the sun; Thrives on his bounties, triumphs in his beams. Life rational subsists on higher food;

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Trium

Triumphant in His beams, who made the day. When we leave that fun, and are left by this, (The fate of all who die in stubborn guilt) 'Tis utter darkness; strictly double death. We sink by no judicial stroke of Heaven, But nature's course; as sure as plumbets fall. Since God, or man, must alter, ere they meet, (For light and darkness blend not in one sphere) 'Tis manifest, Lorenzo! who must change.

If, then, that double death should prove thy lot. Blame not the bowels of the DEITY: Man shall be bleft, as far as man permits. Not man alone, all rationals, Heav'n arms With an illustrious, but tremendous, power To counter-act its own most gracious ends: And this, of strict necessity, not choice: That pow'r deny'd, men, angels, were no more. But passive engines, void of praise, or blame. A nature rational implies the power Of being bleft, or wretched, as we pleafe; Elie idle reason would have nought todo; And he that would be barr'd capacity Of pain, courts incapacity of blifs. Heav'n wills our happiness, allows our doom: Invites us ardently, but not compels; Heav'n but persuades, almighty man decrees; Man is the maker of immortal fates. Man falls by man, if finally he falls; And fall he muft, who learns from death alone,

The

The dreadful fecret, --- that he lives for ever. Why this to thee? thee yet, perhaps, in doubt Of fecond life? But wherefore doubtful ftill? Eternal life is nature's ardent wish; What ardently we wish, we soon believe: Thy tardy faith declares that wish destroy'd: What has destroy'd it !--- Shall I tell thee, what! When fear'd the future, 'tis no longer wisht; And, when unwisht, we frive to disbelieve, "Thus infidelity our guilt betrays." Nor that the fole detection! Blush, LORENZO! Blush for hypocrify, if not for guilt. The future fear'd? An infidel, and fear! Fear what? a dream? a fable ?--- How thy dread, Unwilling evidence, and therefore frong, Affords my cause an undefign'd support! How disbelief affirms, what it denies! "It, unawares, afferts immortal life." ---Surprising! Infidelity turns out A creed, and a confession of our sins: Apostates, thus, are orthodox divines.

LORENZO! with LORENZO class no more;
Not longer a transparent vizor wear.
Think'st thou, Religion only has her mask?
Our insidels are Satan's hypocrites,
Pretend the worst, and, at the bottom, fail.
When visited by thought (thought will intrude),
Like him they serve, they tremble, and believe.
Is there hypocrify so foul as this?

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So fatal to the welfare of the world?

What detestation, what contempt, their due?

And, if unpaid, be thank'd for their escape

That christian candor they strive hard to scorn.

If not for that asylum, they might find

A hell on earth; nor 'scape a worse below.

With insolence, and impotence of thought, Instead of racking fancy, to refute, Reform thy manners, and the truth enjoy .---But shall I dare confess the dire result? Can thy proud reason brook so black a brand? From purer manners, to sublimer faith. Is nature's unavoidable afcent; An bonest Deift, where the gospel shines, Matur'd to nobler, in the Christian ends. When that bleft change arrives, e'en cast aside This fong superfluous; life immortal strikes Conviction, in a flood of light divine. A Christian dwells, like * URIEL, in the fun; Meridian evidence puts doubt to flight; And ardent bope anticipates the skies. Of that bright fun, LORENZO! fcale the fphere; Tis eafy; it invites thee; it descends From heav'n to wooe, and waft thee whence it Read and revere the facred page; a page [came: Where triumphs immortality; a page Which not the whole creation could produce; Which not the conflagration shall destroy;

In

In nature's ruins not one letter loft:
'Tis printed in the mind of gods for ever.

In proud disdain of what e'en gods adore,
Dost smile?—Poor wretch! thy guardian angel
Angels, and men, affent to what I sing; [weeps,
Wits smile, and thank me for my midnight dream,
How vicious hearts sume phrensy to the brain!
Parts push us on to pride, and pride to shame;
Pert infidelity is wit's cockade,
To grace the brazen brow that braves the skies,
By loss of being, dreadfully secure.
Lorenzo! if thy dostrine wins the day,
And drives my dreams, defeated, from the field;
If this is all, if earth a final scene;
Take heed; stand fast; be sure to be a knave;

A knave in grain! ne'er deviate to the right: Shouldst thou be good---how infinite thy loss! Guilt only makes annihilation gain.

Blest scheme! which life deprives of comfort, death Of hope; and which VICE only recommends. If so; where, infidels! your bait thrown out To catch weak converts? where your lofty book Of zeal for virtue, and of love to man?

Annihilation! I confess, in the fe.

What can reclaim you? Dare I hope profound Philosophers the converts of a fong?

Yet know, its * title flatters you, not me;

Yours be the praise to make my title good;

Mine,

* The Infid ! Reclaimed.

Mine, to But fince Though i As yet, 1 But hope Your hea. For why E'er wish What ne' The wish, Increase, a Thus shall Receive ar While ang To close Still feems Is it lefs ftr This is a m

Who gave
Deny thou
A miracle w
Is man: an
What lefs th
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Nothing is n
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Mine, to bleis Heav'n, and triumph in year praise. But fince so pestilential your dilease,
Though sov'reign is the med'cine I prescribe,
As yet, I'll neither triumph, nor despair:
But hope, ere-long my midnight dream will wake
Your hearts, and teach your wisdom—to be wise:
For why should souls immortal, made for bliss,
E'er wish (and wish in vain!) that souls could die?
What ne'er can die, oh! grant to live; and crown
The wish, and aim, and labour of the skies;
Increase, and enter on the joys of Heaven:
Thus shall my title pass a sacred seal,
Receive an imprimatur from above,
While angels shout—An insidel reclaim'd!

To close, LORENZO! spite of all my pains,

Still seems it strange, that thou should live for ever?

Is it less strange, that thou shouldst live at all?

This is a miracle; and that no more.

Who gave beginning, can exclude an end.

Deny thou art: then, doubt if thou shalt be.

A miracle with miracles inclos'd,

Is man: and starts his faith at what is strange?

What less than wonders, from the Wonderful;

What less than miracles, from God, can slow?

Admit a GOD---that mystery supreme!

That Cause uncaus'd! all other wonders cease;

Nothing is marvellous for bim to do:

Deny Him---all is mystery besides;

Millions of mysteries! Each darker far,

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Than that thy wisdom would, unwisely, shun, If weak thy faith, why chuse the harder side? We nothing know, but what is marvellous; Yet what is marvellous, we can't believe. So weak our reason, and so great our Gop, What most surprises in the facred page, Or full as strange, or stranger, must be true. Faith is not reason's labour, but repose.

To faith, and virtue, why fo backward man? From hence :--- the prefent strongly strikes us all; The future, faintly: can we, then, be men? If men, LORENZO! the reverse is right. Reason is man's peculiar; sense, the brute's. The prefent is the scanty realm of fense; The future, reason's empire unconfin'd; On that expending all.her godlike power, She plans, provides, expatiates, triumphs, there; There, builds her bleffings; there, expects her And nothing asks of fortune, or of men. And what is reason? Be she, thus, defin'd; Reason is upright stature in the soul. Oh! be a man ; --- and strive to be a god.

" For what? (thou fayst): to damp the joys " of life ?"

No; to give beart and substance to thy joys. That tyrant, bope; mark, how the domineers; She bids us quit realities, for dreams; Safety, and peace, for hazard, and alarm; That tyrant o'er the tyrants of the foul,

She bids Spurn t Tho' be And plu If bope p Of little Can fwee What the Our leav Blifs, paff This ho This is ma Hope, of Paffions of For has he Hope, like Man's hea Nor makes Tis all, o Health to And to the Like the fai Tis man's A bleft h s all ;---ou

chose no t and know,

'ho' quite f

She bids ambition quit its taken prize,
spurn the luxuriant branch on which it fits,
Tho' bearing crowns, to fpring at diffant game;
And plunge in toils, and dangers---for repose.
If bope precarious, and of things, when gain'd,
Of little moment, and as little stay,
Can sweeten toils and dangers into joys;

What then, that hope, which nothing can defeat, Our leave unaik'd? Rich hope of boundless bliss!

Blifs, past man's pow'r to paint it; time's, to close!

This hope is earth's most estimable prize:

This hope is earth's most estimable prize:
This is man's portion, while no more than man:
Hope, of all passions, most bestriends us here;
Passions of prouder name bestriend us less.
For has her tears; and transport has her death:
Hope, like a cordial, innocent, tho' strong,
Man's heart, at once, inspirits, and serenes;
Nor makes him pay his wisdom for his joys:
Tis all, our present state can safely bear,
Health to the frame! and vigour to the mind!
And to the modest eye chassis'd delight!
Like the fair summer-evining, mild and sweet!
Tis man's full cup; his paradise below;

A bleft hereafter, then, or hop'd, or gain'd, sall;---our whole of happiness: full proof, chose no trivial or inglorious theme.

and know, ye foes to fong! (well-meaning men, Tho' quite forgotten * half your Bible's praise!)

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Important truths, in spite of verse, may please:
Grave minds you praise; nor can you praise too
If there is weight in an ETERNITY, [much:
Let the grave listen; --- and be graver still.

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flate. What true free-thinking is, 211, &c. The necessary punishment of the file, 213. Man's ruin is from himself, ibid. An instell accuses himself of guilt, and hypocrify; and that of the worst fort, 214, 215. His obligations to Christians, 215. What danger he incu s by virtue, 216. Vice recommended to him, ibid. His high pretences to virtue and henevolence, exploded, ibid. The conclusion, on the nature of faith, 217; reason, 218; and hope, 219. with an apology for this attempt, ibid.



L₃ NIGHT

NIGHT the EIGHTH. VIRTUE's APOLOGY:

OR,

The MAN of the WORLD Answered.

In which are Confidered,

The Love of This LIFE;
The Ameirion and Pleasure, with the
Wit and Wisdom, of the World.

A ND has all nature, then, espous'd my part!
Have I brib'd heav'n, and earth, to plead
against thee?

And is thy foul immortal?---What remains?
All, all, LORENZO!---Make immortal, bleft.
Unbleft immortals!---What can shock us more!
And yet, LORENZO still affects the world;
There, stows his treasure; thence, his title draws,
Man of the world! (for such wouldst thou be call'd)
And art thou proud of that inglorious style?
Proud of repreach? for a repreach it was,
In antient days; and Christian,---in an age,
When men were men, and not asham'd of heaven,
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Fir'd their ambition, as it crown'd their joy. Sprinkled with dews from the Castalian font, Fain would I re-baptize thee, and confer A purer spirit, and a nobler name.

Thy fond attachments fatal, and inflam'd, Point out my path, and dictate to my fong:
To thee, the world how fair! how strongly strikes Ambition! and gay pleasure stronger still!
Thy triple bane! the triple bolt, that lays
Thy virtue dead! be these my triple theme;
Nor shall thy wit, or wisdom, be forgot.

Common the theme; not so the song; if she My song invokes, URANIA, deigns to smile. The charm that chains us to the world, her see, If she dissolves, the man of earth, at once, Starts from his trance, and sighs for other scenes; Scenes, where these sparks of night, these start,

shall shine

Unnumber'd funs (for all things, as they are, The bleft behold); and, in one glory, pour Their blended blaze on man's aftenisht fight; A blaze,---the least illustrious object there.

LORENZO! fince eternal is at hand,
To swallow time's ambitions; as the vast
Leviathan, the bubbles vain, that ride
High on the foaming billow; what avail
High titles, high descent, attainments high,
If unattain'd our highest? O LORENZO!
What lofty thoughts, these elements above.

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What tow'ring hopes, what fallies from the fen, What grand furveys of destiny divine, And pompous presage of unsathom'd sate, Should roll in bosoms, where a spirit burns, Bound for eternity! in bosoms read By Him, who soibles in archangels sees! On human hearts He bends a jealous eye, And marks, and in heav'n's register inrolls, The rise, and progress, of each option there; Sacred to doomsday! That the page unsolds, And spreads us to the gaze of gods and men.

And what an option, O LORENZO! thine? This world! and this, unrivall'd by the skies! A world, where luft of pleasure, grandeur, gold, Three demons that divide its realms between them. With strokes alternate buffet to and fro Man's reftlefs heart, their fport, their flying ball; Till, with the giddy circle, fick, and tir'd, It pants for peace, and drops into despair. Such is the world LORENZO fets above That glorious promise angels were esteem'd Too mean to bring; a promise, their Ador'd Descended to communicate, and press, By counsel, miracle, life, death, on man. Such is the world LORENZO's wisdom wooes, And on its thorny pillow feeks repose; A pillow, which, like opiates ill-prepar'd, Intoxicates, but not composes; fills The visionary mind with gay chimeras,

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All the wild trash of sleep, without the rest; What unseign'd travel, and what dreams of joy!

How frail, men, things! how momentary, both!

Fantastic chace, of shadows hunting shades!

The gay, the busy, equal, tho' unlike;

Equal in wisdom, differently wise! [wastes,
Through show'ry meadows, and through dreary
One bustling, and one dancing, into death.

There's not a day, but, to the man of thought,
Betrays some secret, that throws new reproach
On life, and makes him sick of seeing more.

The scenes of business tell us--" What are men;
The scenes of pleasure---" What is all beside:

There others we despise; and bere, ourselves.

Amid disgust eternal, dwells delight?

'Tis approbation strikes the string of joy.

What wondrous prize has kindled this career, Stuns with the din, and choaks us with the duft, On life's gay stage, one inch above the grave? The proud run up and down in quest of eyes; The fenfual in pursuit of something worse; The grave, of gold; the politic, of power; And all, of other butterslies, as vain! As eddies draw things frivolous, and light, How is man's heart by vanity drawn in; On the swift circle of returning toys, [ingulph'c Whirl'd, straw-like, round and round, and the Where gay delusion darkens to despair!

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"This is a beaten track." --- Is this a track Should not be beaten? Never beat enough. Till enough learnt the truths it would inspire, Shall truth be filent, because folly frozons? Turn the world's history; what find we there, But fertune's sports, or nature's cruel claims, Or quoman's artifice, or man's revenge, And endless inhumanities on man? Fame's trumpet feldom founds, but, like the knell, It brings bad tidings: how it hourly blows Man's misadventures round the list'ning world! Man is the tale of narrative old Time; Sad tale! which high as paradife begins; As if, the toil of travel to delude, From stage to stage, in his eternal round, The Days, his daughters, as they fpin our hours On Fortune's wheel, where accident unthought Oft, in a moment, fnaps life's strongest thread, Each, in her turn, fome tragic flory tells, With, now-and-then, a wretched farce between; And fills his chronicle with human woes.

Time's daughters, true as those of men! deceive us;

Not one, but puts some cheat on all mankind: While in their father's bosom, not yet ours, They flatter our fond hopes; and promise much Of amiable; but hold him not o'er-wise, Who dares to trust them; and laugh round the At still-confiding, still-confounded, man, [year,

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year, ConConfiding, tho' confounded; hoping on,
Untaught by trial, unconvinc'd by proof,
And ever looking for the never-feen.
Life to the last, like harden'd selons, lyes;
Nor owns itself a cheat, till it expires.
Its little joys go out by one and one,
And leave poor man, at length, in perfect night;
Night darker, than what, new, involves the pole.

O Thou, who dost permit these ills to fall,
For gracious ends, and wouldst, that man should
mourn!

O Thou, whose hand this goodly fabric fram'd, Who know'st it best, and wouldst that man should What is this sublunary world? A vapour; [know' A vapour all it holds; itself, a vapour; From the damp bed of Chaos, by thy beam Exhal'd, ordain'd to swim its destin'd hour In ambient air, then melt, and disappear.

Earth's days are number'd, nor remote her doom; As mortal, tho' less transient, than her sons; Yet they doat on her, as the world and they Were both eternal, solid; Thou, a dream.

They doat, on what? Immortal views apart, A region of outfides! a land of shadows!

A fruitful field of flow'ry promises!

A wilderness for joys! perplext with doubts, And sharp with thorns! A troubled eccan, spread With bold adventurers, their all on board;

No second hope, if here their fortune frowns:

L 6

Frown

227

Frown foon it must. Of various rates they fail, Of ensigns various; all alike in this, All restless, anxious; tost with hopes, and sears, In calmest skies; obnoxious all to storm; And stormy the most gen'ral blast of life: All bound for happiness; yet few provide The chart of knowlege, pointing where it lies; Or virtue's helm, to shape the course design'd: All, more or less, capricious sate lament, Now listed by the tide, and now resorb'd, And farther from their wishes, than before: All, more or less, against each other dash, To mutual hurt, by gusts of passion driven, And suff'ring more from folly, than from sate.

Ocean! Thou dreadful, and tumultuous home Of dangers, at eternal war with man!

Death's capital, where most he domineers, With all his chosen terrors frowning round, (Tho' lately feasted high at * Albion's cost)

Wide op'ning, and loud-roaring still for more! Too faithful mirror! how dost thou resect The melancholy face of human life!

The strong resemblance tempts me farther still: And, haply, Britain may be deeper struck By moral truth, in such a mirror seen, Which nature holds for ever at her eye.

Self-flatter'd, unexperienc'd, high in hope,
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^{*} Admiral Balchen, &c.

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When young, with fanguine chear, and streamers We cut our cable, launch into the world, [gay, And fondly dream each wind and star our friend; All, in some darling enterprize embarkt:
But where is he can fathom its event?
Amid a multitude of artless hands,
Ruin's sure perquisite! her lawful prize!
Some steer aright; but the black blast blows hard,
And puss them wide of hope: with hearts of proof.

Full against wind, and tide, fome win their way ; And when strong effort has deserv'd the port, And tugg'd it into view, 'tis won! 'tis loft! Tho' strong their oar, still stronger is their fate: They strike; and while they triumph, they expire. In stress of weather, most; some fink outright; O'er them, and o'er their names, the billows close; To-morrow knows not they were ever born. Others a short memorial leave behind, Like a flag floating, when the bark's ingulph'd; It floats a moment, and is feen no more: One CASAR lives; a thousand are forgot. How few, beneath auspicious planets born, (Darlings of providence! fond fate's elect!) With fwelling fails make good the promis'd port, With all their wishes freighted! yet ev'n these, Freighted with all their wishes, soon complain: Free from misfortune, not from nature free, They still are men; and when is man secure?

As

As fatal time, as florm: the rush of years [escapes Beats down their strength; their numberless In ruin end: and, now, their proud success But plants new terrors on the victor's brow: What pain to quit the world, just made their own, Their nest so deeply down'd, and built so high! Too low they build, who build beneath the stars.

Woe then apart (if woe apart can be From mortal man), and fortune at our nod. The gay! rich! great! triumphant! and august! What are they ? --- The most happy (strange to sav) Convince me most of human misery: What are they? Smiling wretches of to-morrow! More wretched, then, than e'er their flave can be Their treach'rous bleffings, at the day of need, Like other faithless friends, unmask, and sting: Then, what provoking indigence in wealth! What aggravated impotence in power! High titles, then, what infult of their pain! If that fole anchor, equal to the waves, Immortal hope! defies not the rude florm, Takes comfort from the foaming billows rage, And makes a welcome harbour of the tomb,

This is a fketch of what thy foul admires:

" But here (thou fayst) the miseries of life

" Are huddled in a group. A more diftind

"Survey, perhaps, might bring thee better news."

Look on life's stages; they speak plainer still;

The plainer they, the deeper wilt thou sigh.

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Look on thy lovely boy; in him behold
The best that can besal the best on earth;
The boy has virtue by his mother's side:
Yes, on Florello look; a father's heart
Is tender, tho' the man's is made of stone;
The truth, through such a medium seen, may make
Impression deep, and fondness prove thy friend.

FLORELLO lately cast on this rude coast A helpless infant; now a heedless child; To poor CLARISSA's throes, thy care fucceeds: Care full of love, and yet fevere as hate! O'er thy foul's joy how oft thy fondness frowns! Needful austerities his will restrain; As thorns fence in the tender plant from harm. As yet, his reason cannot go alone; But asks a sterner nurse to lead it on. His little heart is often terrify'd; The blush of morning, in his cheek, turns pale ; Its pearly dew-drop trembles in his eye; His harmless eye! and drowns an angel there. Ah! what avails his innocence? The task Injoin'd must discipline his early powers; He learns to figh, ere he is known to fin; Guiltiers, and fad! a wretch before the fall? How cruel this! More cruei to forbear. Our nature fuch, with necessary pains We purchase prospects of precarious peace: Tho' not a father, this might steal a figh. Suppose him disciplin'd aright (if not,

TwiH !

'Twill fink our poor account to poorer still);
Ripe from the tutor, proud of liberty,
He leaps inclosure, bounds into the world;
The world is taken, after ten years toil,
Like ancient Troy; and all its joys his own,
Alas! the world's a tutor more severe;
Its lessons hard, and ill deserve his pains;
Unteaching all his virtuous nature taught,
Or books (fair virtue's advocates!) inspir'd,

For who receives him into public life?

Men of the world, the terræ-filial breed,

Welcome the modest stranger to their sphere,

(Which glitter'd long, at distance, in his sight)

And, in their hospitable arms, inclose:

Men, who think nought so strong of the romane,

So rank knight-errant, as a real friend:

Men, that act up to reason's golden rule,

All weakness of affection quite subdu'd:

Men, that would blush at being thought sincere,

And seign, for glory, the sew saults they want;

That love a lye, where truth would pay as well;

As if, to them, vice shone her own reward.

LORENZO! canst thou bear a shocking sight!
Such, for FLORELLO's sake, 'twill now appear:
See, the steel'd files of season'd veterans,
Train'd to the world, in burnisht salshood bright;
Deep in the satal stratagems of peace;
All soft sensation, in the throng, rubb'd off;
All their keen purpose, in politeness, sheath'd;

His frie His for At was As wif And by Naked, Naked Stung of Prompi Affection Noble

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His friends eternal---during interest;
His foes implacable---when worth their while;
At war with ev'ry welfare, but their own;
As wise as Lucifer; and half as good;
And by whom, none, but Lucifer, can gain--Naked, through these (so common fate ordains),
Naked of heart, his cruel course he runs,
Stung out of all, most amiable in life, [feign'd;
Prompt truth, and open thought, and smiles unAffection, as his species, wide-diffus'd;
Noble presumptions to mankind's renown;
Ingenuous trust, and considence of love.

These claims to joy (if mortals joy might claim) Will coft him many a figh; till time, and pains, From the flow mistress of this school, experience, And her affiftant, pauling, pale, difruft, Purchase a dear-bought clue to lead his youth, Through serpentine obliquities of life, And the dark labyrinth of human hearts. And happy! if the clue shall come so cheap; For, while we learn to fence with public guilt, Full oft we feel its foul contagion too, If less than heav'nly virtue is our guard. Thus, a strange kind of curst necessity Brings down the sterling temper of his foul, By base alloy, to bear the current stamp, Below call'd wisdom; finks him into safety; And brands him into credit with the world; Where specious titles dignify disgrace, And

And nature's injuries are arts of life; Where brighter reason prompts to bolder crimes: And heav'nly talents make infernal hearts; That unfurmountable extreme of guilt!

Poor Machiavel! who labour'd hard his Forgot, that genius needs not go to school: Forgot, that man, without a tutor wife, His plan had practis'd, long before 'twas writ, The world's all title-page, there's no contents; The world's all face; the man who shews his Is whooted for his nudities, and fcorn'd. [beart, A man I knew, who liv'd upon a fmile; And well it fed him; he look'd plump and fair; While rankest venom foam'd through ev'ry vein. LORENZO! what I tell thee, take not ill! Living, he fawn'd on ev'ry fool alive; And, dying, curs'd the friend on whom he liv'd. To fuch proficients thou art half a faint. In foreign realms (for thou hast travell'd far) How curious to contemplate two state-rocks, Studious their nests to feather in a trice, With all the necromantics of their art, Playing the game of faces on each other, Making court fweet-meats of their latent gall, In foolish hope, to steal each other's trust; Both cheating, both exulting, both deceiv'd; And, fometimes, both (let earth rejoice) undone! Their parts we doubt not; but be that their shame; Shall men of talents, fit to rule mankind,

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Stoop to mean wiles, that would difgrace a fool;
And lose the thanks of those few friends they
ferve?

For who can thank the man, he cannot fee?

Why fo much cover? It defeats itself. [hearts Ye, that know all things! know ye not mens Are therefore known, because they are conceal'd? For why conceal'd?---The cause they need not I give him joy, that's aukward at a lye; [tell. Whose feeble nature truth keeps still in awe; His incapacity is his renown.

'Tis great, 'tis manly, to disdain disguise;
It shews our spirit, or it proves our strength.
Thou sayst, 'Tis needful. Is it therefore right?
Howe'er, I grant it some small sign of grace,
To strain at an excuse. And wouldst thou then
Escape that cruel need? Thou mayst, with ease;
Think no post needful that demands a knave.
When late our civil helm was shifting hands,
So P----- thought: think better, if you can.

But this, how rare! The public path of life
Is dirty:---Yet, allow that dirt its due,
It makes the noble mind more noble still:
The world's no neuter; it will wound or fave;
Our virtue quench, or indignation fire. [man.
You fay; The world, well-known, will make a
The world, well-known, will give our hearts to
heaven.

Or make us demons, long before we die.

To shew how fair the world, thy mistress, shines, Take either part, fure ills attend the choice; Sure, tho' not equal, detriment enfues. Not virtue's felf is deify'd on earth; Virtue has her relapses, conflicts, foes; Foes, that ne'er fail to make her feel their hate, Virtue has her peculiar fet of pains. True; friends to virtue, laft, and leaft, complain; But if they figh, can others hope to fmile? If wisdom has her miseries to mourn, How can poor felly lead a happy life? And if both fuffer, what has earth to boaft, Where he most happy, who the least laments? Where much, much patience, the most envy'd flate, And some forgiveness, needs, the best of friends! For friend, or happy life, who looks not higher, Of neither shall he find the shadow kere.

The world's fworn advocate, without a fee, Lorenzo fmartly, with a fmile, replies:

" Thus far thy fong is right; and all must own

"Virtue bas ber peculiar set of pains .---

"And joys peculiar who to vice denies?

"If vice it is, with nature to comply:
"If pride, and fense, are so predominant,

" To check, not overcome, them, makes a faint,

" Can nature in a plainer voice proclaim

"Pleasure, and glory, the chief good of man?"

Can pride, and sensuality, rejoice?

From purity of thought, all pleasure springs;

And, fr Ambition Of thefe Of thefe Yet une Who tal He talks Are the Thy vit. I'll try, PROMET If reason And, Mounta Of cour 'Tis not Will ma Doft gra Think'f Not in t By Fort: Is glory In that The mo " Unbo " A fat

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ngs; And, And, from an humble spirit, all our peace.

Ambition, please re! let us talk of these:

Of these, the Porch, and Academy, talk'd;

Of these, each following age had much to say;

Yet unexhausted, still, the needful theme.

Who talks of these, to mankind all at once

He talks; for where the saint from either free?

Are these thy refuge?---No; these rush upon thee;

Thy vitals seize, and vulture like, devour:

I'll try, if I can pluck thee from thy rock;

PROMETHEUS! from this barren ball of earth;

If reason can unchain thee, thou art free.

And, first, thy Caucafus, ambition, calls; Mountain of torments! eminence of woes! Of courted woes! and courted through mistake; 'Tis not ambition charms thee; 'tis a cheat Will make thee start, as H---- at his Moor. Dost grasp at greatness? First, know what it is: Think'ft thou thy greatness in distinction lies? Not in the feather, wave it e'er fo high, By Fortune stuck, to mark us from the throng, Isglory lodg'd: 'tis lodg'd in the reverse; In that which joins, in that which equals, all, The monarch, and his flave ; --- " A deathless foul "Unbounded prospect, and immortal kin, " A father God, and brothers in the fkies;" Elder, indeed, in time; but less remote In excellence, perhaps, than thought by man: Why greater what can fall, than what can rife?

If still delirious, now, Lorenzo! go;
And with thy sull-blown brothers of the world,
Throw scorn around thee; cast it on thy slaves;
Thy slaves, and equals: how scorn cast on them
Rebounds on thee! If man is mean, as man,
Art thou a god? If fortune makes him so,
Beware the consequence: a maxim that,
Which draws a monstrous picture of mankind,
Where, in the drapery, the man is lost;
Externals slutt'ring, and the soul forgot.
Thy greatest glory when dispos'd to boost,
Boast that aloud, in which thy servants share.

We wifely strip the steed we mean to buy:

Judge we, in their caparisons, of men?

It nought avails thee, where, but what, thou at:
All the distinctions of this little life

Are quite cutaneous, foreign to the man.

When, through death's streights, earth's subtile ferpents creep,

Which wriggle into wealth, or climb renown, As crooked Satan the forbidden tree,
They leave their party-colour'd robe behind,
All that now glitters, while they rear aloft
'Their brazen crefts, and hifs at us below.
Of fortune's fucus strip them, yet alive;
Strip them of body, too; nay, closer still,
Away with all, but moral, in their minds;
And let what then remains, impose their name;
Pronounce them weak, or worthy; great, or mean.
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How mean that fnuff of glory fortune lights,
And death puts out! dost thou demand a test,
A test, at once, infallible, and short,
Of real greatness? That man greatly lives,
Whate'er his fate, or fame, who greatly dies,
High-flush'd with hope, where heroes shall despair.
If this a true criterion, many courts,
Illustrious, might afford but few grandees.

Th'Almighty, from his throne, on earth furveys Nought greater, than an honest, humble heart; An humble heart, His residence! pronounc'd His second seat; and rival to the skies.

The private path, the secret acts of men, If noble, far the noblest of our lives!

How far above LORENZO's glory sits

Th' illustrious master of a name unknown; Whose worth unrivall'd, and unwitness'd, loves. Life's sacred shades, where gods converse with men; And peace, beyond the world's conception, smiles!

As thou (now dark), before we part, shalt see.

But thy great foul this skulking glory scorns.

LORENZO'S sick, but when LORENZO'S seen;
And, when he shrugs at public bus'ness, lyes.

Deny'd the public eye, the public voice,
As if he liv'd on others breath, he dies.

Fain would he make the world his pedestal;

Mankind the gazers; the sole figure, he.

Knows he, that mankind praise against their will,
And mix as much detraction as they can?

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Knows he, that faithless fame her whisper has, As well as trumpet? that his vanity Is fo much tickled from not hearing all? Knows this all-knower, that from itch of praise, Or, from an itch more fordid, when he shines, Taking his count: y by five hundred ears, Senates at once admire him, and despise, With modest laughter lining loud applause, Which makes the smile more mortal to his fame? His fame, which (like the mighty C & SAR), crown'd With laurels, in full fenate, greatly falls, By feeming friends, that honour, and destroy. We rife in glory, as we fink in pride: Where boafting ends, there dignity begins: And yet, mistaken beyond all mistake, The blind LORENZO's proud --- of being proud; And dreams himfelf afcending in his fall.

An eminence, though fanfy'd, turns the brain:
All vice wants bellebore; but, of all vice,
Pride loudest calls, and for the largest bowl;
Because, all other vice unlike, it slies,
In fact, the point, in fancy most pursu'd.
Who court applause, oblige the world in this;
They gratify man's passion to refuse.
Superior honour, when assum'd, is lost;
Ev'n good men turn banditti, and rejoice,
Like Kouli-Kan, in plunder of the proud.

The' fomewhat disconcerted, steady still
To the world's cause, with half a face of joy,

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LORENZO cries --- " Be, then, ambition caft;

" Ambition's Dearer far stands unimpeach'd,

" Gay pleasure! proud ambition is her slave;

" For her, he foars at great, and hazards ill;

" For her, he fights, and bleeds, or overcomes;

"And paves his way, with crowns, to reach "her fmile;

"Who can refift her charms?"---Or, flould?

LORENZO!

What mortal shall resist, where angels yield?

Pleasure's the mistress of ethereal powers;

For her contend the rival gods above;

Pleasure's the mistress of the world below;

And well it is for man, that pleasure charms:

How would all stanate, but for pleasure's ray!

How would the frozen stream of action cease!

What is the pulse of this so busy world?

The love of pleasure: that, thro' ev'ry vein,

Throws motion, warmth; and shuts out death
from life.

Tho' various are the tempers of mankind, Pleasure's gay family holds all in chains:

Some most affect the black; and some the fair;

Some honest pleasure court; and some, obscene.

Pleasures obscene are various, as the throng
Of passions, that can err in human hearts;

Mistake their objects, or transgress their bounds.

Think you there's but one whoredom? WhoreBut when our reason licenses delight. [dom, all,

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Doft doubt, LORENZO? thou shalt doubt no more, Thy father chides thy gallantries; yet hugs An ugly, common harlot, in the dark; A rank adulterer with others gold. And that hag, vengeance, in a corner, charms; Hatred her brothel has, as well as love, Where horrid epicures debauch in blood, Whate'er the motive, pleasure is the mark; For her, the black affaffin draws his fword; For her, dark statesmen trim their midnight lamp, To which no fingle facrifice may fall; For her, the faint abstains; the miser starves; The Stoic proud, for pleasure, pleasure scorn'd; For her, affliction's daughters grief indulge, And find, or hope, a luxury in tears; For her, guilt, shame, toil, danger, we defy; And, with an aim voluptuous, rush on death. Thus univerfal her despotic power.

And as her empire wide, her praise is just. Patron of pleasure! doater on delight!

I am thy rival; pleasure I profess;
Pleasure, the purpose of my gloomy song.

Pleasure is naught but virtue's gayer name;
I wrong her still, I rate her worth too low;

Virtue the root, and pleasure is the slower;

And honest Epicurus' soes were sools.

But this founds harsh, and gives the wise offence, if o'erstrain'd wisdom still retains the name. How knits austerity her cloudy brow,

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VIRTUE'S Apilogy, &c. And blames, as bold, and hazardous, the praife Of tleasure, to mankind, unprais'd, too dear! Ye modern Stoics! hear my foft reply; Their fenfes men will truft : we can't impofe; Or, if we could, is imposition right? Own boney favcet; but, owning, add this fing; "When mixt with poison, it is deadly too." Truth never was indebted to a lye. Is nought but virtue to be prais'd, as good? Why then is health preferr'd be fore difease? What nature loves is good, without our leave. And where no future drawback cries, " Beware;" Pleasure, though not from virtue, should prevail. 'Tis balm to life, and gratitude to Heaven: How cold our thanks for bounties unenjoy'd! The love of pleasure is man's eldest-born, Born in his cradle, living to his tomb; Wildom, her younger fifter, tho' more grave, Was meant to minister, and not to mar, Imperial pleasure, queen of human hearts. LORENZO! Thou, her majesty's renown'd, Tho' uncoift, counsel, learned in the world! Who think'ft thyfelf a MURRAY, with difdain

Mayst look on me. Yet, my DEMOSTHENES! Canst thou plead pleasure's cause as well as I? Know'ft thou her nature, purpose, parentage? Attend my fong, and thou shalt know them all; And know thyfelf; and know thyfelf to be

Strange truth!) the most abstemious man alive.

M 2

Tell not CALISTA; the will laugh thee dead; Or fend thee to her hermitage with L ----. Abfurd prefumption! Thou, who never knew's A ferious thought! shalt thou dare dream of joy? No man e'er found a bappy life by chance; Or yawn'd it into being, with a wish; Or, with the fnout of grov'ling appetite, E'er finelt it out, and grubb'd it from the dirt, An art it is, and must be learnt; and learnt With unremitting effort, or be loft; And leave us perfect blockheads, in our blifs. The clouds may drop down titles and estates; Wealth may feek us; but wisdom must be fought Sought before all; but (how unlike all elfe We feek on earth!) 'tis never fought in vain. First, pleasure's birth, rife, strength, and gran,

deurs fee :

Brought forth by wisdom, nutft by discipline, By patience taught, by perseverance crown'd, She rears her head majestic; round her throne Erected in the bosom of the just, Each virtue, lifted, forms her manly guard. For what are virtues? (Formidable name!) What, but the fountain, or defence, of joy? Why, then, commanded? Need mankind com mands.

At once to merit, and to make, their blis? ---Great Legislator! Scarce so great, as kind! If men are rational, and love delight,

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Thy gracious law but flatters human choice; In the transgression lies the penalty; And they the most indulge, who most obey.

Of pleasure, next, the final cause explore; Its mighty purpose, its important end. Not to turn buman brutal, but to build Divine on human, pleasure came from heaven. In aid to reason was the goddess sent; To call up all its strength by fuch a charm. Pleasure, firit, succours virtue; in return, Virtue gives pleasure an eternal reign. What, but the pleasure of food, friendship, faith, Supports life nat'ral, civil, and divine? 'Tis from the pleasure of repast, we live; 'Tis from the pieasure of applause, we please; 'Tis from the pleafure of belief, we pray (All pray'r would cease, if unbeliev'd the prize): It serves ourselves, our species, and our Gon; And to serve more, is past the sphere of man! Glide, then, for ever, pleasure's facred stream ! Through Eden as Euphrates ran, it runs, And fofters ev'ry growth of happy life; Makes a new Eden where it flows ; --- but fuch As must be lost, LORENZO! by thy fall.

"What mean I by thy fall?"---Thou'lt shortly While pleasure's nature is at large display'd; [see, Already sung her origin, and ends.
Those glorious ends, by kind, or by degree, When pleasure violates, 'tis then a vice,

M 3

And vengeance too; it hastens into pain.

From due refreshment, life, health, reason, joy;

From wild excess, pain, grief, distraction, death;
Heav'n's justice this proclaims, and that her love.

What greater evil can I wish my foe,

Than his full draught of pleasure, from a cask
Unbroach'd by just authority, ungaug'd

By temperance, by reason unrefin'd?

A thousand demons lurk within the lee.

Heav'n, others, and ourselves! Uninjur'd these,

Prink deep; the deeper, then, the more divine;

Angels are angels from indulgence there;

'Tis unrepenting pleasure makes a God.

Dost think thyself a God from other joys?

Dost think thyself a God from other joys?

A victim rather! shortly sure to bleed.

The wrong must mourn: can Heav'n's appointment fail?

Can man outwit Omnipotence? Strike out
A felf-wrought happiness unmeant by Him
Who made us, and the world we would enjoy?
Who forms an instrument, ordains from whence
Its dissonance, or harmony, shall rife.
Heav'n bid the foul this mortal frame inspire;
Bid virtue's ray divine inspire the foul
With unprecarious flows of vital joy;
And, without breathing, man as well might hope
For life, as, without piety, for peace.

"Is virtue, then, and piety the fame?"--No; piety is more; 'tis virtue's fource;

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Mother of ev'ry worth, as that of joy.

Men of the world this doctrine ill digeft;

They smile at piety; yet boast aloud

Good-will to men; nor know, they strive to part

What nature joins; and thus consute themselves.

With piety begins all good on earth;

'Tis the first-born of rationality.

Conscience, her first law broken, wounded lies;

Enseebled, lifeless, impotent to good;

A feign'd affection bounds her utmost power.

Some we can't love, but for th'Almighty's sake;

A foe to God was ne'er true friend to man;

Some simister intent taints all he does,

And, in his kindest actions, he's unkind.

On piety, humanity is built;
And, on humanity, much happiness;
And yet still more on piety itself.
A foul in commerce with her God, is heaven;
Feels not the tumults and the shocks of life;
The whirls of passions, and the strokes of heart.
A Deity believ'd, is joy begun;
A Deity ador'd, is joy advanc'd;
A Deity belov'd, is joy matur'd.
Each branch of piety delight inspires;
Fairb builds a bridge from this world to the next,
D'er death's dark gulph, and all its horror hides;
Praise, the sweet exhalation of our joy,
That joy exalts, and makes it sweeter still;
Pray'r ardent opens Heav'n, lets down a stream

M 4

Of

Of glory on the confecrated hour Of man, in audience with the Deity. Who worships the Great God, that instant joins The first in heav'n, and sets his scot on hell.

LORENZO! when wast thou at church before? Thou think'st the service long: but is it just? Tho' just, unwelcome: thou hads rather tread Unhallow'd ground; the muse, to win thine ear, Must take an air less solemn. She complies. Good-conscience! at the sound the world retires; Verse disassesses it, and Lorenzo smiles; Yet has she her seraglio full of charms; And such as age shall heighten, not impair. Art thou dejected? is thy mind o'ercast? Amid her sair ones, thou the sairest chuse, To chase thy gloom.---" Go, six some weighty "truto;

" Chain down fome paffion; do some gen'rous " good;

" Teach ignorance to fee, or grief to fmile;

" Correct thy friend; befriend thy greatest fu;

" Or, with warm heart, and confidence divine,

" Spring up, and lay firong hold on Him who made thee."----

Thy gloom is fcatter'd, sprightly spirits flow; Tho' wither'd is thy vine, and harp unstrung.

Dost call the bowl, the viol, and the dance, Loud mirth, mad laughter? wretched comforters! Physicians! more than half of thy disease.

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Laughter,

Laughter, tho' never cenfur'd yet as fin, (Pardon a thought that only feems fevere) Is half-immoral. Is it much indulg'd? By venting spleen, or dissipating thought, It shews a scorner, or it makes a fool; And fins, as hurting others, or ourfelves. 'Tis pride, or emptiness, applies the ftraw, That tickles little minds to mirth effuse; Of grief as impotent, portentous fign! The house of laughter makes a house of woe. A man triumpbant is a monstrous fight; A man dejetted is a fight as mean. What cause for triumph, where such ills abound? What for dejection, where prefides a Power, Who call'd us into being to be bleft? So grieve, as conscious grief may rise to joy; So joy, as conscious joy to grief may fall. Most true, a wife man never will be fad; But neither will fonorous, bubbling mirth, A shallow stream of happiness betray:

Too happy to be sportive, he's serene. [pence]
Yet wouldst thou laugh (but at thy own exThis counsel strange should I presume to give--"Retire, and read thy Bible, to be gay."
There truths abound of sov'reign aid to peace;
Ah! do not prize them less, because inspir'd,
As thou, and thine, are apt and proud to do.
If not inspir'd, that pregnant page had stood,
Time's treasure! and the wonder of the wise!

M 5

Thou

Thou think'ft, perhaps, thy foul alone at flake; Alas ! --- Should men mistake thee for a fool ;---What man of tafte for genius, wifdom, truth, Tho' tender of thy fame, could interpose? Believe me, fenfe, bere acts a double part, And the true Critic is a Christian too. Tioy .--

But thefe, thou think'ft, are gloomy paths to True joy in funshine ne'er was found at first; They, first, themselves offend, who greatly please; And travel only gives us found repofe. Heav'n sells all pleasure; effort is the price; The joys of conquest, are the joys of man; And glary the victorious laurel spreads O'er pleasure's pure, perpetual, placid stream.

There is a time, when toil must be preferr'd, Or joy, by mif-tim'd fondness, is undone. A man of pleasure is a man of pains. Thou wilt not take the trouble to be bleft. False joys, indeed, are born from want of thought; From thought's full bent, and energy, the true; And that demands a mind in equal poize, Remote from gloomy grief, and glaring joy. Much joy not only speaks small happiness, But happiness, that shortly must expire. Can joy, unbottom'd in reflection, stand? And, in a tempest, can reflection live? Can joy, like thine, secure itself an hour? Can joy, like thine, meet accident unshock'd? Or ope the door to honest poverty? Or

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Or talk with threat'ning death, and not turn pale? In fuch a world, and fuch a nature, thefe Are needful fundamentals of delight: These fundamentals, give delight indeed ; Delight, pure, delicate, and durable; Delight, unshaken, masculine, divine; A constant, and a found, but ferious joy. Is joy the daughter of feverity? It is :--- yet far my doctrine from fevere, "Rejoice for ever :" it becomes a man; Exalts, and fets him nearer to the gods. "Rejoice for ever," nature cries, " rejoice ;" And drinks to man, in her nectareous cup, Mixt up of delicates for ev'ry fense; To the great Founder of the bounteous feaft, Drinks glory, gratitude, eternal praise; And he that will not pledge ber, is a churl. Ill firmly to support, good fully tafte, Is the whole science of felicity: Yet sparing pledge: ber bowl is not the best Mankind can boaft .-- " A rational repaft; " Exertion, vigilance, a mind in arms, " A military discipline of thought, " To foil temptation in the doubtful field; " And ever-waking ardor for the right." Tis thefe, first, give, then guard, a chearful heart, Mought that is right, think little; well aware, What reason bids, God bids; by His command

How aggrandiz'd, the smallest thing we do!

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Thus, nothing is infipid to the wife; To thee, infipid all, but what is mad; Joys feafon'd high, and tafting strong of guilt.

" Mad! (thou reply'ft, with indignation fir'd) " Of artient fages proud to tread the steps, " I follow nature." --- Follow nature ftill, But look it be thine orun: is conscience, then, No part of nature? Is the not supreme? Thou regicide! O raise her from the dead! Then, follow nature; and refemble Gop.

When, spite of conscience, pleasure is pursu'd, Man's nature is unnaturally pleas'd: And what's unnatural, is painful too At intervals, and must disgust ev'n thee! The fast thou know'ft; but not, perhaps, the caufe Virtue's foundations with the world's were laid; Heav'n mixt her with our make, and twifted close Her facred int'rests with the strings of life. Who breaks her awful mandate, shocks himself. His better felf: and is it greater pain, Our foul should murmur, or our dust repine? And one, in their eternal war, must bleed.

If one must fuffer, which should least be spar'd? The pains of mind furpass the pains of sense: Ask, then, the gout, what torment is in guilt, The joys of fense to mental joys are mean; Sense on the present only feeds; the foul-On past, and future, forages for joy. 'Tis hers, by retrospect, thro' time to range;

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ge; And And forward time's great fequel to furvey.

Could human courts take vengeance on the mind,

Axes might ruft, and racks, and gibbets, fall:

Guard, then, thy mind, and leave the reft to fate.

LORENZO! Wilt thou never be a man? The man is dead, who for the body lives, Lur'd, by the beating of his pulse, to lift With ev'ry luft, that wars against his peace ; And fets him quite at variance with himfelf. Thyself, first, know: then love: a self there is Of virtue fond, that kindles at her charms, A felf there is, as fond of ev'ry vice, While ev'ry virtue wounds it to the heart; Humility degrades it, justice robs, Blest bounty beggars it, fair truth betrays, And godlike magnanimity destroys. This felf, when rival to the former, fcorn : When not in competition, kindly treat, Defend it, feed it :--- but when virtue bids, Tofs it, or to the fewls, or to the flames. And why? 'Tis love of pleasure bids thee bleed; Comply, or own felf-love extinet, or blind.

For what is vice? Self-love in a mistake; A poor blind merchant buying joys too dear. And virtue, what? 'Tis self-love in her wits, Quite skilful in the market of delight. Self-love's good sense is love of that dreadPower, From whom herself, and all she can enjoy. Other self-love is but disguis'd self-hate;

More

More mortal than the malice of our foes;
A felf-hate, now, scarce felt; then felt full-sore,
When Being, curst; Extinction, loud-implored;
And every thing preserred to what we are.

Yet this felf-love LORENZO makes his choice;
And, in this choice triumphant, boafts of joy.
How is his want of happiness betray'd,
By disaffection to the present hour!
Imagination wanders far afield:
The future pleases: Why? The present pains...
"But that's a feeret."---Yes, which all men know;

And know from thee, discover'd unawares. Thy ceaseless agitation, restless roll From cheat to cheat, impatient of a pause; What is it?---'Tis the cradle of the soul, From instinct sent, to rock her in disease, Which her physician, reason, will not cure. A poor expedient, yet thy best; and while It mitigates thy pain, it owns it too.

Such are LORENZO's wretched remedies!

The weak have remedies; the wife have joys, Superior wifdom is superior bliss.

And what sure mark distinguishes the wife? Consistent wisdom ever wills the same;

Thy sickle wish is ever on the wing.

Sick of herself, is folly's character;

As wisdom's is, a modest self-applause.

A change of evils is thy good supreme;

Nor, Man's The f Is reft Falle ! Rich f The ti Slipp' This, That, Home She dr Smit v Intenf No There Then And lo Such a On Hi

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Nor, but in motion, canst thou find thy test.

Man's greatest strength is shewn in standing still. The first sure symptom of a mind in health,. Is rest of heart, and pleasure felt at home.

False pleasure from abroad her joys imports; Rich from within, and fels-sustain'd, the true. The true is fixt, and solid as a rock; Slipp'ry the false, and tosling, as the wave. This, a wild wanderer on earth, like CAIN; That, like the sabled, sels-enamour'd boy,. Home-contemplation her supreme delight; She dreads an interruption from without, Smit with her own condition; and the more-Intense she gazes, still it charms the more.

No man is happy, till he thinks, on earth. There breathes not a more happy than himfelf: Then envy dies, and love o'erflows on all; And love o'erflowing, makes an angel here. Such angels all, intitled to repose On Him who governs fate: tho' tempest frowns, Tho' nature shakes, how soft to lean on heaven! To lean on Him, on whom archangels lean! With inward eyes, and silent as the grave, They stand collecting ev'ry beam of thought, Till their hearts kindle with divine delight; For all their thoughts, like angels, seen of old in Israel's dream, come from, and go to, heaven:

Hence,

Hence, are they studious of sequestred scenes; While noise, and dissipation, comfort thee.

Were all men happy, revellings would cease,
That opiate for inquietude within.
LORENZO! never man was truly blest,
But it compos'd, and gave him such a cast,
As folly might mistake for want of joy.
A cast, unlike the triumph of the proud;
A modest aspect, and a smile at heart.
O for a joy from thy Philander's spring!
A spring perennial, rising in the breast,
And permanent, as pure! no turbid stream
Of rapt'rous exultation swelling high;
Which, like land-sloods, impetuous pour awhile,
Then sink at once, and leave us in the mire.
What does the man, who transient joy prefers?
What, but prefer the bubbles to the stream?

Vain are all fudden fallies of delight;
Convulsions of a weak distemper'd joy.
Joy's a fixt state; a tenor, not a start.
Bliss there is none, but unprecarious bliss:
That is the gem: fell all, and purchase that.
Why go a begging to contingencies,
Not gain'd with ease, nor safely lov'd, if gain'd!
At good fortuitous, draw back, and pause;
Suspect it; what thou canst ensure, enjoy;
And nought but what thou giv'st thyself, is sure
Reason perpetuates joy that reason gives,
And makes it as immortal as herself:

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To mortals, nought immortal, but their worth.

Worth, conscious worth! should absolutely reign;

And other joys ask leave for their approach;

Nor, unexamin'd, ever leave obtain.

Thou art all anarchy; a mob of joys
Wage war, and perish in intestine broils;
Not the least promise of internal peace!
No befom-comfort! or unborrow'd bliss!
Thy thoughts are vagabonds; all outward-bound,
Mid fands, and rocks, and storms, to cruise for
pleasure;

If gain'd, dear bought; and better miss'd than gain'd.

Much pain must expiate, what much pain pro-Tancy, and fense, from an insected shore, [cur'd. Thy cargo bring; and pestilence the prize, Then, such thy thirst (insatiable thirst! By fond indulgence but instam'd the more!)

Fancy still cruises, when poor sense is tir'd. Imagination is the Paptian shop,

Where feeble happiness, like Vulcan, lame, Eds foul ideas, in their dark recess, And hot as hell (which kindled the black fires), With wanton art, those fatal arrows form, Which murder all thy time, health, wealth, and fame.

Wouldst thou receive them, other thoughts there On angel-wing, descending from above, [are, Which

Which these, with art divine, would counterwork, And form celestial armour for thy peace.

In this is feen imagination's guilt; But who can count her follies? She betrays thee, To think in grandeur there is fomething great, For works of curious art, and antient fame, Thy genius hungers, elegantly pain'd; And foreign climes must cater for thy taste. Hence, what difafter !--- Tho' the price was paid, That perfecuting priest, the Turk of Rome, Whose foot (ye gods!) tho' cloven, must be Detain'd thy dinner on the Latian shore; [kiss'd, (Such is the fate of honest protestants!) And poor magnificence is flarv'd to death. Hence just refentment, indignation, ire !---Be pacify'd; if outward things are great, 'Tis magnanimity great things to fcorn; Pompous expences, and parades august, And courts; that infalubrious foil to peace. True happines ne'er enter'd at an eye; True happiness resides in things unseen. No smi'es of fortune ever bleft the bad, Nor can her frowns rob innocence of joys; That jewel wanting, triple crowns are poor: So tell his bolinefs, and be reveng'd.

Pleasure, we both agree, is man's chief good; Our only contest, what deserves the name. Give pleasure's name to nought, but what has pass'd Th' authentic seal of reason (which, like YORKE, Demurs

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Demurs on what it passes), and defies
The tooth of time; when pass, a pleasure still;
Dearer on trial, lovelier for its age,
And doubly to be priz'd, as it promotes
Our future, while it forms our present, joy.
Some joys the future overcast; and some
Throw all their beams that way, and gild the
Some joys endear eternity; some give [tomb.
Abhorr'd annihilation dreadful charms.
Are rival joys contending for thy choice?
Consult thy subole existence, and be safe;
That oracle will put all doubt to slight.
Short is the lesson, tho' my lecture long,

Be good--- and let Heav'n answer for the reft. Yet, with a figh o'er all mankind, I grant, In this cur day of proof, our land of hope, The good man has his clouds that intervene; Clouds, that obscure his sublunary day, But never conquer: ev'n the best must own, Patience, and resignation, are the pillars. Of human peace on earth. The pillars, these; But those of SETH not more remote from thee, Till this heroic leffon thou hast learnt; To frown at fleefure, and to finile in pain. fir'd at the prospect of unclouded blifs, Heav'n in reversion, like the sun, as yet Beneath th' horizon, chears us in this world; It sheds, on souls susceptible of light, The glorious dawn of our eternal day.

"This

"This (fays LORENZO) is a fair harangue:
"But can harangues blow back frong nature's
fream;

"Or stem the tide heav'n pushes thro' our veins,

"Which fweeps away man's impotent refolves,

"And lays his labour level with the world?"
Themselves men make their comment on mankind;

And think nought is, but what they find at home:
Thus, weakness to chimera turns the truth.
Nothing romantic has the muse prescrib'd.

* Above, Lorenzo saw the man of earth,
The mertal man; and wretched was the sight.
To balance that, to comfort, and exalt,
Now see the Man immortal: Him, I mean,
Who lives as such; whose heart, full-bent on
heaven,

Leans all that way, his byas to the stars. The world's dark shades, in contrast set shall raise His lustre more; tho' bright, without a soil: Observe his awful portrait, and admire; Nor stop at wonder; imitate, and live.

Some angel guide my pencil, while I draw, What nothing less than angel can exceed, A man on earth devoted to the skies, Like ships in seas, while in, above, the world.

With aspect mild, and elevated eye, Behold him seated on a mount serene, Above the sogs of sense, and passion's storm;

* In a former Night.

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All the black cares, and tumults, of this life,
Like harmless thunders, breaking at his feet,
Excite his pity, not impair his peace.

Earth's genuine sons, the sceptred, and the slave,
A mingled mob! a wand'ring herd! he sees
Bewilder'd in the vale; in all unlike!
His full reverse in all! what higher praise?
What stronger demonstration of the right?

The present all their care; the future, bis.

When public welfare calls, or private want,
They give to same; his bounty he conceals.
Their virtues varnish nature; his, exalt.

Mankind's esteem they court; and he, his own.
Theirs, the wild chace of false felicities;
His, the compos'd possession of the true.
Alike throughout is His consistent peace,
All of one colour, and an even thread;
While party-colour'd shreds of happiness,
With hideous gaps between, patch up for them
A madman's robe; each pust of fortune blows
The tatters by, and shews their nakedness.

He fees with other eyes than theirs: where they Behold a fun, he spies a Deity;
What makes them only smile, makes him adore.
Where they see mountains, he but atoms sees;
An empire, in his balance, weighs a grain.
They things terrestrial worship, as divine;
His hopes immortal blow them by, as dust,
That dims his sight, and shortens his survey,

Which

Which longs, in infinite, to lofe all bound. Titles and honours (if they prove his fate) He lays afide to find his dignity; No dignity they find in ought befides. They triumph in externals (which cenceal Man's real glory), proud of an eclipfe, Himself too much be prizes to be proud, And nothing thinks fo great in man, as man, Too dear be holds his int'rest, to neglect Another's welfare, or his right invade; Their int'rest, like a lion, lives on prey. They kindle at the shadow of a wrong; Wrong be fustains with temper, looks on heaven Nor stoops to think his injurer, his foe ; Nought, but what wounds his virtue, wound his peace.

A cover'd heart their character defends;
A cover'd heart denies bim half his praise.
With nakedness bis innocence agrees;
While their broad foliage testifies their fall.
Their no-joys end, where bis full feast begins;
His joys create, theirs murder, future bliss.
To triumph in existence, bis alone;
And bis alone, triumphantly to think
His true existence is not yet begun.
His glorious course was, yesterday, complete;
Death, then, was welcome; yet life still is sweet.

But nothing charms LORENZO, like the firm, Undaunted breaft---and whose is that high praise

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And shew no fortitude, but in the field;
If there they shew it, 'tis for glory shewn;
Nor will that cordial always man their hearts.
A cordial his sustains, that cannot fail;
By pleasure unsubdu'd, unbroke by pain,
He shares in that Omnipotence he trusts.
All-bearing, all-attempting, till he falls;
And when he falls, writes VICI on his shield.
From magnanimity, all fear above;
From nobler recompence, above applause;
Which owes to man's short out-look all its charms.

Backward to credit what he never felt,
LORENZO cries,---" Where shines this miracle?
"From what root rises this Immortal man?"
A root that grows not in LORENZO's ground;
The root dissect, nor wonder at the flower.

He follows nature (not like * thee); and shews An un-inverted system of a man. [us His appetite wears reason's golden chain, And finds, in due restraint, its luxury. His passion, like an eagle well-reclaim'd, Is taught to fly at nought, but infinite. Patient his bope, un-anxious is his care, His caution fearless, and his grief (if grief The gods ordain) a stranger to despair. And why?---Because affection, more than meet, His wisdom leaves not disengag'd from heaven.

^{*} See Page 252. Line 6.

Those secondary goods that smile on earth, He, loving in proportion, loves in peace, They most the world enjoy, who least admire, His understanding 'scapes the common cloud Of fumes, arifing from a boiling breaft, His head is clear, because his heart is cool, By worldly competitions uninflam'd. The mod'rate movements of his foul admit Distinct ideas, and matur'd debate, An eye impartial, and an even scale; Whence judgment found, and unrepenting choice Thus, in a double fense, the good are wise; On its own dunghil, wifer than the world, What, then, the world? It must be doubly weak Strange truth! as foon would they believe the

Yet thus it is; nor otherwise can be; So far from aught romantic, what I fing. Blifs has no being, virtue has no ftrength, But from the prospect of immortal life. Who think earthall, or (what weighs just the same Who care no farther, must prize what it yields; Fond of its fancies, proud of its parades. Who thinks earth nothing, can't its charms admire He can't a foe, tho' most malignant, hate, Because that hate would prove his greater foe. Tis hard for them (yet who fo loudly boaft Goed-will to men?) to love their dearest friend For may he not invade their good supreme, Where the least jealoufy turns love to gall?

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VIRTUE'S Apology, &c. 269

All shines to them, that for a season shines.

Each act, each thought, be questions, "What "its weight,

"Its colour what, a thousand ages hence?"---And what it there appears, he deems it now.
Hence, pure are the recesses of his foul.
The God-like man has nothing to conceal.
His virtue, constitutionally deep,
Has babit's firmness, and affection's flame;
Angels, ally'd, descend to feed the fire;
And death, which others slays, makes him a god.

And now, LORENZO! bigot of this world! Wont to disdain poor bigots caught by Heaven! Stand by thy form, and be reduc'd to nought: Forwhat art thou? Thou boafter! while thyglare, Thy gaudy grandeur, and mere worldly worth, Like a broad mist, at distance, strikes us most; And, like a mist, is nothing when at hand; In merit, like a mountain, on approach, wells more, and rifes nearer to the skies, By promife, now, and, by possession, foor, Too feet, too much, it cannot be) his own. From this thy just annibilation rise, ORENZO! rise to something, by reply. he world, thy client, listens, and expects; and longs to crown thee with immortal praise. and thou be filent? No; for wit is thine; and wit talks most, when least she has to fay,

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And reason interrupts not her career. She'll fay --- That mists above the mountains rife; And, with a thousand pleasantries, amuse: She'll sparkle, puzzle, flutter, raise a dust, And fly conviction, in the dust she rais'd.

Wit, how delicious to man's dainty tafle !--"Tis precious, as the vehicle of fenfe; But, as its substitute, a dire disease. Pernicious talent! flatter'd by the world, By the blind world, which thinks the talent rare, Wisdom is rare, LORENZO! wit abounds; Paffion can give it; fometimes wine inspires The lucky flash; and madness rarely fails. Whatever cause the spirit strongly stirs, Confers the bays, and rivals thy renown. For thy renown, 'twere well, was this the worff; Chance often hits it; and, to pique thee more, See dulness, blund'ring on vivacities, Stakes her fage head at the calamity, Which has expos'd, and let her down to thee. But wifdom, awful wifdom! which inspects, Difcerns, compares, weighs, feparates, infers, Seizes the right, and holds it to the laft; How rare! in senates, synods, sought in vain; Or if there found, 'tis facred to the few; While a lewd proftitute to multitudes, Frequent, as fatal, wit: in civil life, Wit makes an enterprizer; sense, a man. Wit hates authority; commotion loves,

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And thinks herfelf the lightning of the florm.

In States, 'tis dangerous; in Religion, death:

Shall wis turn christian, when the dull believe?

Sense is our helmet, wit is but the plume;

The plume exposes, 'tis our helmet saves.

Sense is the di'mond, weighty, solid, sound:

When cut by wit, it casts a brighter beam;

Yet, wis apart, it is a di'mond still.

When, widow'd of good-fense, it worse than nought;

It hoists more sail to run against a rock.

Thus, a Half-Chesterfield is quite a sool;

Whom dull fools scorn, and bless their want of wit.

How ruinous the rock I warn thee fhun, Where Sirens fit, to fing thee to thy fate! A joy, in which our reason bears no part, Is but a ferrosto tickling, ere it flings. Let not the cooings of the world allure thee; Which of her lovers ever found her true? Happy! of this bad world who little know ;---And yet, we much must know her, to be safe. To know the world, not love her, is thy point; She gives but little, nor that little, long. There is, I grant, a triumph of the pulse; A dance of spirits, a mere froth of joy, Our thoughtless agitation's idle child, That mantles high, that sparkles, and expires, Leaving the foul more vapid than before. An animal ovation! fuch as holds No commerce with our reason, but subsists

On juices, thro' the well-ton'd tubes, well-strain'd; A nice machine! scarce ever tun'd aright; And when it jars----thy Sirens sing no more; Thy dance is done; the demi-god is thrown (Short apotheosis!) beneath the man, In coward gloom immers'd, or fell despair.

Art thou yet dull enough despair to dread,
And startle at destruction? If thou art,
Accept a buckler, take it to the field;
(A field of battle is this mortal life!)
When danger threatens, lay it on thy heart;
A fingle sentence proof against the world.
"Soul, body, fortune! ev'ry good pertains
"To one of these; but prize not all alike;
"The goods of fortune to thy body's health,
"Body to soul, and soul submit to God."
Wouldst thou build lassing happiness? do this;
Th' inverted pyramid can never stand.

Is this truth doubtful? It outshines the sun;
Nay, the sun shines not, but to shew us this,
The single lesson of mankind on earth. [mad;
And yet---Yet, what? No news! Mankind is
Such mighty numbers list against the right,
(And what can't numbers, when bewitch'd,
atchieve?)

They talk themselves to something like belief, That all ear h's joys are theirs; as Athens' sool Grinn'd from the port, on ev'ry sail his own.

They grin; but wherefore? and how long the laugh?

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To cheat the world, and cheat themselves, they
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long Half Hard either taik! the most abandon'd own,
That others, if abandon'd, are undone:
Then, for themselves, the moment reason wakes,
(And Providence denies it long repose)
O how laborious is their gaiety!
They scarce can swallow their ebullient spleen,
Scarce muster patience to support the farce,
And pump sad laughter, till the curtain salls.
Scarce, did I say? some cannot sit it out;
Oft their own daring hands the curtain draw,
And shew us subat their joy, by their despair.

The clotted hair! gor'd breast! blaspheming
Its impious fury still alive in death!--- [eye!
Shut, shut the shocking scene.---But Heav'n denies
A cover to such guilt; and so should man.
Look round, LORENZO! see the reeking blade;
Th' invenom'd phial, and the fatal ball;
The strangling cord, and suffocating stream;
The loathsome rottenness, and soul decays
From raging riot (slower suicides!).
And pride in these, more execrable still!--How horrid all to thought!---But horrors, these,
That youch the truth; and aid my feeble song.

From vice, sense, fancy, no man can be bleft: Blis is too great, to lodge within an hour: When an immortal being aims at blis,

N 3

Duration

Duration is effential to the name. O for a joy from reason! joy from that, Which makes man, man; and exercis'd aright, Will make him mere: a bounteous joy! that gives, And promises; that weaves, with art divine, The richest prospect into present peace: A joy ambitious! joy in common held With thrones ethereal, and their Greater far: A joy high-privileg'd from chance, time, death! A joy, which death thall double! judgment, crown! Crown'd higher, and still higher, at each stage, Thro' bleft eternity's long day; yet still, Not more remote from forrew, than from Him, Whofe lavish hand, whose love stupendous, pours So much of deity on guilty duft. Torre, O my Lucia! may I meet thee there, Where not thy presence can improve my blis!

Afrects not this the fages of the world?

Can nought affect them, but what fools them too?

Eternity, depending on an hour, [praife, Makes ferious thought man's wisdom, joy, and Nor need you blush (tho' sometimes your designs May shun the light) at your designs on Heaven; Sole point! where ever-bashful is your blame.

Are you not wise?---You know you are; yet hear One truth, amid your num'rous schemes, mislaid, Or overlook'd, or thrown aside, if seen;

"Our schemes to plan by this world, or the next,

" Is the fole diff 'rence between wife, and fool."

What was their Accept Thus, 1

And pur Planning So far, They th Hear tha Hafte, In For who 'Tis high

> And that Ye for Since ver

Thus, in (Truths,

Has ventu Should be And crown But praise

And head gu Since man All worthy men will weigh you in this scale;
What wonder, then, if they pronounce you light?
Is their esteem alone not worth your care?
Accept my simple scheme of Common-Sense;
Thus, save your same, and make two worlds your own.

The world replies not:---but the world perfifts;
And puts the cause off to the longest day,
Planning evasions for the day of doom.
So sar, at that re-bearing, from redress,
They then turn witnesses against themselves.
Hear that, Lorenzo! nor be wise to-morrow.
Haste, haste! a man, by nature, is in haste;
For who shall answer for another hour?
'Tis highly prudent, to make one sure friend;
And that thou canst not do, this side the skies.
Ye sons of earth! (nor willing to be more!)

Ye fons of earth! (nor willing to be more!)
Since verse you think from priestcrast somewhat
free,

Thus, in an age fo gay, the muse plain truths (Truths, which, at church, you might have heard in prose)

Has ventur'd into light; well-pleas'd the verse Should be forgot, if you the truths retain; And crown her with your welfare, not your praise. But praise she need not fear: I see my fate; And headlong leap, like Curtius, down the gulph.

Since many an ample volume, mighty tome,

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Must die; and die unwept; O thou minute, Devoted page! go forth among thy soes; Go, nobly proud of martyrdom for truth, And die a double death: mankind, incens'd, Denies thee long to live: nor shalt thou rest, When thou art dead; in Stygian shades arraign'd By Lucifer, as traitor to his throne; [WORLD; And bold blasphemer of his friend,———Thi The world, whose legions cost him slender pay, And welunteers, around his banner swarm; Prudent, as Prussia, in her zeal for Gaul.

"Are all, then, fools?" LORENZO cries---Yes, all,

But fuch as hold this doctrine (new to thee);

"The mother of true wisdom is the will;"
The noblest intellect, a fool without it.

World-wisdom much has done, and more may do,
In arts and sciences, in wars, and peace; [thee,
But art and science, like thy wealth, will leave
And make thee twice a beggar at thy death.
This is the most indulgence can afford;——
"Thy wisdom all can do, but——make thee wise."
Nor think this censure is severe on thee;
Satan, thy master, I dare call a dunce.

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CONSOLATION.

Containing, among other Things,

I. A Moral Survey of the Nocturnal Heavens.

II. A Night-ADDRESS to the DEITY.

HUMBLY INSCRIBED

To His GRACE the DUKE of NEWCASTLE. One of His Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State.

--- Fatis Contraria Fata rependens. VIRG.

S when a traveller, a long day past In painful fearch of what he cannot find, At night's approach, content with the next cot, There ruminates, awhile, his labour loft; Then chears his heart with what his fate affords, And chants his fonnet to deceive the time, Till the due feason calls him to repose: Thus I, long-travell'd in the ways of men, And dancing, with the rest, the giddy maze, Where disappointment smiles at hope's career; Warn'd

N 5

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Warn'd by the languor of life's ev'ning ray,
At length, have hous'd me in an humble shed;
Where, future wand'ring banish'd from my
thought,

And waiting, patient, the fweet hour of reft; I chase the moments with a ferious fong. Song fooths our pains; and age has pains to footh

When age, care, crime, and friends embrac'd at heart, [flade,

Torn from my bleeding breast, and Death's dark Which hovers o'er me, quench th' ethereal fire; Canst thou, O Night! indulge one labour more! One labour more indulge: then sleep, my strain! Till, haply, wak'd by RAPHAEL's golden lyre, Where night, death, age, care, crime, and for To bear a part in everlasting lays; [row, cease; Tho' far, far higher set, in aim, I trust, Symphonious to this humble prelude here.

Has not the muse afferted pleasures pure,
Like those above; exploding other joys?
Weigh what was urg'd, Lorenzo! fairly weigh;
And tell me, hast thou cause to triumph still?
I think, thou wilt forbear a boast so bold.
But if, beneath the favour of mistake,
Thy smile's sincere; not more sincere can be
Lorenzo's smile, than my compassion for him.
The sick in body call for aid; the sick
In mind are covetous of more disease; [well.
And when at wors, they dream themselves quite

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To know ourselves diseas'd, is half our cure.

When nature's blush by custom is wip'd off,
And conscience, deaden'd by repeated strokes,
Has into manners naturaliz'd our crimes;
The curse of curses is, our curse to love;
To triumph in the blackness of our guilt
(As Indians glory in the deepest jet);
And throw aside our senses, with our peace.

But, grant no guilt, no shame, no least alloy; Great joy and glory, quite unfully'd, shone; Yet, still, it ill deserves Lorenzo's heart.

No jey, no glery, glitters in thy sight,
But, thro' the thin partition of an hour,
I see its sables wove by destiny;
And that in forrow bury'd; this, in shame;
While howling furies ring the doleful knell;
And conscience, now so soft thou scarce canst hear Her whisper, echoes their eternal peal.

Where, the prime actors of the last year's scene; Their port so proud, their buskin, and their plume? How many sleep, who kept the world awake With lustre, and with noise! has death proclaim'd A truce, and hung his sated lance on high? 'Tis brandish'd still; nor shall the present year Be more tenacious of her human leaf, Or spread of seeble life a thinner fall.

But needles monuments to wake the thought; Life's gayest scenes speak man's mortality; Tho' in a style more florid, full as plain,

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As Maufoleums, pyramids, and tombs.

What are our noblest ornaments, but deaths
Turn'd flatterers of life, in paint, or marble,
The well-stain'd canvas, or the featur'd stone?
Our fathers grace, or rather haunt, the scene;
Joy peoples her pavilion from the dead.

"Profest diversions! cannot these escape?"...

Far from it: these present us with a shroud;

And talk of death, like garlands o'er a grave.

As some bold plunderers, for bury'd wealth,

We ransack tombs for passime; from the dust

Call up the sleeping hero; bid him tread

The scene for our amusement: How like gods

We sit; and, wrapt in immortality,

Shed gen'rous tears on wretches born to die;

Their sate deploring, to forget our own!

What, all the pomps, and triumphs of our live, But legacies in bloffom? Our lean foil, Luxuriant grown, and rank in vanities, From friends interr'd beneath; a rich manure! Like other worms, we banquet on the dead; Like other worms, shall we crawl on, nor know Our present frailties, or approaching sate?

What is the world itself? thy world?——A grave. Where is the dust that has not been alive? The spade, the plough, disturb our ancestors; From human mould we reap our daily bread. The globe around earth's hollow surface shakes.

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O'er devastation we blind revels keep;

Whole bury'd towns support the dancer's heel.

The moist of human frame the sun exhales;

Winds scatter, thro' the mighty void, the dry;

Earth repossesses part of what she gave;

And the freed spirit mounts on wings of fire:

Each element partakes our scatter'd spoils;

As nature, wide, our ruins spread; man's death
Inhabits all things, but the thought of man.

Nor man alone; his breathing buft expires, His tomb is mortal; empires die: where, now, The Reman? Greek? They stalk, an empty name! Yet few regard them in this ufeful light; Tho' half our learning is their epitaph. Ithought. When down thy vale, unlock'd by midnight That loves to wander in thy funless realms, O Death! I stretch my view; what visions rife! What triumphs! toils imperial! arts divine! In wither'd laurels glide before my fight? What lengths of far-fam'd ages, billow'd-high With human agitation, roll along In unfubstantial images of air! The melancholy ghosts of dead renown, Whisp'ring faint echoes of the world's applause, With penitential aspect, as they pass, All point at earth, and hifs at human pride, The wisdom of the wife, and prancings of the But, O LORENZO! far the rest above, [great.

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Of

The CONSOLATION. Night a. 278

Of ghaftly nature, and enormous fize, One form affaults my fight, and chills my blood. And shakes my frame. Of one departed world I fee the mighty shadow; oozy wreath And difmal fea-weed crown her; o'er her um Reclin'd, she weeps her defolated realms, And bloated fons; and, weeping, prophesies Another's diffolution, foon, in flames. But, like CASSANDRA, prophefies in vain; In vain, to many; not, I truft, to thee.

For, know'ft thou not, or art thou leth to know, The great decree, the counsel of the skies? Deluge and conflagration, dreadful powers? Prime ministers of vengeance! Chain'd in caves Distinct, apart the giant furies roar; Apart; or such their horrid rage for ruin, In mutual conflict would they rife, and wage Eternal war, till one was quite devour'd. But not for this, ordain'd their boundless rage; When Heav'n's inferior instruments of wrath, War, famine, pestilence, are found too weak To fcourge a world for her enormous crimes, These are let loose, alternate: down they rush, Swift and tempeftuous, from th' eternal throne, With irrefiftible commission arm'd, The world, in vain corrected, to destroy, And ease creation of the shocking scene.

Seeft thou, LORENZO! what depends on man? The fate of nature; as for man, her birth.

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Earth's actors change earth's transitory scenes, And make creation groan with human guilt. How must it groan, in a new deluge whelm'd, But not of waters! At the destin'd hour, By the loud trumpet summon'd to the charge, See, all the formidable sons of fire, Eruptions, earthquakes, comets, lightnings, play Their various engines; all at once disgorge Their blazing magazines; and take, by storm, This poor terrestrial citadel of man.

Amazing period! when each mountain-height Out-burns Vefuvius; rocks eternal pour Their melted mass, as rivers once they pour'd; Stars rush; and final ruin fiercely drives Her ploughshare o'er creation !--- While aloft, More than aftonishment! if more can be! Far other firmament than e'er was feen, Than e'er was thought by man! far other fars! Stars animate, that govern these of fire; Far other Sun ! --- A Sun, O how unlike The babe at Betble'm! how unlike the Man That groan'd on Calvary !---- Yet be it is ; That Man of forrows! O how chang'd! what In grandeur terrible, all heav'n descends! [pomp! And gods, ambitious, triumph in his train. A fwift archangel, with his golden wing, As blots and clouds, that darken and difgrace The scene divine, sweeps stars and suns aside. And now, all drofs remov'd, Heav'n's own pure day, Full

The Consolation. Night q. 280

Full on the confines of our æther, flames. While (dreadful contrast!) far, how far beneath! Hell burfting, belches forth her blazing feas, And storms sulphureous; her voracious jaws Expanding wide, and roaring for hepprey.

LORENZO! welcome to this fcene; the last In nature's courfe; the first in wisdom's thought. This strikes, if aught can strike thee; this awakes The most fupine; this fnatches man from death, Rouse, rouse, LORENZO, then, and follow me, Where truth, the most momentous man can hear, Loud calls my foul, and ardor wings her flight. I find my inspiration in my theme: The grandeur of my subject is my muse.

At midnight, when mankind is wrapt in peace, And worldly fancy feeds on golden dreams; To give more dread to man's most dreadful hour, At midnight, 'tis prefum'd, this pomp will burk From tenfold darkness; sudden, as the spark From smitten steel; from nitrous grain, the blaze. Man, starting from his couch, shall sleep no more! The day is broke, which never more shall close! Above, around, beneath, amazement all! Terror and glory join'd in their extremes! Our GOD in grandeur, and our world on fire! All nature struggling in the pangs of death! Dost thou not hear her? dost thou not deplore Her strong convulsions, and her final groan? Where are we now? Ah me! the ground is gone, On

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Great For which And an e Descende Great da At thoug Lets go it And catch At though LORENZO Already is In thee, i The dread Forestalls Why on h Is idle nat. Who confer

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gone, On On which we ftood, LORENZO! While thou may'ft, Provide more firm support, or fink for ever! Where? how? from whence? Vain hope! it is too late!

Where, where, for shelter, shall the guilty fly, When consternation turns the good man pale?

Great day! for which all other days were made; For which earth rose from chaos; man from earth; And an eternity, the date of gods, Descended on poor earth-created man! Great day of dread, decision, and despair! At thought of thee, each fublunary wish Lets go its eager grafp, and drops the world; And catches at each reed of hope in heaven. At thought of thee !--- And art thou abfent then? LORENZO! No; 'tis here ; --- it is begun ; ---Already is begun the grand affize, In thee, in all: deputed Conscience scales The dread tribunal, and forestalls our doom; Forestalls; and, by forestalling, proves it fure. Why on himself should man void judgment pass? Is idle nature laughing at her fons? Who conscience sent, her sentence will support, And GOD above affert that Gop in man.

Thrice happy they! that enter now the court Heav'n opens in their bosoms: but, how rare, Ah me! that magnanimity, how rare!
What hero, like the man who stands himself;
Who dares to meet his naked heart alone;

Who

Who hears, intrepid, the full charge it brings, Refolv'd to filence future murmurs there? The coward flies; and, flying, is undone. (Art thou a coward? No): The coward flies; Thinks, but thinks flightly; asks, but fears to know;

Afks, "What is truth?" with PILATE; and Diffolves the court, and mingles with the throng; Afylum fad! from reason, hope, and heav'n!

Shall all, but man, look out with ardent eye, For that great day, which was ordain'd for man! O day of confummation! mark fupreme (If men are wife) of human thought! nor leaft, Or in the fight of angels, or their KING! Angels, whose radiant circles, height o'er height, Order o'er order, rifing, blaze o'er blaze, As in a theatre, surround this scene, Intent on man, and anxious for his fate, Angels look out for thee, for thee, their LORD, To vindicate his glory; and for thee, Creation universal calls aloud,

To dis-involve the moral world, and give

To nature's renovation brighter charms.

Shall man alone, whose fate, whose final fate, Hangs on that hour, exclude it from his thought! I think of nothing else; I see! I seel it! All nature, like an earthquake, trembling round! All deities, like summer's swarms, on wing! All basking in the full meridian blaze!

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The volume open'd! open'd every heart!

A fun-beam pointing out each fecret thought!

No patron! interceffor none! now past

The sweet, the clement, mediatorial hour!

For guilt no plea! To pain, no pause! no bound!

Inexerable, all! and all, extreme!

Nor man alone; the foe of God and man, from his dark den, blaspheming, drags his chain, And rears his brazen front, with thunder scarr'd; Receives his sentence, and begins his hell.

All vengeance past, now, seems abundant grace: Like meteors in a stormy sky, how roll His baleful eyes! he curses whom he dreads; And deems it the first moment of his fall.

'Tis present to my thought!---And, yet, where Argels can't tell me; angels cannot guess [is it? The period; from created beings lock'd In darkness. But the process, and the place, Are less obscure; for these may man inquire. Say, thou great Close of human hopes and sears! Great Key of hearts! great Finisher of sates! Great End! and great Beginning! say, where art Art thou in time, or in eternity? [thou? Nor in eternity, nor time, I find thee. These, as two monarchs, on their borders meet, Monarchs of all elaps'd, or unarriv'd!) As in debate, how best their pow'rs ally'd

May

May fwell the grandeur, or discharge the wrath, Of HIM, whom both their monarchies obey.

Time, this vast fabric for him built (and doom'd With him to fall) now bursting o'er his head; His lamp, the sun, extinguish'd; from beneath The frown of hideous darkness, calls his sons From their long slumber; from earth's heaving To second birth; contemporary throng! [womb, Rous'd at one call, upstarting from one bed, Prest in one croud, appall'd with one amaze, He turns them o'er, Eternity! to thee.

Then (as a king depos'd distains to live)
He falls on his own scythe; nor falls alone; His greatest foe falls with him; Time, and he Who murder'd all time's offspring, Death, expire.

Awful eternity! offended queen!
And her refentment to mankind, how just!
With kind intent soliciting access,
How often has she knock'd at human hearts!
Rich to repay their hospitality,
How often call'd! and with the voice of Goo!
Yet bore repulse, excluded as a cheat!
A dream! while soulest foes found welcome them.
A dream, a cheat, now, all things, but her smile.
For, lo! her twice ten thousand gates throw As thrice from Indus to the frozen pole, [wick with banners, streaming as the comet's blaze,

And clarions, louder than the deep in ftorms,

Sonorous Pour fort Of light, Wide, as A neutral Of that gr Detain'd Of ages, Ages, as Who now The rights ETER Affigns the Sulphureou The deed p Which mal The goddefs Her adama

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Sonorous, as immortal breath can blow,
Pour forth their myriads, potentates, and powers,
Of light, of darkness; in a middle field,
Wide, as creation! populous, as wide!
A neutral region! there to mark th' event
Of that great drama, whose preceding scenes
Detain'd them close spectators, thro' a length
Of ages, rip'ning to this grand result;
Ages, as yet unnumber'd, but by God;
Who now, pronouncing sentence, vindicates
The rights of virtue, and his own renown.

ETERNITY, the various fentence past, Affigns the fever'd throng distinct abodes. Sulphureous, or ambrofial: What enfues? The deed predominant! the deed of deeds! Which makes a hell of hell, a heav'n of heav'n. The goddess, with determin'd aspect, turns Her adamantine key's enormous fize Thro' deftiny's inextricable wards, Deep-driving ev'ry bolt, on both their fates. then, from the crystal battlements of heaven, own, down, she hurls it thro' the dark profound, en thousand thousand fathom; there to rust, nd ne'er unlock her resolution more. he deep refounds, and hell, thro' all her glooms, eturns, in groans, the melancholy roar. 0 how unlike the chorus of the skies!

O how unlike the chorus of the skies! how unlike these shouts of joy, that shake he whole cthereal! How the concave rings!

Nor

Nor strange! when deities their voice exalt; And louder far, than when creation rose, To see creation's godlike aim, and end, So well accomplish'd! so divinely clos'd! To see the mighty dramatist's last act (As meet) in glory rising o'er the rest. No sansy'd God, a GOD indeed, descends, To solve all knots; to strike the moral home; To throw sull day on darkest scenes of time; To clear, commend, exalt, and crown, the whole. Hence, in one peal of loud, eternal praise, The charm'd spectators thunder their applause; And the vast void beyond, applause resounds.

WHAT THEN AM I?----

Amidst applauding worlds, And worlds celestial, is there sound on earth, A peevish, dissonant, rebellious string, Which jars in the grand chorus, and complains? Censure on thee, Lorenzo, I suspend, And turn it on myself; how greatly due! All, all is right, by God ordain'd, or done; And who, but God, resum'd the friends He gave! And have I been complaining, then, so long? Complaining of his favours; Pain, and Death? Who, without pain's advice, would e'er be good! Who, without death, but would be good in vain! Pain is to save from pain; all punishment, To make for peace; and death to save from death; And second death, to guard immortal life;

To rouse to And turn to By the same That plant

A fairer E. Heav'ng Refumes th All evils na All difeiglin None are un! But fuch as Our faults ar Error, in all Of endless fig And nature to Let impious g But chiefly th Joy from the Oft lives in va loy, amidst ill Tis joy, and I noble fortiti leav'n, earth, Mistion is the resperity conce s night to star eroes in battle nd virtue in ca

he crown of m

To rouse the careless, the presumptuous awe, And turn the tide of souls another way; By the same tenderness divine ordain'd, That planted Eden, and high-bloom'd for man A sairer Eden, endless, in the skies.

Heav'n gives us friends to blefs the prefent fcene; Refumes them, to prepare us for the next. All evils natural are moral goods; All discipline, indulgence, on the whole. None are unhappy; all have cause to smile, But fuch as to themselves that cause deny. Our faults are at the bottom of our pains; Irror, in act, or j dyment, is the fource Of endless fighs: We fin, or we mistake, And nature tax, when false opinion stings. Let impious grief be banish'd, joy indulg'd; But chiefly then, when grief puts in her claim, Joy from the joyous, frequently betrays, Of lives in vanity, and dies in woe. loy, amidst ills, corroborates, exalts; Tis joy, and conquest; joy, and virtue too. re! A noble fortitude in ills delights leav'n, earth, ourselves; 'tis duty, glory, peace. fliction is the good man's shining scene; resperity conceals his brightest ray; tbo in? s night to stars, we luftre gives to man, eroes in battle, pilots in the storm, nd virtue in calamities, admire. atb; he crown of manhood is a winter-joy;

To

An ever-green, that stands the northern blast, And blossoms in the rigour of our fate.

'Tis a prime part of happiness, to know How much unhappiness must prove our lot; A part which sew posses! I'll pay life's tax, Without one rebel murmur, from this hour, Nor think it misery to be a man; Who thinks it is, shall never be a god. Some ills we wish for, when we wish to live,

What spoke proud passion ?--- * Wish my by "ing lost!"

Prefumptuous! blasphemous! absurd! and falik! The triumph of my foul is, --- That I am; And therefore that I may be --- What ? LORENTO Look inward, and look deep; and deeper ftill; Unfathomably deep our treasure runs In golden veins, thro' all eternity! Ages, and ages, and fucceeding still New ages, where this phantom of an hour, Which courts, each night, dull flumber for repair, Shall wake, and wonder, and exult, and praise And fly thro' infinite, and all unlock; And (if deferv'd) by Heav'n's redundant love, Made half-adorable itself, adore; And find, in adoration, endless joy! Where thou, not master of a moment bere, Frail as the flow'r, and fleeting as the gale, May'ft boaft a wbole eternity, enrich'd

* Referring to the First Night.

With all a k Since ADAN Has ever ye How kind is No man too If what is a Ills?--Th From man fu Of blackeft Begot by ma Heav'n's da Unlocks defi Fast barr'd l Guarded wit And cover'd Whose threa Affifting, not Whose fanct From nature unreveal'd Thus, an inc Do this; fl Pleas'd to re A conduct no

Aught elfe the What rocks as Thy ways ad

Or this alone

Great Gor

Wid

With all a kind Omnipotence can pour.
ince Adam fell, no mortal, un-inspir'd,
Has ever yet conceiv'd, or ever shall,
How kind is GOD, how great (if good) is Mate.
No man too largely from Heav'n's love can hope.
If what is bop'd he labours to secure.

Ills? -- There are none: All-gracious! none from From man full many! num'rous is the race Of blackeft ills, and those immortal too, Begot by madness on fair liberty; Heav'n's daughter, hell-debauch'd! Her hand Unlocks destruction to the fons of men, [alone Fast barr'd by thine; high-wall'd with adamant, Guarded with terrors reaching to this world, And cover'd with the thunders of thy Law; Whose threats are mercies, whose injunctions. Affifting, not reftraining, reason's choice; [guides, Whose fanctions, unavoidable results from nature's courfe, indulgently reveal'd; unreveal'd, more dang'rous, nor less fure. Thus, an indulgent father warns his fons, "Do this; fly that "--nor always tells the cause; Pleas'd to reward, as duty to his will,

Great God of wonders! (if, thy love furvey'd. Aught else the name of wonderful retains)
What rocks are these, on which to build our trust?
Thy ways admit no blemish; none I find;
Or this alone --- That none is to be found."

a conduct needful to their own repose.

Wis

Not one, to foften censure's hardy crime;
Not one, to palliate peevish grief's Complaint,
Who, like a demon, murm'ring from the dust,
Dares into judgment call her Judge.-Supremi!
For all I bless thee; most, for the severe;
* Her death---my own at hand---the fiery gulph,
That flaming bound of wrath omnipotent!
It thunders;---but it thunders to preserve;
It strengthens what it strikes; its wholsome dress
Averts the dreaded pain; its hideous groans
Join Heav'n's sweet hallelujahs in thy praise,
Great Source of good alone! how kind in all!
In vengeance, kind! Pain, death, gebenna, SAVI

Thus, in thy world material, mighty Mind!

Not that alone which folaces, and fhines,

The rough and gloomy, challenges our praise.

The winter is as needful as the fpring;

The thunder, as the fun; a stagnate mass

Of vapours breeds a pestilential air;

Nor more propitious the Favonian breeze

To nature's health, than purifying storms;

The dread volcano ministers to good.

Its smother'd slames might undermine the world

Loud Ætnas sulminate in love to man;

Comets good omens are, when duly scann'd;

And, in their use, Eclipses learn to shine

Man is responsible for ills receiv'd; Those we call wretched are a chosen band,

· LUCIA.

Amid my Stand this 'Tis Heav When pair Who fails Or grieves Inhuman, Reason abso May Heav'i Till it has t By previous Such similes . Nor hazard My change The Conson And makes As when o A panting tra Some small as And measures The fields, wo Ind, fatiate of Indear'd by d Thus I, thoug The mufe has farious, exter and, confciou ause; and w

Compell'

Compell'd to refuge in the right, for peace. Amid my lift of bleffings infinite, Stand this the foremost, "That my beart has bled." 'Tis Heav'n's last effort of good-will to man: When pain can't blefe, Heav'n quits us in despair. Who fails to grieve, when just occasion calls, Or grieves too much, deferves not to be bleft; Inhuman, or effer inate, his heart; Reason absolves the grief, which reason ends. May Heav'n ne'er trust my friend with happiness, Till it has taught him how to bear it well, By previous pain; and made it fafe to smile! Such smiles are mine, and such may they remain : Nor hazard their extinction, from excess. My change of heart a change of flyle demands; The Consolation cancels the Complaint, And makes a convert of my guilty fong.

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As when o'er-labour'd, and inclin'd to breathe, A panting traveller, some rising ground, some small ascent, has gain'd, he turns him round, and measures with his eye the various vale, the fields, woods, meads, and rivers he has past; and, satiate of his journey, thinks of home and and the distance, nor affects more toil; thus I, though small, indeed, is that ascent the muse has gain'd, review the paths she trod; various, extensive, beaten but by sew; and, conscious of her prudence in repose, bause; and with pleasure meditate an end,

0 2

Though

Though still remote; so fruitful is my theme. Thro' many a field of moral, and divine,
The muse has stray'd; and much of forrow seen In human ways; and much of false and vain;
Which none, who travel this bad road, can miss. O'er friends deceas'd full heartily she wept;
Of Love divine the wonders she display'd;
Prov'd man immortal; shew'd the source of jey;
The grand tribunal rais'd; assign'd the bounds
Of buman grief: in few, to close the whole,
The moral muse has shadow'd out a sketch,
Though not in form, nor with a RAPHAEL-stroke,
Of most our weakness needs believe, or do,
In this our land of travel, and of hope,
For peace on earth, or prospect of the skies. [det

What then remains? --- Much! much! a might To be discharg'd: These thoughts, O Night are thine;

From thee they came, like lovers fecret fighs, While others flept. So, CYNTHIA (poets feight In shadows veil'd, soft-sliding from her sphere, Her shepherd chear'd; of her enamour'd less, Than I of thee.---And art thou still unsung, Beneath whose brow, and by whose aid, I sing Immortal Silence!---Where shall I begin? Where end? Or how steal music from the sphere To sooth their goddes?

O majestic NIGHT

Nature's great ancestor ! Day's elder-born!

And fated By mortal A flarry c An azure

loom Wrought t In ample fo Thy flowing Voluminout Thy gloomy Inspiring aff And, like a Drawn o'er i And what What more p reation of are What, to be i Celestial joys The foul of m The gave thef las bere a pres n which to d f thought, to admiration, nd give her w Which best may

he more our f

he deeper drau

And fated to furvive the transient fun!

By mortals, and immortals, feen with awe!

A flarry crown thy raven brow adorns,

An azure zone, thy waist; clouds, in heav'n's loom

Wrought thro' varieties of shape and shade. In ample folds of drapery divine, Thy flowing mantle form, and, heav'n through-Voluminously pour thy pompous train. Thy gloomy grandeurs (nature's most august, Inspiring aspect !) claim a grateful verse ; And, like a fable curtain ftarr'd with gold, Drawn o'er my labours past, shall close the scene. And what, O man! fo worthy to be fung? What more prepares us for the fongs of heaven? freation of archangels is the theme! What, to be fung, fo needful? What fo well Celestial joys prepares us to fustain? The foul of man, HIS face defign'd to fee, Who gave these wonders to be seen by man, las here a previous scene of objects great, n which to dwell; to stretch to that expanse f thought, to rife to that exalted height admiration, to contract that awe, nd give her whole capacities that strength,

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Which best may qualify for final joy.
The more our spirits are inlarg'd on earth,
The deeper draught shall they receive of beaven.

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Heav'n's

Heav'n's KING! whose face unveil'd confummates blis:

Redundant blifs! which fills that mighty void. The whole creation leaves in human hearts! THOU, who didft touch the lip of JESSE's fon. Wrapt in fweet contemplation of these fires. And fet his harp in concert with the fpheres! While of thy works material the supreme I dare attempt, affift my daring fong. Loofe me from earth's inclosure, from the fun's Contracted circle fet my heart at large; Eliminate my spirit, give it range Through provinces of thought yet unexplor'd; Teach me, by this stupendous scaffolding, Creation's golden steps, to climb to THEE. Teach me with art great nature to controul, And spread a lustre o'er the shades of night. Feel I thy kind affent? And shall the fun Be feen at midnight, rifing in my fong? [heart,

LORENZO! come, and warm thee: Thou, whose Whose little heart, is moor'd within a nock Of this obscure terrestrial, anchor weigh. Another ocean calls, a nobler port;

I am thy pilot, I thy prosp'rous gale.

Gainful thy voyage through yon azure main;

Main, without tempest, pirate, rock, or shore;

And whence thou may'st import eternal wealth;

And leave to beggar'd minds the pearl and gold.

Thy travels dost thou boast o'er foreign realms?

Thou

Thou Brang Thy tour th Nature delin On foaring And man ho Who circles Shall own, Come, my * Of falle aml We'll, innoc And kindle A theft, tha Above ou Rain's fount Above the n The brew of That forms th Where infan And tune the Which, foon Above misco Far-traveli'd

And rife into

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Thy foul, till

Blighted by I

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To thefe brig

Thou firanger to the world! thy tour begin;
Thy tour through nature's univerfal orb.

Nature delineates her whole chart at large,
On foaring fouls, that fail among the spheres;
And man how purblind, if unknown the whole!
Who circles spacious earth, then travels bere,
Shall own, he never was from bome before!
Come, my * PROMETHEUS, from thy pointed rock
Of false ambition if unchain'd, we'll mount;
We'll, innocently, steal celestial fire,
And kindle our devotion at the stars;
A thest, that shall not chain, but set thee free.

Above our atmosphere's intestine's wars, Rain's fountain-head, the magazine of hail, Above the northern nests of feather'd fnows, The brew of thunders, and the flaming forge That forms the crooked lightning; 'bove the caves Where infant tempests wait their growing wings, And tune their tender voices to that roar, Which, foon perhaps, shall shake a guilty world; Above misconstru'd omens of the sky. Far-traveli'd comets calculated blaze, Elance thy thought, and think of more than man. Thy foul, till now, contracted, wither'd, fhrunk, Blighted by blafts of earth's unwholfome air, Will bloffom bere; fpread all her faculties To these bright ardors; ev'ry pow'r unfold, And rife into fublimities of thought,

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^{*} Night the Eighth.

Stars teach, as well as fbine. At nature's birth, Thus, their commission ran---" Be kind to man." Where art thou, poor benighted traveller! The ftars will light thee; tho' the meon should fail, Where art thou, more benighted! more aftray! In ways immoral? The ftars call thee back; And, if obey'd their counsel, set thee right.

This prospect vast, what is it?--Weigh'd aright, 'Tis nature's system of divinity,
And ev'ry student of the Night inspires.
'Tis elder scripture, writ by GOD's own hand;
Scripture authentic! uncorrupt by man.
JORENZO! with my radius (the rich gift
Of thought nocturnal!) I'll point out to thee
Its various lessons; some that may surprise
An un-adept in mysteries of NIGHT;
Little, perhaps, expected in her school,
Nor thought to grow on planet, or on star.
Bulls, lions, scorpions, monsters here we seign;
Ourselves more monstrous, not to see what here
Exists indeed;---a lecture to mankind.

What read we bere?--Th'existence of a GOD?Yes; and of other beings, man above;
Natives of ather! sons of higher climes!
And, what may move LORENZO's wonder more,
ETERNITY is written in the skies.
And whose eternity?---LORENZO! thine;
Mankind's eternity. Nor FAITH alone, [cure
VIRTUE grows here; bere springs the sov'reign

Of almost
Wrath, pro
Lorenz

Tho' not of Those tyra Afford the Thou, to we And the fur Not by thy Commencial In thy noch 'Twixt stag And lift the If bold to To yonder

Why from With infinite Which fet the At the first Of wonderfor Rushes Omn Our reason rowhose love To draw up

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Of almost ev'ry vice; but chiefly thine; Wrath, pride, ambition, and impure desire.

LORENZO! thou canst wake at midnight too,
Tho' not on morals bent: Ambition, pleasure!
Those tyrants I for thee so * lately sought,
Afford their harass'd slaves but slender rest.
Thou, to whom midnight is immoral noon,
And the sun's noon-tide blaze, prime dawn of day;
Not by thy climate, but capricious crime,
Commencing one of our antipodes!
In thy nocturnal rove, one moment halt,
'Twixt stage and stage, of riot, and cabal;
And lift thine eye (if bold an eye to list,
If bold to meet the sace of injur'd Heaven)
To yonder stars: for other ends they shine,
Than to light revellers from shame to shame,
And, thus, be made accomplices in guilt.

Why from yon arch, that infinite of space, With infinite of lucid orbs replete, Which set the living firmament on fire, At the first glance, in such an overwhelm Of wonderful, on man's astonish'd sight, Rushes Omnipotence?---To curb our pride; Our reason rouse, and lead it to that Power, Whose love lets down these filver chains of light; To draw up man's ambition to bimself, And bind our chaste affections to his throne. Thus the three virtues, least alive on earth,

re

^{*} Night the Eighth.

And welcom'd on Heav'n's coast with most anplause,

An humble, pure, and beav'nly-minded heart, Are bere infpir'd : --- And canft thou gaze too long? Nor flands thy wrath depriv'd of its reproof, Or un-upbraided by this radiant choir. The planets of each fystem represent Kind neighbours; mutual amity prevails; Sweet interchange of rays, receiv'd, return'd: Enlight'ning, and enlighten'd! All, at once," Attracting, and attracted! Patriot-like, None fins against the welfare of the whole; But their reciprocal, unfelfish aid, Affords an emblem of millennial love. Nothing in nature, much less conscious being, Was e'er created folely for itself : Thus man his fow reign duty learns in this Material picture of benevolence.

And know, of all our fupercilious race, Thou most inflammable! thou wasp of men! Man's angry heart, inspetted, would be found As rightly fet, as are the ftarry fpheres; Tis nature's structure, broke by stubborn will, Breeds all that un-celestial discord there. Wilt thou not feel the bias nature gave? Canst thou descend from converse with the skies, And feize thy brother's throat ? -- For what ? -- a clid, An inch of earth? The planets cry, "Forbear." They chase our double darkness; nature's gloom, And (kinder still!) our intellectual night,

And fe Her invit Of mitig Which fu Night gra Nor rudel With gain Night ope Which giv And deep While ligh And darkr Nor is the If human

With pleaf (Stupor or Then into With love, This gorge This oftent This theatr By what di For minds . In endless f One fun by And light u

How bound

And admir What fp And fee, day's amiable fifter fends
Her invitation, in the foftest rays
Of mitigated lustre; courts thy fight,
Which suffers from her tyrant-brother's blaze.
Night grants thee the full freedom of the skies,
Nor rudely reprimands thy listed eye;
With gain, and joy, she bribes thee to be wise.
Night opes the noblest scenes, and sheds an awe,
Which gives those venerable scenes full weight,
And deep reception, in th'intender'd heart;
While light peeps thro' the darkness, like a spy;
And darkness shews its grandeur by the light.
Nor is the profit greater than the joy,
If human hearts at glorious objects glow,
And admiration can inspire delight.

What speak I more, than I, this moment, seel? With pleasing stupor first the soul is struck:
(Stupor ordain'd to make her truly wise!)
Then into transport starting from her trance,
With love, and admiration, how she glows!
This gorgeous apparatus! this display!
This oftentation of creative power!
This theatre!---what eye can take it in?
By what divine inchantment was it rais'd,
For minds of the first magnitude to launch
In endless speculation, and adore?
One sun by day, by night ten thousand shine;
And light us deep into the DEITY,
How boundless in magnificence and might?

O what a confluence of ethereal fires, [heaven, From urns un-number'd, down the steep of Streams to a point, and centres in my sight! Nor tarries there; I feel it at my heart.

My heart, at once, it humbles, and exalts; Lays it in dust, and calls it to the skies.

Who sees it, unexalted, and unaw'd?

Who sees it, and can stop at what is seen?

Material offspring of Omnifotence!

Inanimate, all-animating birth!

Work worthy him who made it! Worthy prasse!

All praise! praise more than human! nor deny'd

Thy praise divine!---But tho' man, drown'din
fleep,

With-holds his homage, not alone I wake; Bright legions swarm unseen, and sing, unhead By mortal ear, the glorious Architect, In this his universal temple, hung With lustres, with innumerable lights, That shed religion on the soul; at once, The temple, and the preacher! O how loud It calls devotion! genuine growth of Night!

Devotion! daughter of aftronomy!

An undevout aftronomer is mad.

True; all things speak a GOD; but in the small,

Men trace out Him; in great, He seizes man;

Seizes, and elevates, and raps, and fills

With new inquiries, 'mid affociates new.

Tell me, ye stars! ye planets! tell me, all

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And make But who Thy right O nature! As when v The fmitte The vaft d Shock'd æ Thus (but : And leaves Might teen Thy lumin Divinity th Matter hig Such godlil From ages For, fure,

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Yestarr'd, and planeted, inhabitants! What is it? What are these sons of wonder? Say, proud arch! (Within whose azure palaces they dwell)
Built with divine ambition! in disdain
Of limit built! built in the taste of Heaven!
Vast concave! ample dome! wast thou design'd A meet apartment for the DEITY?--Not so; that thought alone thy state impairs,
Thy lesty sinks, and shallows thy profound,
And streightens thy diffusive; dwarfs the whole,
And makes an universe an Orrery.

But when I drop mine eye, and look on man, Thy right regain'd, thy grandeur is restor'd, O nature! wide flies off th'expanding round. As when whole magazines, at once, are fir'd, The smitten air is hollow'd by the blow; The vast displosion dissipates the clouds; Shock'd æther's billows dash the distant skies; Thus (but far more) th'expanding round flies off, And leaves a mighty void, a spacious womb, Might teem with new creation; re-inflam'd Thy luminaries triumph, and affume Divinity themselves. Nor was it strange, Matter high-wrought to fuch furprifing pomp, Such godlike glory, stole the stile of gods, From ages dark, obtuse, and steep'd in fense; For, fure, to fense, they truly are divine, And half-absolv'd idolatry from guilt; Nay, turn'd it into virtue. Such it was

In those, who put forth all they had of man Unlost, to lift their thought, nor mounted higher; But, weak of wing, on planets perch'd; and thought

What was their highest, must be their ador'd.

But they how weak, who could no higher
mount?

And are there, then, LORENZO! those, to whom Unfeen, and Unexistent, are the fame? And if incomprehensible is join'd, Who dare pronounce it madness, to believe? Why has the mighty BUILDER thrown afide All measure in his work; firetch'd out his line So far, and spread amazement o'er the whole? Then (as he took delight in wide extremes), Deep in the bosom of his universe, Dropt down that reasoning mite, that insect, man, To crawl, and gaze, and wonder at the fcene?--That man might ne'er presume to plead amazement For disbelief of wonders in bimself. Shall Gop be less miraculous, than what His hand has form'd? Shall mysteries descend From un-mysterious ? things more elevate, Be more familiar? uncreated lie More obvious than created, to the grasp Of human thought? The more of wonderful Is heard in Him, the more we should affent. Could we conceive Him, GOD He could not be; Or He not GOD, or we could not be Men.

AGODa Man's dift Know this Nothing ca Nothing, 1 The fcene And ev'ry Thefe flars If but repor But thine e The grand In reason's How my The moral While noug Has the grea

To tell us, In glory's u And dare ca The fumptu A moment's From whom

For man's e Their grande Let thought, And glance

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AGOD alone can comprehend a GOD;

Man's distance how immense! on such a theme,

Know this, Lorenzo! (seem it ne'er so strange)

Nothing can satisfy, but what confounds;

Nothing, but what astonishes, is true.

The scene thou seest attests the truth I sing,

And ev'ry star sheds light upon thy creed.

These stars, this furniture, this cost of Heaven,

If but reported, thou hadst ne'er believ'd;

But thine eye tells thee, the romance is true.

The grand of nature is th'Almighty's oath,

In reason's court, to silence unbelief.

How my mind, op'ning at this scene, imbibes
The moral emanations of the skies,
While nought, perhaps, Lorenzo less admires!
Has the great Sov'reign sent ten thousand worlds
To tell us, He resides above them all,
In glory's unapproachable recess?
And dare earth's bold inhabitants deny
The sumptuous, the magnific embassy
A moment's audience? Turn we, nor will hear
From whom they come, or what they would
impart

For man's emolument; fole cause that stoops
Their grandeur to man's eye? Lorenzo! rouse;
Let thought, awaken'd, take the lightning's wing,
And glance from east to west, from pole to pole.
Who sees, but is consounded, or convinc'd?
Acnounces Reason, or a GOD adores?

Mankind

Mankind was fent into the world to fee:
Sight gives the science needful to their peace;
That obvious science asks fmall learning's aid,
Wouldst thou on metaphysic pinions foar?
Or wound thy patience amid logic thorns?
Or travel history's enormous round?
Nature no such hard task injoins: she gave
A make to man directive of his thought;
A make set upright, pointing to the stars,
As who should say, "Read thy chief lesson there."
Too late to read this manuscript of Heaven,
When, like a parchment-scroll, shrunk up by
It folds Lorenze's lesson from his sight. [stames,

Leffon how various! Not the God alone,
I fee his ministers; I fee, diffus'd
In radiant orders, essences sublime,
Of various offices, of various plume,
In heav'nly liveries, distinctly clad,
Azure, green, purple, pearl, or downy gold,
Or all commix'd; they stand, with wings out-

spread,

List'ning to catch the Master's least command, And fly thro' nature, ere the moment ends; Numbers innumerable !---Well conceiv'd By pagan, and by christian! O'er each sphere Presides an angel, to direct its course, And seed, or fan, its slames; or to discharge Other high trust unknown. For who can see Such pomp of matter, and imagine, mind,

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Nothing ;---

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For which alone inanimate was made,
More sparingly dispens'd? That nobler son,
Far liker the great SIRE!---'Tis thus the skies
Inform us of superiors numberless,
As much, in excellence, above mankind,
As above earth, in magnitude, the spheres.
These, as a cloud of witnesses, hang o'er us;
In a throng'd theatre are all our deeds;
Perhaps, a thousand demigods descend
On ev'ry beam we see, to walk with men.
Awful resection! strong restraint from ill!

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Yet, bere, our virtue finds still stronger aid From these ethereal glories sense surveys. Something, like magic, ftrikes from this blue vault; With just attention is it view'd? We feel A fudden fuccour, un-implor'd, un-thought; Nature herfelf does half the work of man. Seas, rivers, mountains, forests, deferts, rocks, The promontory's height, the depth profound Of fubterranean, excavated grots, Black-brow'd, and vaulted-high, and yawning From nature's structure, or the scoop of time; If ample of dimension, vast of size, Ev'n these an aggrandizing impulse give; Of folemn thought enthufiaftic heights Ev'n these infuse .-- But what of vast in these? Nothing ; --- or we must own the skies forgot. Much less in art .--- Vain art! thou pygmy-power! How dost thou fwell, and strut, with human pride,

To shew thy littleness! What childish toys. Thy watry columns fquirted to the clouds! Thy bason'd rivers, and imprison'd seas! Thy mountains molded into forms of men! Thy hundred-gated capitals! or those Where three days travel left us much to ride; Gazing on miracles by mortals wrought, Arches triumphal, theatres immense, Or nodding gardens pendent in mid-air! Or temples proud to meet their gods half-way! Yet these affect us in no common kind. What then the force of fuch superior scenes? Enter a temple, it will strike an awe: What awe from this the DEITY has built? A good man feen, tho' filent, counfel gives: The touch'd spectator wishes to be wife: In a bright mirror his own hands have made, Here we see something like the face of GOD. Seems it not then enough, to fay, LORENZO! To man abandon'd, "Haft thou seen the skies?"

And yet, so thwarted nature's kind design By daring man, he makes her sacred awe (That guard from ill) his shelter, his temptation To more than common guilt, and quite inverts Celestial art's intent. The trembling stars See crimes gigantic, stalking thro' the gloom With front erect, that hide their head by day, And making night still darker by their deeds. Slumb'ring in covert, till the shades descend,

Rapine, and
The mifer
Watching to
Now plots,
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The Stagirite

Rapint,

Repine, and murder, link'd, now prowl for prey. The mifer earths his treasure; and the thief, Watching the mole, half-beggars him ere morn. Now plots, and foul conspiracies, awake; And, muffling up their horrors from the moon, Havock and devastation they prepare, And kingdoms tott'ring in the field of blood. Now sons of riot in mid-revel rage.

What shall I do?---suppress it? or proclaim?---Why sleeps the thunder? Now, Lorenzo! now, His best friend's couch the rank adulterer Ascends secure; and laughs at gods and men. Prepost'rous madmen, void of fear or shame, Lay their crimes bare to these chaste eyes of heaven;

Yet shrink, and shudder, at a mortal's sight.

Were moon, and stars, for villains only made?

To guide, yet screen them, with tenebrious light?

No; they were made to fashion the sublime

Oi human hearts, and wifer make the wife.

Those ends were answer'd once; when mortals Of stronger wing, of aquiline ascent [liv'd In theory sublime. O how unlike Those vermin of the night, this moment sung, Who crawl on earth, and on her venom feed! Those antient sages, buman stars! They met Their brothers of the skies, at midnight-hour; Their counsel ask'd; and, what they ask'd, obey'd. The Stagirite, and PLATO, he who drank

The

The poison'd bowl, and he of Tusculum,
With him of Corduba, (immortal names!)
In these unbounded and Elysian walks,
An area sit for Gods, and godlike men,
They took their nightly round, thro' radiant paths
By serapts trod; instructed, chiefly, thus,
To tread in their bright footsteps here below;
To walk in worth still brighter than the skies.
There, they contracted their contempt of earth;
Of hopes eternal kindled, there, the fire;
There, as in near approach, they glow'd, and grew
(Great visitants!) more intimate with GOD,
More worth to men, more joyous to themselven,
Thro' various virtues, they, with ardor, ran
The zodiac of their learn'd, illustrious lives,

In christian hearts, O for a pagan zeal!

A needful, but opprehrious pray'r! As much
Our ardor less, as greater is our light.

How monstrous this in morals! Scarce more strange
Would this phanomenon in nature strike,
A fun that froze us, or a star, that warm'd.

What taught these heroes of the moral world? To these thou giv'st thy praise, give credit too. These doctors ne'er were pension'd to deceive thee; And pagan tutors are thy taste.--They taught, That, Narrow views betray to misery: That, Wise it is to comprehend the whole: That, Virtue rose from nature, ponder'd well, The single base of virtue built to heaven:

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That, GOD, and nature, our attention claim:
That, Nature is the glass reflecting GOD,
As, by the sea, reflected is the sun,
Too glorious to be gaz'd on in his sphere:
That, Mind immortal loves immortal aims:
That, Boundless mind affects a boundless space:
That, Vast surveys, and the sublime of things,
The soul assimilate, and make her great:
That, therefore, heav'n her glories, as a fund
Of inspiration, thus spreads out to man.
Such are their doctrines; such the Night inspir'd.
And what more true? What truth of greater
weight?

The foul of man was made to walk the fkies a Delightful outlet of her prison bere! There, difincumber'd from her chains, the ties Of toys terrestrial, she can rove at large; There, freely can respire, dilate, extend, In full proportion let loofe all her powers; And, undeluded, grasp at something great. Nor, as a stranger, does she wander there; But, wonderful herfelf, thro' wonder ftrays; Contemplating their grandeur, finds her own; Dives deep in their oeconomy divine, Sits high in judgment on their various laws, And, like a master, judges not amiss. Hence greatly pleas'd, and justly proud, the foul Grows conscious of her birth celestial; breathes More life, more vigour, in her native air;

And

And feels herself at bome among the stars; And, feeling, emulates her country's praise.

What call we, then, the firmament, Lorenzol.

As earth the body, fince, the fkies fustain

The foul with food, that gives immortal life,

Call it, The noble pasture of the mind;

Which there expatiates, strengthens, and exults

And riots thro' the luxuries of thought.

Call it, The garden of the DEITY,

Blossom'd with stars, redundant in the growth

Of fruit ambrosial; moral fruit to man.

Call it, The breast-plate of the true High-priest,

Ardent with gems oracular, that give,

In points of highest moment, right response;

And ill-neglected, if we prize our peace.

Thus, have we found a true aftrology;
Thus, have we found a new, and noble sense.
In which alone stars govern human fates.
O that the stars (as some have seign'd) let fall Bloodshed, and havock, on embattled realms, And rescu'd monarchs from so black a guilt!
Bourbon! this wish how gen'rous in a soe!
Wouldst thou be great, wouldst thou become a god.
And stick thy deathless name among the stars, For mighty conquests on a needle's point?
Instead of sorging chains for foreigners,
Bastile thy tutor. Grandeur all thy aim?
As yet thou know'st not what it is. How great,
How glorious, then, appears the mind of man,

When in And wha Great min Those still

And me Dazled, o Of mifcel From thou An Eden, I meet the And trem O that I c For bere it No flaming Would ma LORENZ Of curious The mathen In number. LORENZO'S Are left to Wisdom, an Here deep-i

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n, hea When in it all the stars, and planets, roll!

And what it feems, it is: great objects make

Great minds, enlarging as their views enlarge;

Those still more godlike, as these more divine.

And more divine than thefe, thou canst not see.

Dazled, o'erpow'r'd, with the delicious draught
Of miscellaneous splendors, how I reel
From thought to thought, inebriate, without end!
An Eden, this! a PARADISE unlost!
I meet the DEITY in ev'ry view,
And tremble at my nakedness before him!
O that I could but reach the tree of life!
For here it grows, unguarded from our taste;
No flaming-sword denies our entrance here;
Would man but gather, he might live for ever.
LORENZO! much of moral hast thou seen:

LORENZO! much of moral hast thou seen:
Of curious arts art thou more fond? Then mark
The mathematic glories of the skies,
In number, weight, and measure, all ordain'd.
LORENZO'S boasted builders, chance, and fate,
Are lest to finish his aereal towers;
Wisdom, and choice, their well-known characters
Here deep-impress; and claim it for their own.
Tho' splendid all, no splendor void of use;
Use rivals beauty; art contends with power;
No wanton waste, amid effuse expence;
The great Oeconomist adjusting all
To prudent pomp, magnificently wise.
How sich the prospect! and for ever new!

And

And newest to the man that views it most;
For newer still in infinite succeeds.
Then, these aereal racers, O how swist!
How the shaft loiters from the strongest string!
Spirit alone can distance the career.
Orb above orb ascending without end!
Circle in circle, without end, inclos'd!
Wheel within wheel; Ezekiel! like to thine!
Like thire, it seems a vision, or a dream;
Tho' seen, we labour to believe it true!
What involution! what extent! what swarm
Of worlds, that laugh at earth! immensely great
Immensely distant from each other's spheres!
What then, the wond'rous space thro' which they
roll?

At once it quite ingulphs all human thought; 'Tis comprehension's absolute defeat.

Nor think thou feeft a wild diforder here;
Thro' this illustrious chaos to the fight,
Arrangement neat, and chastest order, reign,
The path prescrib'd, inviolably kept,
Upbraids the lawless fallies of mankind.
Worlds, ever thwarting, never interfere;
What knots are ty'd! How soon are they dissolve
And set the seeming marry'd planets free!
They rove for ever, without error rove;
Consusion unconfus'd! Nor less admire
This tumult untumultuous; all on wing!
In motion, all! yet what prosound repose!

Or hush'd, And bid le Restless th In exultati They danc Eternal cel But, fince Their dance Fair bierogly Mark, how The circles Weave the To gods, ho Leaves fo Where are the What more h'incumben n fluid air th Vho would chains nd fo they Thich fixes a rair of ada

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What fervid action, yet no noise! as aw'd To filence, by the presence of their LORD: Or hush'd, by bis command, in love to man, And bid let fall foft beams on human reft, Restless themselves. On you corulean plain, In exultation to their GOD, and thine, They dance, they fing eternal jubilee, Eternal celebration of bis praise. But, fince their fong arrives not at our ear, Their dance perplex'd exhibits to the fight Fair bieroglyphic of bis peerless power. Mark, how the labyrintbian turns they take, The circles intricate, and mystic maze, Weave the grand cypher of Omnipotence; To gods, how great! how legible to man! Leaves fo much wonder greater wonder fill? Where are the pillars that support the skies? What more than Atlantean shoulder props h'incumbent load? What magic, what strange n fluid air thefe pond'rous orbs fustains? The would not think them hung in golden chains ?---

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Ind fo they are; in the high will of Heaven, which fixes all; makes adamant of air, is air of adamant; makes all of nought, is nought of all; if fuch the dread decree. Imagine from their deep foundations torn the most gigantic sons of earth, the broad and tow'ring Alps, all tost into the sea;

And.

And, light as down, or volatile as air, Their bulks enormous dancing on the waves, In time, and measure, exquisite; while all The winds, in emulation of the spheres, Tune their fonorous instruments aloft; The concert fwell, and animate the ball. Would this appear amazing? What, then, worlds, In a far thinner element fustain'd, And acting the same part, with greater skill, More rapid movement, and for noblest ends?

More obvious ends to pass, are not these flars The feats majestic, proud imperial thrones, On which angelic delegates of Heaven, At certain periods, as the Sov'REIGN nods, Discharge high trusts of vengeance, or of love; To cloathe, in outward grandeur, grand design, And acts most folemn still more solemnize?

Ye citizens of air what ardent thanks, What full effusion of the grateful heart, Is due from man indulg'd in fuch a fight! A fight fo noble! and a fight fo kind! It drops new truths at ev'ry new furvey! Feels not LORENZO fomething ftir within, That fweeps away all period? As these sphe Measure duration, they no less inspire The godlike hope of ages without end. The boundless space, thro' which these rovers take Their reftless roam, suggests the fister-thought Of boundless time. Thus, by kind nature's skill,

To man u ETERNIT And an et Or thefe 1 The flars, NATURE Could she To disappor Thus, of t Momentou Is found (a And thou n Here, the Nor want th That calls th Affemblées ? -. lere, un-ene lange thro' le, wife as i s that, whi nd thinks t ook on her, mind fuper hou muffled an yonder m rom fide to f

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nd fails her

To man un-labour'd, that important guest,

ETERNITY, finds entrance at the fight:

And an eternity, for man ordain'd,

Or these his destin'd midnight counsellors,

The stars, had never whisper'd it to man.

NATURE informs, but ne'er insults, her sons.

Could she then kindle the most ardent wish

To disappoint it?---That is blasphemy.

Thus, of thy creed a second article,

Momentous, as th'existence of a GOD,

Is sound (as I conceive) where rarely sought;

And thou may'st read thy soul immortal, here.

Here, then, LORENZO! on these glories dwell; Nor want the gilt, illuminated, roof, That calls the wretched gay to dark delights. Assemblées ?--- This is one divinely bright; lere, un-endanger'd in health, wealth, or fame, lange thro' the fairest, and the SULTAN scorn. He, wife as thou, no crescent holds so fair, s that, which on his turbant awes a world; nd thinks the moon is proud to copy him. ook on her, and gain more than worlds can give, mind superior to the charms of power. hou muffled in delutions of this life! an yonder moon turn ocean in his bed, rom fide to fide, in conftant ebb and flow, nd purify from stench his watry realms? nd fails her moral influence? Wants the power P 2 Te

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To turn LORENZO's stubborn tide of thought From stagnating on earth's infected shore, And purge from nuifance his corrupted heart? Fails her attraction when it draws to heaven? Nay, and to what thou valu'ft more, earth's joy? Minds elevate, and panting for unfeen, And defecate from sense, alone obtain Full relish of existence un-deflower'd, The life of life, the zeft of worldly blifs. All else on earth amounts --- to what? To this " BAD to be fuffer'd; BLESSINGS to be left ;" Earth's richest inventory boasts no more.

Of higher scenes be, then, the call obey'd. O let me gaze ! --- Of gazing there's no end. O let me think ! --- Thought too is wilder'd bere; In mid-way flight imagination tires ; Yet foon re-prunes her wing to foar anew, Her point unable to forbear, or gain; So great the pleasure, so profound the plan! A banquet, this, where men, and angels, meet, Eat the fame manna, mingle earth and heaven, How distant some of these nocturnal suns! So diftant (fays the fage), 'twere not abfurd To doubt, if beams, fet out at nature's birth, Are yet arriv'd at this fo foreign world; Tho' nothing half so rapid as their flight. An eye of awe and wonder let me roll, And roll for ever: who can fatiate fight In fuch a scene? in such an ocean wide

Of deep

Are loft i The thick Perhaps a Now, go.

In conque And ye To give h Why call Thou art What is a 'Tis an in And while To commo ADEIT A miracle i To wake t By recent a Say, Whic Or nature' To make a To counter The flamin Warm'd, a

Or bid the

In Ajalon's Great thing Of deep aftonishment? Where depth, height, breadth,

Are lost in their extremes; and where to count The thick-fown glories in this field of fire, Perhaps a feraph's computation fails.

Now, go, ambition! boast thy boundless might In conquest, o'er the tenth part of a grain.

And yet LORENZO calls for miracles, To give his tott'ring faith a folid bafe. Why call for lefs than is already thine?

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Theu art no novice in theology;

What is a miracle?---'Tis a reproach,
'Tis an implicit fatire, on mankind;

And while it fatisfies, it censures too.

To common-sense, great nature's course proclaims
A DEITY: when mankind falls assep,
A mirecle is fent, as an alarm

A miracle is fent, as an alarm,

To wake the world, and prove bim o'er again, By recent argument, but not more frong.

Say, Which imports more plenitude of power, Or nature's laws to fix, or to repeal?

To make a fun, or flop his mid-career?
To countermand his orders, and fend back

The flaming courier to the frighted east,

Warm'd, and aftonish'd, at his ev'ning ray? Or bid the moon, as with her journey tir'd,

In Ajalon's foft, flow'ry vale repose?

Great things are these; still greater, to create.

P 3

From

From Adam's bow'r look down thro' the whole Of miracles:---Refiftless is their power? [train They do not, can not, more amaze the mind, Than this, call'd un-miraculous survey, If duly weigh'd, if rationally seen, If seen with buman eyes. The brute, indeed, Sees nought but spangles here; the fool, no more. Say'st thou, "The course of nature governs all?" The course of nature is the art of GOD. The miracles thou call'st for, this attest; For say, could nature nature's course controul?

But, miracles apart, who fees HIM not, [End! Nature's CONTROULER, AUTHOR, GUIDE, and Who turns his eye on nature's midnight-face, But must inquire---" What hand behind the scene,

"What arm Almighty, put these wheeling globs "In motion, and wound up the vast machine?

"Who rounded in his palm these spacious orbs!

"Who bowl'd them flaming thro' the dark profound.

" Num'rous as glitt'ring gems of morning-dew,

" Or sparks from populous cities in a blaze,

" And fet the bofom of old night on fire?

"Peopled her desert, and made horror smiles"
Or, if the military stile delights thee, [man]
(For stars have fought their battles, leagu'd with

"Who marshals this bright host? Enrolls their names?

Appoints their posts, their marches, and returns,

" Punch " Thefe

" If e'er Like the In Night

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"Punctual, at stated periods? Who disbands
"These vet'ran troops, their final duty done,
"If e'er disbanded?"---HE, whose potent word,
Like the loud trumpet, levy'd first their powers
In Night's inglorious empire, where they slept
In beds of darkness; arm'd them with fierce
flames,

Arrang'd, and disciplin'd, and cloath'd in gold; And call'd them out of chaos to the field, Where now they war with vice and unbelief.

O let us join this army! Joining these, Will give us hearts intrepid, at that hour, When brighter slames shall cut a darker night; When these strong demonstrations of a GOD Shall hide their heads, or tumble from their spheres, And one eternal curtain cover all!

Struck at that thought, as new-awak'd, I lift A more enlighten'd eye, and read the stars To man still more propitious; and their aid (Tho' guiltless of idolatry) implore;
Nor longer rob them of their noblest name.

O ye dividers of my time! ye bright
Accomptants of my days, and months, and years, In your fair kalendar distinctly mark'd!
Since that authentic, radiant register,
Tho' man inspects it not, stands good against him;
Since you, and years, roll on, tho' man stands still;
Teach me my days to number, and apply
My trembling heart to wisdom; now beyond
P.A. All

All shadows of excuse for fooling on, Age smooths our path to prudence; sweeps aside The fnares, keen appetite, and passion, spread To catch stray fouls; and, woe to that grey head. Whose felly would undo, what age has done! Aid, then, aid, all ye ftars ! -- Much rather, THOU, Great ARTIST! THOU, whose finger fet aright This exquisite machine, with all its wheels, Tho' intervolv'd, exact; and pointing cut Life's rapid, and irrevocable flight, With fuch an index fair, as none can mifs, Who lifts an eye, nor fleeps till it is clos'd. Open mine eye, dread DEITY! to read The tacit doctrine of thy works; to fee Things as they are, un-alter'd thro' the glass Of worldly wishes. Time, Eternity! ('Tis thefe, mif-meafur'd, ruin all mankind) Set them before me; let me lay them both In equal scale, and learn their various weight, Let Time appear a moment, as it is; And let Eternity's full orb, at once, Turn on my foul, and strike it into heaven. When shall I see far more than charms me now! Gaze on creation's model in thy breaft Unveil'd, nor wonder at the transcript more? When, this vile, foreign, dust, which fmothers all That travel carth's deep vale, shall I shake off? When shall my foul her incarnation quit, And, re-adopted to thy bleft embrace, Dot Obtain her apotheofis in THEE?

Doft to No, 'tis To wak And how Which to Fill us we And ant In ev'ry What and And who O what And is I Cold, an

Who bland Or blows Pour you So long

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Doft think, LORENZO! this is wand'ring wide? No, 'tis directly striking at the mark; To wake thy dead devotion * was my point; And how I blefs night's confecrating shades, Which to a temple turn an universe; Fill us with great ideas, full of heaven. And antidote the pestilential earth ! In ev'ry ftorm, that either frowns, or falls, What an afylum has the foul in prayer! And what a fane is this, in which to pray! And what a GOD must dwell in such a fane! 0 what a genius must inform the skies! And is LORENZO's falamander-heart Cold, and untouch'd, amid thefe facred fires? O ye nocturnal sparks! Ye glowing embers, On heav'n's broad hearth! Who burn, or burn no more,

Who blaze, or die, as Great JEHOVAH's breath Or blows you, or forbears; affift my fong; Pour your whole influence; exorcize his heart, So long poffeft; and bring him back to man.

And is LORENZO a demurrer fill? Pride in thy parts provokes thee to contest Truths, which, contested, put thy parts to shame. Nor shame they more LORENZO's bead, than beart; A faithless heart, how despicably small! Too streight, aught great, or gen'rous, to receive! Fill'd with an atom! fill'd, and foul'd, with felf!

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^{*} Page 295.

And self mistaken! self, that lasts an hour!

Instincts and passions, of the nobler kind,

Lie suffocated there; or they alone,

Reason apart, would wake high hope; and open,

To ravish'd thought, that intellectual sphere,

Where order, wisdom, goodness, providence,

Their endless miracles of love display,

And promise all the truly great desire.

The mind that would be happy, must be great;

Great, in its wishes; great, in its surveys.

Extended views a narrow mind extend;

Push out its corrugate, expansive make,

Which, ere-long, more than planets shall embrace,

A man of compass makes a man of worth;

Divine contemplate, and become divine.

As man was made for glory, and for blifs, All littleness is in approach to woe.

Open thy bosom, set thy wishes wide, And let in manbood; let in bappiness;

Admit the boundless theatre of thought

From Nothing, up to GOD; which makes a man.

Take GOD from nature, nothing great is lest;

Man's mind is in a pit, and nothing sees;

Man's heart is in a jakes, and loves the mire.

Emerge from thy prosound; erect thine eye;

See thy distress! How close art thou besieg'd!

Besieg'd by nature, the proud sceptic's foe!

Inclos'd by these innumerable worlds,

Sparkling conviction on the darkest mind,

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Labo To fink With al And cri Some wi GOD is Thefe gr As much In thefe What or Confertie How con Apt mea Each att So long A fep'rai

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As in a golden net of PROVIDENCE,
How art thou caught, fure captive of belief!
From this thy bleft captivity, what art,
What blafphemy to reason, sets thee free!
This scene is heav'n's indulgent violence:
Canst thou bear up against this tide of glory?
What is earth bosom'd in these ambient orbs,
But, faith in GOD impos'd, and press'd on man?
Dar'st thou still litigate thy desp'rate cause,
Spite of these num'rous, awful, rvitnesses,
And doubt the deposition of the skies?
O how laborious is thy way to ruin!

Laborious ? 'Tis impractacable quite ; To fink beyond a doubt, in this debate, With all his weight of wifdom, and of will, And crime flagitious, I defy a fool. Some wish they did; but no man disbelieves. GOD is a Spirit; Spirit cannot Arike These gross, material organs; GOD by man As much is feen, as man a GOD can fee, In these astonishing exploits of power. What order, beauty, motion, distance, fize ! Confertion of defign, how exquisite! How complicate, in their divine police! Apt means! great ends! confent to gen'ral good!--Each attribute of these material gods, So long (and that with specious pleas) ador'd, A sep'rate conquest gains o'er rebel thought; And leads in triumph the whole mind of man.

P 6

LORENZO!

LORENZO! this may feem barangue to thee: Such all is apt to feem, that thwarts our will. And dost thou, then, demand a simple proof Of this great master-moral of the skies, Unskill'd, or dif-inclin'd, to read it there? Since 'tis the basis, and all drops without it, Take it, in one compact, unbroken chain. Such proof infifts on an attentive ear; 'Twill not make one amid a mob of thoughts, And, for thy notice, struggle with the world. Retire ; --- The world thut out ; --- Thy thoughts call home ;---

Imagination's airy wing reprefs ;---Lock up thy fenfes ; --- Let no passion fir ; ---Wake all to reason ; --- Let ber reign alone ; ---Then, in thy foul's deep filence, and the depth Of nature's filence, midnight, thus inquire, As I have done; and shall inquire no more. In nature's chanel, thus the questions run.

"What am I? and from whence ? --- I nothing know,

"But that I am; and, fince I am, conclude

" Something eternal: had there e'er been nought,

" Nought still had been : eternal there muft be ,---

" But robat eternal ? --- Why not buman race?

" And ADAM's ancestors without an end ?---

"That's hard to be conceiv'd; fince ev'ry link

" Of that long-chain'd succession is so frail;

"Can ev'ry part depend, and not the whole? " Yet " Yet gr

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" Grant " Would

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"Yet grant it true ; new difficulties rife ;

"I'm still quite out at fea; nor fee the shore.

"Whence earth, and these bright orbs ?---Eternal "too?---

"Grant matter was eternal; still these orbs

"Would want fome other Father; -- much defign

" Is feen in all their motions, all their makes;

" Defign implies intelligence, and art :

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Yet

"That can't be from themselves -- or man; that art

"Man scarce can comprehend, could man bestow?

" And nothing greater, yet allow'd, than man .---

"Who, motion, foreign to the smallest grain,

"Shot thro' vast masses of enormous weight?

"Who bid brute matter's restive lump assume

"Such various forms, and gave it wings to fly?

"Has matter innate motion? Then each atom,

" Afferting its indifputable right

"To dance, would form an universe of dust:

"Has matter none? Then whence these glorious "forms, ["pos'd?

"And boundless flights, from spapeless, and re-

"Has matter more than motion? Has it thought,

"Judgment, and genius? Is it deeply learn'd

"In mathematics ? Has it fram'd fuch laws,

"Which, but to guess, a NEWTON made im"mortal?---

"If so, how each fage atom laughs at me,

"Who think a clod inferior to a man!

" If art, to form; and counsel, to conduct;

" And that with greater far, than human skill,

"Refides not in each block; --- a GODHEAD "reigns.---

"Grant, then, invisible, eternal, MIND;

"That granted, all is folv'd .--- But, granting that,

"Draw I not o'er me a still darker cloud?

"Grant I not that which I can ne'er conceive?

" A Being without origin, or end !---

" Hail, human liberty! There is no GOD ...

"Yet, why? On either scheme that knot subsists;

" Subfift it muft, in GOD--- or buman race;

" If in the last, how many knots beside,

" Indiffoluble all ? --- Why chuse it there,

"Where chosen, still subsist ten thousand more?

"Reject it, where, that chosen, all the rest

"Dispers'd, leave reason's whole horizon clear?

"This is not reason's dictate; reason says, [scale:

"Close with the fide where one grain turns the

"What vast preponderance is here! Can reason

" With louder voice exclaim --- Believe a GOD?

" And reason heard, is the sole mark of man.

"What things impossible must man think true,

" On any other fystem! and how strange

" To disbelieve, through mere credulity!"

If, in this chain, LORENZO finds no flaw,

Let it for ever bind him to belief.

And where the link, in which a flaw he finds?-

And, if a GOD there is, that GOD how great!

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How great that Pow'r, whose providential care Thro' these bright orbs dark centres darts a ray! Of nature universal threads the whole!

And hangs creation, like a precious gem,
Tho' little, on the sootstool of his throne!

That little gem, how large! A weight let fall From a fixt star, in ages can it reach This distant earth? Say, then, Lorenzo! where, Where, ends this mighty building? Where, begin The suburbs of creation? Where, the wall Whose battlements look o'er into the vale Of Non-existence? Nothern o's strange abode! Say, at what point of space JEHOVAH dropp'd His stacken'd line, and laid his balance by; Weigh'd worlds, and measur'd infinite, no more? Where, rears his terminating pillar high Its extra-mundane head? and says, to gods, In characters illustrious as the sun,

I stand, the plan's proud period; I pronounce
The work accomplish'd; the creation clos'd:
Shout, all ye gods! nor shout, ye gods alone;
Of all that lives, or, if devoid of life,
That rests, or rolls, ye beights, and depths, resound!
Resound! resound! ye depths, and heights, resound!
Hard are those questions?---Answer harder still.
Is this the sole exploit, the single birth,
The solitary son, of Pow'r Divine?
Or has th'Almighty FATHER, with a breath,
Impregnated the womb of distant space?

Has

Has be not bid, in various provinces,
Brother creations the dark bowels burst
Of Night primæval; barren, now, no more?
And He the central sun, transpiercing all
Those giant-generations, which disport,
And dance, as motes, in his meridian ray;
That ray withdrawn, benighted, or absorb'd,
In that abyss of borror, whence they sprung;
While Chaos triumphs, reposses of all
Rival Creation ravish'd from his throne?
Chaos! of nature both the womb, and grave!
Think'st thou, my scheme, Lorenzo, spreads
too wide?

Is this extravagant ? --- No; this is just; Just, in conjecture, tho' 'twere false in fact. If 'tis an error, 'tis an error fprung THIGH. From noble root, high thought of the MOST But wherefore error? Who can prove it fuch?-He that can fet OMNIPOTENCE a bound. Can man conceive beyond what Gon can do? Nothing, but quite-impossible, is bard. He fummons into being, with like eafe, A whole creation, and a fingle grain. Speaks he the word? a thousand worlds are born!. A thousand worlds! There's space for millions And in what space can his great fiat fail? [more; Condemn me not, cold critic! but indulge The warm imagination: Why condemn? Why not indulge fuch thoughts, as fwell our hearts With

With fu Who gi Why no Darts no The lefs Of hide And, th Still Experien Glaffes (t Have the Oi fine-i And, the If, then, In magnit To keep Defect ale What is Stupendo My foul : And finds I AM, th

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With fuller admiration of that Power, [fwell? Who gives our hearts with fuch high thoughts to Why not indulge in his augmented praise? Darts not his glory a still brighter ray, The less is lest to Chaos, and the realms Of hideous Night, where fancy strays aghast; And, tho' most talkative, makes no report?

Still feems my thought enormous? Think Experience 'felf shall aid thy lame belief. [again ;--Glaffes (that revelation to the fight!) Have they not led us deep in the disclose Of fine-fpun nature, exquifitely small; And, tho' demonstrated, ftill ill-conceiv'd? If, then, on the reverse, the mind would mount In magnitude, what mind can mount too far, To keep the balance, and creation poife? Defast alone can err on fuch a theme: What is too great, if we the Cause survey? Stupendous ARCHITECT! Thou, Thou art all! My foul flies up and down in thoughts of THEE, And finds herfelf but at the centre ftill! I AM, thy name! Existence, all thine own! Creation's nothing; flatter'd much, if stil'd

"The thin, the fleeting atmosphere of GOD."

O for the voice--Of what? of whom?--What voice

Can answer to my wants, in fuch ascent, As dares to deem one universe too small? Tell me, LORENZO! (for now fancy glows,

Fir'd

Night 9. The Consolation. 330

Fir'd in the vortex of Almighty power) Is not this home-creation, in the map Of universal nature, as a speck, Like fair BRITANNIA in our little ball: Exceeding fair, and glorious, for its fize, But, elsewhere, far out-measur'd, far outshone? In fancy (for the fast beyond us lies) Canst thou not figure it, an ifle, almost Too small for notice, in the wast of being; Sever'd by mighty feas of un-built space, From other realms; from ample continents Of higher life, where nobler natives dwell; Less northern, less remote from DEITY, Glowing beneath the line of the SUPREME; Where fouls in excellence make hafte, put forth Luxuriant growths; nor the late autumn wait Of buman worth, but ripen foon to gods?

Yet why drown fancy in such depths as these! Return, presumptuous rover! and confess The bounds of man; nor blame them, as too Enjoy we not full scope in what is feen? Full ample the dominions of the fun! Full glorious to behold! How far, how wide, The matchless monarch, from his flaming throng Lavish of lustre, throws his beams about him, Farther, and faster, than a thought can fly, And feeds his planets with eternal fires! This Heliopolis, by greater far, Than the proud tyrant of the Nile, was built;

And be a Beyond One won One infin One firm 0 what What pa If learni Nor is in There dy Which v How elo With wh Remonst Tho' file The plan Hell has Is earth,

> LOREI Ne'er afl Least con Ne'er rea Walking Their ful Engross' Which n

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And

And be alone, who built it, can destroy. Beyond this city, why strays human thought? One wonderful, enough for man to know! One infinite, enough for man to range! One firmament, enough for man to read! 0 what voluminous inftruction here! What page of wisdom is deny'd him? None; If learning his chief leffon makes him wife. Nor is instruction, here, our only gain; There dwells a noble pathos in the fkies, Which warms our passions, proselytes our hearts. How eloquently shines the glowing pole! With what authority it gives its charge, Remonstrating great truths in stile sublime, Tho' filent, loud! heard earth around; above The planets heard; and not unheard in hell; Hell has her wonder, tho' too proud to praife. Is earth, then, more infernal? Has she those, Who neither praise (LORENZO!) nor admire?

LORENZO'S admiration, pre-engag'd,
Ne'er ask'd the moon one question; never held
Least correspondence with a fingle star;
Ne'er rear'd an altar to the queen of beaven
Walking in brightness; or her train ador'd.
Their sublunary rivals have long since
Engross'd his whole devotion; stars malign,
Which made their fond astronomer run mad;
Darken his intelless, corrupt his beart;

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Cause him to facrifice his fame and peace To momentary madness, call'd delight. Idolater, more gross than ever kis'd The lifted hand to Luna, or pour'd out flones The blood to Jove !--- O THOU, to whom be-All facrifice ! O Thou great Jove unfeign'd! DIVINE INSTRUCTOR! Thy first volume, this For man's perufal; all in CAPITALS! In moon, and fars (heav'n's golden alphabet!) Emblaz'd to feize the fight; who runs, may read; Who reads, can understand. 'Tis unconfin'd To Christian land, or Jewry; fairly writ, In language universal, to MANKIND: A language, lofty to the learn'd; yet plain, To those that feed the flock, or guide the plough, Or, from its husk, strike out the bounding grain, A language, worthy the GREAT MIND, that Preface, and comment, to the facred page! [speaks! Which oft refers its reader to the fkies, As pre-supposing his First lesson there, And scripture-self a fragment, that unread. Stupendous book of wisdom, to the wise! Stupendous book! and open'd, NIGHT! by the

By thee much open'd, I confess, O Night! Yet more I wish; but bow shall I prevail? Say, gentle Night! whose modest, maiden beams Give us a new creation, and present The world's great picture foften'd to the fight; Nay, kinder far, far more indulgent still,

Say thou, Unlocks o Worlds be Behind the Canft thou The migh Thefe rich To kindle I gaze aro O for a gl As the cha Pants for t So pants t Of fublun Where, bla Thou kno His grand The fable Of thy fai

Who trave A far His Ye Pleiade And thou, Say, ye, 1 And bring On which ! Thefe cour

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Say

Say thou, whose mild dominion's filver key Unlocks our hemisphere, and sets to view Worlds beyond number; worlds conceal'd by day Behind the proud, and envious flar of noon! Canft thou not draw a deeper scene ? -- And shew The mighty POTENTATE, to whom belong These rich regalia pompously display'd To kindle that high hope? Like him of Uz. I gaze around; I fearch on ev'ry fide---O for a glimpfe of HIM my foul adores! As the chas'd hart, amid the defart waste, Ther-Pants for the living stream; for HIM who made So pants the thirfty foul, amid the blank Of fublunary joys. Say, goddefs! Where? Where, blazes His bright court? Where burns His throne? [round Thou know'ft; for thou art near him; by thee, His grand pavilion, facred fame reports The fable curtains drawn. If not, can none Of thy fair daughter-train, fo fwift of wing, Who travel far, discover where He dwells? A far His dwelling pointed out below. Ye Pleiades! ArEturus! Mazerotb! And thou, Orion! of still keener eye! say, ye, who guide the wilder'd in the waves, And bring them out of tempest into port! On which hand must I bend my course to find Him? These courtiers keep the secret of their KING; wake whole nights, in vain, to steal it from them. I wake;

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I wake; and, waking, climb Night's radiant scale. From fphere to fphere; the steps by nature fet For man's ascent; at once to tempt, and aid; To tempt his eye, and aid his tow'ring thought; Till it arrives at the great goal of all.

In ardent contemplation's rapid car, From earth, as from my barrier, I fet out. How swift I mount! Diminish'd earth recedes; I pass the moon; and, from her farther side, Pierce heav'n's blue curtain; firike into remote; Where, with his lifted tube, the fubtil fage His artificial, airy journey takes, And to celestial lengthens buman fight. I pause at ev'ry planet on my road, And ask for HIM, who gives their orbs to roll, Their foreheads fair to fhine. From SATURN'S In which, of earths an army might be loft, [ring, With the bold comet, take my bolder flight, Amid those fow reign glories of the skies, Of independent, native luftre, proud; The fouls of fystems! and the lords of life, Thro' their wide empires !--- What behold I now! A wilderness of wonders burning round; Where larger funs inhabit higher spheres; Perhaps the villas of descending gods! Nor halt I here; my toil is but begun; 'Tis but the threshold of the DEITY; Or, far beneath it, I am grov'ling still.

Nor is i The gra For aid, Who bu 0 where

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0 fun ?--His boaft To mine, And fee a A thousan So much a How can What are Of this fo Where me " O ye,

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The Consolation. Nor is it strange; I built on a mistake; The grandeur of his works, whence folly fought For aid, to reason sets His glory higher. Who built thus high for worms (mere worms to O where, LORENZO! must the Builder dwell? Pause, then; and, for a moment, here respire .--If human thought can keep its station here. Where am I ?--- Where is earth ?--- Nay, where art thou, O fun ?--- Is the fun turn'd recluse ?--- And are

His boasted expeditions short to mine?---To mine, how short! On nature's Alps I stand. And fee a thousand firmaments beneath! A thousand systems! as a thousand grains! so much a stranger, and so late arriv'd, How can man's curious spirit not inquire, What are the natives of this world fublime, Of this fo foreign, un-terrestrial sphere, Where mortal, untranslated, never stray'd? "O ye, as distant from my little home, As swiftest sun-beams in an age can fly! "Far from my native element I roam, In quest of new, and wonderful, to man. "What province this, of His immense domain, "Whom all obeys? Or mortals here, or gods? "Ye bord'rers on the coasts of bliss! what are "A colony from heav'n? Or, only rais'd, [you? By frequent visit from heav'n's neighbouring " realms,

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"To fecondary gods, and half-divine?---

"Whate'er your nature, this is past dispute.

" Far other life you live, far other tongue

"You talk, far other thought, perhaps, you think,

"Than man. How various are the works of God!

"But fay, What thought? Is reafon here inthron'd.

" And absolute? Or sense in arms against her?

" Have you two lights? Or need you no reveal'd?

" Enjoy your happy realms their golden age?

" And had your EDEN an abstemious Eve?

" Our Eve's fair daughters prove their pedigree,

" And afk their ADAMS --- "Who would not be wife?"

"Or, if your mother fell, are you redeem'd?

" And if redeem'd --- is your Redeemer fcorn'd?

" Is this your final refidence? If not,

" Change you your scene, translated? Or by death?

" And if by death; What death ? --- Know you " disease ?

" Or horrid war ? --- With war, this fatal hour,

" EUROPA groans (fo call we a fmall field,

" Where kings run mad). In our world, DEATH " deputes

" Intemperance to do the work of age;

" And, hanging up the quiver nature gave him,

" As flow of execution, for dispatch

" Sends forth imperial butchers; bids them flay

"Their sheep (the filly sheep they fleec'd before)

"And tofs him twice ten thousand at a meal.

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"With you, can rage for plunder make a GoD? "And bloodshed wash out ev'ry other stain ? ---"But you, perhaps, can't bleed: from matter "Your spirits clean, are delicately clad "In fine-fpun æther; privileg'd to foar, "Unloaded, uninfected; how unlike "The lot of man! How few of human race "By their own mud unmurder'd! How we wage "Self-war eternal !--- Is your painful day "Of hardy conflict o'er? Or, are you still "Raw candidates at school? And have you those "Who disaffect reversions, as with us? "But what are que? You never heard of man. "Or earth; the bedlam of the universe! "Where reason (un-diseas'd with you) runs mad, "And nurses folly's children as ber orun; "Fond of the foulest. In the facred mount "Of boliness, where reason is pronounc'd "Infallible; and thunders, like a god; Ev'n there, by faints, the demons are outdone; What thefe think wrong, our faints refine to " right ; And kindly teach dull hell her own black arts; "SATAN, instructed, o'er their morals smiles .--But this, how strange to you, who know not man! "Has the least rumour of our race arriv'd? "Call'd bere Elijan, in his flaming car?

Past by you the good Enoch, on his road

"To those fair fields, whence Lucifer was " hurl'd; [fcent.

"Who brush'd, perhaps, your sphere, in his de-

"Stain'd your pure crystal æther, or let fall

" A short eclipse from his portentous shade? " O! that the fiend had lodg'd on fome broad orb

" Athwart his way; nor reach'd his present home

"Then blacken'd earth with footsteps foul'd in " hell,

" Nor wash'din ocean, as from Rome he past

" To BRITAIN's ille; too, too, conspicuous there!"

But this is all digression: Where is HE, That o'er heav'n's battlements the felon hurl'd To groans, and chains, and darkness? Where is Who fees creation's fummit in a vale? HE, whom, while man is man, he can't but feek; And if he finds, commences more than man? O for a telescope his throne to reach! Tell me, ye learn'd on earth! or bleft above! Ye fearching, ye Newtonian angels! tell, Where, your great MASTER's orb? his planets where?

Those conscious fatellites, those morning-stars, First-born of DEITY! from central love, By veneration most profound, thrown off; By fweet attraction, no lefs strongly drawn; Ano'd, and yet raptur'd; raptur'd, yet serene; Past thought, illustrious, but with borrow'd beams In fill approaching circles, fill remote,

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Revolving round the fun's eternal Stre?
Or fent, in lines direct, on embaffies
To nations---in what latitude?---beyond
Terrestrial thought's horizon!---and on what
High errands sent?---here buman effort ends;
And leaves me still a stranger to His throne.

Full well it might! I quite mistook my road,
Bern in an age more curious, than devout,
More fond to fix the place of heav'n, or hell,
Than studious this to shun, or that secure.
'Tis not the curious, but the pious path,
That leads me to my point: Lorenzo! know,
Without or star, or angel, for their guide,
Who worship GOD, shall find him. Humble
love,

And not proud reason, keeps the door of heav'n;
Love finds admission, where proud science fails.

Man's science is the culture of his heart;
And not to lose his plumbet in the depths
Of nature, or the more prosound of GOD.
Either to know, is an attempt that sets
The wisest on a level with the fool.
To fathom nature (ill-attempted here!)
Past doubt, is deep philosophy above;
Higher degrees in bliss archangels take,
As deeper learn'd; the deepest, learning still,
For, what a thunder of omnipotence
(So might I dare to speak) is seen in all!
In man! in earth! in more amazing skies!

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Teaching

Teaching this lesson, pride is loth to learn---

" Not deeply to difeern, not much to know,

"Mankind was born to wonder, and Adore,"
And is there cause for higher wonder still,
Than that which Gruck us from our past surrous.

Than that which struck us from our past surveys? Yes; and for deeper adoration too.

From my late airy travel unconfin'd,

Have I learn'd nothing ?---Yes, LORENZO! this;

Each of these stars is a religious house; I saw their alters smoke, their incense rife,

And heard Hofannas ring through ev'ry fphere,

A feminary fraught with future gods.

Nature all o'er is consecrated ground,

Teeming with growths immortal, and divine.

The great PROPRIETOR's all-bounteous hand

Leaves nothing waste; but sows these fiery fields

With feeds of reason, which to virtues rise

Reneath His genial ray; and, if escap'd

The pestilential blasts of stubborn will,

When grown mature, are gather'd for the skies,

And is divotion thought too much on earth,

When beings, fo superior, homage boaft,

And triumph in prestrations to THE THRONE?

But wherefore more of planets, or of stars? Æthereal journeys, and, discover'd there,

Ten thousand worlds, ten thousand ways devout!

All nature fending incense to THE THRONE,

Except the bold LORENZO's of our fphere?

Op'ning the folemn fources of my foul,

Since I ha My flowin Nor fee, Invites th Our paft

Say, then The whol

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Since I have pour'd, like feign'd ERIDANUS,
My flowing numbers o'er the flaming skies,
Nor see, of fancy, or of fact, what more,
Invites the muse---here turn we, and review
Our past nocturnal landschape wide:---then, say,
Say, then, LORENZO! with what burst of heart,
The whole, at once, revolving in his thought,
Must man exclaim, adoring, and aghast?

" O what a root! O what a branch is here!

" O what a Father! what a family!

" Worlds! fystems! and creations!---and crea-

"In one agglomerated cluster, hung, [tions, " * Great VINE! on THEE, on THEE the "cluster hangs;

" The filial cluster! infinitely fpread

" In glowing globes, with various being fraught;

"And drinks (nectareous draught!) immortal

" Or, shall I say (for wbo can say enough?)

" A constellation of ten thousand gems,

" (And, O! of what dimension! of what weight!)

" Set in one fignet, flames on the right-hand

" Of MAJESTY DIVINE! the blazing feal,

" That deeply stamps, on all created mind,

" Indelible, His fov'reign attributes, [bound;

"OMNIPOTENCE, and Love! that, paffing

" And this, furpaffing that. Nor stop we here,

Q5 "For

^{*} John xv. I.

" For want of peav'r in GOD, but thought in " MAN.

" Even this acknowleg'd, leaves us still in debt;

" If greater aught, that greater all is THINE,

" DREAD SIRE! ---- accept this miniature of " THEE;

" And pardon an attempt from mortal thought,

" In which archangels might have fail'd, un-" blam'd."

How fuch ideas of th' A LMIGHTY's pon'r, And fuch ideas of th'ALMIGHTY's plan, (Ideas not abfurd) diftend the thought Of feeble mortals! nor of them alone! The fulness of the DEITY breaks forth In incongivables to men, and gods. Think, then, O think; nor ever drop the thought; How low must man descend, when gods adore !--

Have I not, then, accomplish'd my proud boast! Did I not tell thee, " * We would mount, Lo-" RENZO!

" And kindle our devotion at the ftars?" And have I fail'd? and did I flatter thee? And art all adamant? and dost confute All urg'd, with one irrefragable fmile? LORENZO! mirth how miferable here! I fwear, Swear by the flars, by HIM who made them, Thy heart, henceforth, shall be as pure as they: Then

* Page 295.

Then thou, From low By due gra The fars, f Thefe brig From darki Sons of de Tartarean, And then, Then brigh Nature deli From wor Progrefs, i Heav'n aid The volunt O be a man And balf (O thou, Still under School'd b

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Rank cow Art thou Curft fum Pride in re Bent on de Not all th

Were half Which gre Then thou, like them, shalt shine; like them, shalt

From low to lofty; from obscure to bright;
By due gradation, nature's facred law.

The flars, from whence?--Ask chaos---He can tall.

These bright temptations to idolatry,

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From darknefs, and confusion, took their birth;

Sons of deformity! from fluid dregs

Tartarean, first they rose to masses rude;

And then, to spheres opaque; then dimly shone; Then brighten'd; then blaz'd out in perfect day.

Nature delights in progress; in advance

From worse to better: but, when minds ascend, Progress, in part, depends upon themselves.

Heav'n aids exertion; greater makes the great;

The voluntary little lessens more.

O be a man! and thou shalt be a god!

And balf felf-made!---Ambition how divine!

O thou, ambitious of difgrace alone!
Still undevout? unkindled?---tho' high-taught,
School'd by the fkies; and pupil of the ftars;
Rank coward to the fashionable world!
Art thou asham'd to bend thy knee to Heaven?
Curst sume of pride, exhal'd from deepest hell!

Pride in religion is man's highest praise.

Bent on destruction! and in love with death!

Not all these luminaries, quench'd at once,

Were half so fad, as one benighted mind, Which gropes for happiness, and meets despair.

Q 4

How,

How, like a widow in her weeds, the night, Amid her glimm'ring tapers, filent fits! How forrowful, how defolate, fhe weeps Perpetual dews, and faddens nature's fcene! A fcene more fad fin makes the darken'd foul; All comfort kills, nor leaves one fpark alive.

Tho' blind of heart, still open is thine eye: Why such magnificence in all thou seest? Of matter's grandeur, know, one end is this, To tell the rational, who gazes on it---

" Tho' that immensely great, still greater be,

"Whose breast, capacious, can embrace, and lodge,

"Unburden'd, nature's univerfal scheme;

" Can grafp creation with a fingle thought;

"Creation grasp; and not exclude its SIRE"-To tell him farther---" It behoves him much

"To guard th' important, yet-depending, fate

" Of being, brighter than a thousand suns;

" One fingle ray of thought outshines them all.".

And if man hears obedient, foon he'll foar Superior heights, and on his purple wing, His purple wing bedrop'd with eyes of gold,

Rifing, where thought is now deny'd to rife, Look down triumphant on these dazling spheres.

Why then perfift?---No mortal ever liv'd But, dying, he pronounc'd(when words are true!) The whole that charms thee, absolutely vain;

Vain, and O condefeed Our nature And hell Doft thous Farth, turn Where the Amend not How deep And far, Such is Let The proud Tho', in

My fong b What has Thus fpeal

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For thir

" A Sov'r

" Extends

" To wbon

" The vile

" By when

" Diverfify Rais'd in

& Arrive a

Vain,

Vain, and far worse !--- Think thou, with dying O condescend to think as angels think! O tolerate a chance for happiness ! Our nature fuch, ill choice ensures ill fate; And hell had been, tho' there had been no God. Doft thou not know, my new aftronomer! Earth, turning from the fun, brings night to man? Man, turning from his Gon, brings endlefs night; Where thou canst read no morals, find no friend, Amend no manners, and expect no peace. How deep the darkness! and the groan, how loud! And far, how far, from lambent are the flames ! Such is LORENZO's purchase! fuch his praise! The proud, the politic, LORENZO's praise! Tho', in his ear, and levell'd at his heart, I've half read o'er the volume of the skies.

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e!

in,

For think not thou hast heard all this from me; My song but echoes what great Nature speaks: What has she spoken? Thus the goddess spoke, Thus speaks for ever:---" Place, at nature's head, "A Sov'reign, which o'er all things rolls his eye,

" Extends his wing, promulgates his commands,

"But, above all, diffuses endless good;

" To whom, for fure redrefs, the wrong'd may fly;

" The vile, for mercy; and the pain'd, for peace;

" By whom, the various tenants of these spheres,

"Diversify'd in fortunes, place, and powers,

" Rais'd in enjoyment, as in worth they rife,

" Arrive at length (if worthy fuch approach)

25

66 At

"At that bleft fountain-head, from which they
"ftream;

" Where conflict part redoubles present joy;

" And present joy looks forward on increase;

" And that, on more; no period! ev'ry flep

" A double boon! a promise, and a bliss."

How easy sits this scheme on human hearts! It suits their make; it sooths their vast desires; Passion is pleas'd; and reason asks no more; 'Tis rational! 'tis great!---But what is thine? It darkens! shocks! excruciates! and consounds! Leaves us quite naked, both of help, and hope, Sinking from bad to worse; sew years, the sport Of fortune; then, the morsel of despair.

Say, then, LORENZO! (for thou know'stit well)
What's vice?---Mere want of compass in our
thought.

Religion, what ?--- The proof of common-fense;
How art thou whooted, where the least prevails!
Is it my fault, if these truths call thee fool?
And thou shalt never be miscall'd by me.
Can neither shame, nor terror, stand thy friend?
And art thou still an insect in the mire?
How, like thy guardian angel, have I flown;
Snatch'd thee from earth; escorted thee thro'all
Th' æthereal armies; walkt thee, like a god,
Thro' splendors of first magnitude, arrang'd
On either hand; clouds thrown beneath thy seet;
Close-cruis'd on the bright paradise of God;

And alm And art Rank po And ther To being How tho Such joy And doft And infai (Thou, to To wade Not of po For I hav And feen For, by f Conscienc O thou

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And almost introduc'd thee to THE THRONE! And art thou still caroufing, for delight, Rank poifon; first, fermenting to mere froth, And then fubfiding into final gall? To beings of fublime, immortal make, How shocking is all joy, whose end is fure ! Such joy more shocking still, the more it charms! And dost thou chuse what ends, ere well-begun? And infamous, as fhort? And doft thou chuse (Thou, to whose palate glery is so sweet) To wade into perdition, thro' contempt, Not of poor bigots only, but thy orun? For I have peep'd into thy cover'd heart, And feen it blush beneath a boastful brow; For, by strong guilt's most violent asfault, Conscience is but disabled, not destroy'd.

O thou most awful Being, and most vain!
Thy will, how frail! how glorious is thy power!
Tho' dread ETERNITY has sown her seeds
Of bliss, and woe, in thy despotic breast;
Tho' heav'n, and hell, depend upon thy choice;
A butterfly comes 'cross, and both are seed.
Is this the picture of a rational?
This horrid image, shall it be most just?
LORENZO! no: it cannot,---shall not be,
If there is force in reason; or, in sounds
Chanted beneath the glimpses of the moon,
A magic, at this planetary hour,
When slumber locks the gen'ral lip, and dreams

Q 6

T'into'

Thro' fenseless mazes hunt touls un-inspir'd,
Attend---the facred mysteries begin--My solemn night-born adjuration hear;
Hear, and I'll raise thy spirit from the dust;
While the stars gaze on this inchantment new;
Inchantment, not insernal, but divine!

" BY filence, DEATH's peculiar attribute!

" BY darkness, GUILT's inevitable doom!

" BY darkness, and by silence, sisters dread,

"That draw the curtain round NIGHT's ebon throne,

" And raife ideas, folemn as the fcene!

" BY NIGHT, and all of awful, night prefents

"To thought, or fense (of awful much, to both,

" fires, BY these her trembling

" Like VESTA's, ever-burning; and, like ber,

" Sacred to thoughts immaculate, and pure!

" BY these bright orators, that prove, and praise,

" And press thee to revere, the DEITY,

4 Perhaps, too, aid thee, when rever'd awhile

"To reach His throne; as flages of the foul,

"Thro' which, at diff'rent periods, she shall pas,

" Refining gradual, for her final height,

" And purging off some drofs at ev'ry sphere!

" BY this dark pall thrown o'er the filent world!

" BY the world's kings, and kingdoms, most renown'd,

From short ambition's zenith set for ever; ... Sad

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" Sad prefage to vain boafters, now in bloom! " EY the long lift of fwift mortality, " From ADAM downward to this ev'ning's knell, " Which midnight waves in fancy's startled eye; " And shocks her with a hundred centuries "Round death's black banner throng'd, in hu-" man thought! " BY thousands, now, refigning their last breath, "And calling thee --- wert thou fo wife to hear ! 's BY tombs o'er tombs arifing; human earth " Ejected, to make room for --- human earth; "The monarch's terror! and the fexton's trade! " BY pompous obsequies, that shun the day, "The torch funereal, and the nodding plume, "Which makes poor man's humiliation proud; " Boast of our ruin! triumph of our dust! " BY the damp vault that weeps o'er royal bones; " And the pale lamp, that shews the ghastly dead, " More ghaftly, thro' the thick-incumbent gloom! " BY vifits (if there are) from darker fcenes, "The gliding spectre! and the groaning grove!

"BY groans, and graves, and miseries that groan "For the grave's shelter! BY desponding men,

" Senfeles to pains of death, from pangs of guilt!

" BY guilt's last audit! BY yon moon in blood,

"The rocking firmament, the falling stars,

'And thunder's last discharge, great nature's
"knell!

" BY SECOND chaos; and ETERNAL night!"---

BE WISE---nor let PHILANDER blame my charm; But own not ill-difcharg'd my double debt, Love to the living; duty to the dead.

For know, I'm but executor; he left This moral legacy; I make it o'er By his command; PHILANDER hear in me; And Heav'n in both .-- If deaf to these, oh! hear FLORELLO's tender voice; bis weal depends On thy resolve; it trembles at thy choice; For bis fake --- love thy felf: example ftrikes All human hearts; a bad example more; More still, a father's; that ensures his ruin. As parent of his being, wouldst thou prove Th' unnatural parent of his miferies. And make him curfe the being which thou gav'fl? Is this the bleffing of fo fond a father? If careless of LORENZO! spare, oh! spare, FLORELLO'S father, and PHILANDER'S friend; FLORELLO's father ruin'd, ruins him; And from PHILANDER's friend the world expects A conduct, no dishonour to the dead. Let paffion do, what nobler motive should; Let love, and emulation, rife in aid To reason; and persuade thee to be---bleft.

This feems not a request to be deny'd; Yet (such th' infatuation of mankind!)
'Tis the most bepeless, man can make to man. Shall I, then, rise in argument, and warmth; And urge PHILANDER's posthumous advice, From top But oh! So long of To which And calls Has ftrok My long (Wont to

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The ship-Whence so Not hideo Delicious Man's rick That supp The vario Which ask When tir'

Sleep wind

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[&]quot; Thou,

[&]quot; Joins to

From topics yet unbroach'd?--But oh! I faint! my fpirits fail!---nor strange;
So long on wing, and in no middle clime;
To which my great CREATOR's glory call'd:
And cails---but, now, in vain. Sleep's dewy wand
Has strok'd my drooping lids, and promises
My long arrear of rest; the downy god
(Wont to return with our returning peace)
Will pay, ere-long, and bless me with repose.
Haste, haste, sweet stranger! from the peasant's
cot,

The ship-boy's hammock, or the soldier's straw, Whence forrow never chas'd thee; with thee bring, Not hideous visions, as of late; but draughts Delicious of well-tasted, cordial, rest; Man's rich restorative; his balmy bath, That supples, lubricates, and keeps in play, The various movements of this nice machine, Which asks such frequent periods of repair. When tir'd with vain rotations of the day; Sleep winds us up for the succeeding dawn; Fresh we spin on, till sickness clogs our wheels, Or death quite breaks the spring, and motion ends. When will it end with me?

A?

es

-- " THOU only know'ft,

[&]quot;THOU, whose broad eye the future, and the past,

[&]quot;Joins to the prefent; making one of three "To mortal thought! Thou know'st, and Thou alone,

The Consolation. Night o. 352 66 All-knowing '--- all-unknown !--- and yet well-" known! " Near, tho' remote ! and, tho' unfathom'd, felt! " And, tho' invisible, for ever feen ! " And feen in all! the great, and the minute: " Each globe above, with its gigantic race, " Each flow'r, each leaf, with its fmall people " fwarm'd, " (Those puny vouchers for OMNIPOTENCE!) "To the first thought, that asks, " From whence?" " declare "Their common fource, Thou Fountain running "In rivers of communicated joy! "" Who gav'ft us speech for far, far humbler

themes!

Say, by what name shall I presume to call

"HIM I fee burning in these countless suns,
"As Moses, in the bush? ILLUSTRIOUS MIND!

"The whole creation, lefs, far lefs, to thee,

"Than that to the creation's ample round.

"How shall I name THEE?---How my labour"ing foul [birth]

"Heaves underneath the thought, too big for Great system of perfections! mighty Cause

" Of causes mighty! Cause uncaus'd! sole Root

" Of nature, that luxuriant growth of GOD!

" First Father of effects! that progeny

" Of endless feries; where the golden chain's

" Last link admits a period, Who can tell?

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"Father of all that is or feen, or fees!

" Father of all that is, or skall arise!

"Father of this immeasurable mass

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" Of matter multiform; or denfe, or rare;

"Opaque, or lucid; rapid, or at reft;

"Minute, or paffing bound! In each extreme

"Of like amaze, and mystery, to man.

"Father of these bright millions of the night!

" Of which the least full godhead had proclaim'd,

"And thrown the gazer on his knee---Or, fay,

" Is appellation higher still, thy choice?

"Father of matter's temporary lords!

"Father of Spirits! nobler offspring! sparks

"Of high paternal glory; rich-endow'd

"With various measures, and with various modes

" Of instinct, reason, intuition; beams

" More pale, or bright from day divine, to break

"The dark of matter organiz'd (the ware

" Of all created spirit); beams, that rise

"Each over other in superior light,

" Till the last ripens into lustre strong,

" Of next approach to GODHEAD. Father fond

" (Far fonder than e'er bore that name on earth)

" Of intellectual beings! beings bleft

"With pow'rs to please THEE; not of passive ply

"To laws they know not; beings lodg'd in feats

"Of well-adapted joys; in diff'rent domes

"Of this imperial palace for thy fons;

SC OF

354 The Consolation. Night 9.

" Of this proud, populous, well-policy'd,

"Tho' boundless habitation, plann'd by THEE;

"Whose several clans their several climates suit;

"And transposition, doubtless, would destroy.

"Or, Oh! indulge, Immortal King! indulge

"A title, less august indeed, but more

"Endearing; ah! how sweet in human ears!

"Sweet in our ears! and triumph in our hearts!

" Father of immortality to man!

" A theme that * lately fet my foul on fire .--

"And Thou the NEXT! yet equal! Thou, by whom [bought;

"That bleffing was convey'd; far more! was

"Ineffable the price! by whom all worlds

"Were made; and one, redeem'd! Illustrious
"Light [power,

" From Light illustrious! Thou, whose regal

" Finite in time, but infinite in fpace,

"On more than adamantine basis fix'd,

"O'er more, far more, than diadems, and thrones,

" Inviolably reigns; the dread of gods! [foot,

"And oh! the friend of man! Beneath whose

" And by the mandate of whose awful nod,

" All regions, revolutions, fortunes, fates,

" Of high, of low, of mind, and matter, roll

"Thro' the short chanels of expiring time,

" Or shoreless ocean of Eternity,

* Night the Sixth and Seventh.

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"Calm, or tempestuous (as thy spirit breathes)

"In absolute subjection !--- And, O Thou

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"The glorious THIRD! Distinct, not separate.

"Beaming from both! with both incorporate!

"And (ftrange to tell!) incorporate with dust!

"By condescension, as thy glory, great,

"Enshrin'd in man! Of human hearts, if pure,

"Divine inhabitant! The tie divine

" Of heav'n with distant earth! By whom, I trust,

"(If not inspir'd) uncensur'd this address

"To THEE, to THEM --- To Whom ? --- Myste-

"Reveal'd --- yet unreveal'd! darkness in light!

"Number in unity! Our joy! our dread!

"The triple bolt that lays all wrong in ruin!

"That animates all right, the triple fun!

" Sun of the foul! her never-fetting fun!

"Triune, Unutterable, Unconceiv'd,

" Absconding, yet Demonstrable, GREAT GOD!

"Greater than Greatest! Better than the Best!

"Kinder than Kindest! with fost pity's eye,

" Or (stronger still to speak it) with thine own,

"From Thy bright home, from that high fir-"mament.

"Where THOU, from all eternity, hast dwelt;

"Beyond archangels unaffifted ken;

" From far above what mortals highest call;

"From elevation's pinacle; look down,

"Through----What? Confounding interval! "And "And

The Consolation. Night q. 356

"And more, than lab'ring fancy can conceive;

"Thro' radiant ranks of essences unknown;

"Thro' hierarchies from hierarchies detach'd

* Round various banners of OMNIPOTENCE,

With endless change of rapturous duties fir'd;

Thro' wond'rous beings interpoling fwarms,

" All cluft'ring at the call, to dwell in THEE;

"Thro' this wide wafte of worlds; this vifta vall,

" All fanded o'er with funs; funs turn'd to night

"Before thy feeblest beam---Look down---down

"On a poor breathing particle in duft, [--- down, or, lower, --- an immortal in his crimes.

"His crimes forgive! Forgive his virtues, too! "Those smaller faults; half-converts to the right,

" Nor let me close these eyes, which never more

" May fee the fun (tho' night's descending scale

" Now weighs up morn), unpity'd, and unbleft!

"In thy displeasure dwells eternal pain;

" Pain, our aversion; pain, which strikes me now;

And, fince all pain is terrible to man,

"Tho' transient, terrible; at thy good hour,

"Gently, ah gently, lay me in my bed,

" My clay-cold bed! by nature, now, fo near;

"By nature, near; still nearer by disease!

"Till then, be this, an emblem of my grave:

"Let it out-preach the preacher; ev'ry night

" Let it out-cry the boy at PHILIP's ear;

"That tongue of death! that herald of the tomb!

"And when (the shelter of thy wing implor'd)

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" My fenfes, footh'd, shall fink in soft repose; "O fink this truth still deeper in my foul, "Suggested by my pillow, sign'd by Fate, "First, in Fate's volume, at the page of Man---" Man's fickly foul, tho' turn'd and tofs'd for ever, " From fide to fide, can reft on nought but THEE; " Here, in full truft; Hereafter, in full joy. "On THEE, the promis'd, fure, eternal down "Of spirits, toil'd in travel thro' this vale. "Nor of that pillow shall my foul despond; "For---Love Almighty! Love Almighty! (fing, "Exult, creation!) Love Almighty, reigns! "That death of death! That cordial of despair! "And loud ETERNITY's triumphant fong " Of whom, no more : -- For, O thou PATRON-" Gop! "Thou God, and mortal! thence more God to "Man's theme eternal! man's eternal theme! "Thou canst not 'scape uninjur'd from our praise. "Uninjur'd from our praise can HE escape, "Who, difembosem'd from the FATHER, bows "The heav'n of heav'ns, to kifs the distant earth! "Breathes out in agonies a finless foul! "Against the cross, death's iron sceptre breaks! "From famish'd ruin plucks her human prey! "Throws wide the gates celestial to his foes! "Their gratitude, for such a boundless debt, "Deputes their fuff'ring brothers to receive!

"And, if deep human guilt in payment fails; " As

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" As deeper guilt, prohibits our despair!

"Injoins it, as our duty, to rejoice!

" And (to close all), omnipotently kind,

" * Takes his delights among the sons of men."

What words are these !--- And did they come from Heaven?

And were they spoke to man? To guilty man? What are all mysteries to love like this! The song of angels, all the melodies Of choral gods, are wasted in the sound; Heal and exhilarate the broken heart, Tho' plung'd, before, in horrors dark as night: Rich prelibation of consummate joy!

Nor wait we dissolution to be blest.

This final effort of the moral muse,

How justly † titled! Nor for me alone;

For all that read; what spirit of support,

What heights of Consolation, crown my song!

Then, farewel NIGHT! Of darkness, now,
no more:

Joy breaks; thines; triumphs; 'tis eternal day, Shall that which rifes out of nought complain Of a few evils, paid with endless joys? My foul! henceforth, in sweetest union join The two supports of human happiness, Which some, erroneous, think can never meet; True taste of life, and constant thought of death;

The thoug Hope be t Thy patr You gem And leav Their fea They par They mor And laug How mui Suppose P The truth Look back Whofe liv And when To fcourg The fame What ther LORENZO Seize wife That is, f For, what 'Tis nothi: When trut

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^{*} Prov. Chap. viii.

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The thought of death, fole victor of its dread! Hope be thy joy; and probity thy fkill; Thy patron, HE, whose diadem has dropp'd You gems of Heav'n; eternity, thy prize: And leave the racers of the world their own, Their feather, and their froth, for endless toils: They part with all for that which is not bread ; They mortify, they starve, on wealth, fame, power; And laugh to fcorn the fools that aim at more. How must a spirit, late escap'd from earth, Suppose PHILANDER'S, LUCIA'S, OF NARCISSA'S. The truth of things new-blazing in its eye, Look back, aftonish'd, on the ways of men, Whose lives whole drift is to forget their graves! And when our present privilege is past, To scourge us with due sense of its abuse, The fame aftonishment will seize us all. What then must pain us, would preferve us now. LORENZO! 'tis not yet too late: LORENZO! Seize wisdom, ere 'tis torment to be wise; That is, feize wisdom, ere she seizes thee. For, what, my fmall philosopher! is bell? Tis nothing, but full knowlege of the truth, When truth, refifted long, is fworn our foe; And calls ETERNITY to do her right.

Thus, darkness aiding intellectual light, And facred filence whisp'ring truths divine, And truths divine converting pain to peace, My song the midnight rayen has outwing'd,

And

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And shot, ambitious of unbounded scenes, Beyond the flaming limits of the world, Her gloomy flight. But what avails the flight Of fancy, when our bearts remain below? Virtue abounds in flatterers, and foes: 'Tis pride, to praise her; penance, to perform, To more than words, to more than worth of tongue,

LORENZO! rife, at this auspicious hour : An hour, when Heav'n's most intimate with man; When, like a falling star, the ray divine Glides swift into the bosom of the just; And just are all, determin'd to reclaim; Which fets that title high, within thy reach, Awake, then: thy PHILANDER calls: awake! Thou, who shalt wake, when the creation sleeps; When, like a taper, all thefe funs expire; When TIME, like him of Gaza in his wrath, Plucking the pillars that support the world, In NATURE's ample ruins lies entomb'd: And MIDNIGHT, universal midnight! reigns,

12 JU 62

END of the Night-Thoughts.

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Whose hea At length And ills or What now The fword And spotted So thick wit A change fo Exhaufted v Out gave hi Wept in the His friends elt all his p h anguish o And fev'n lo

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Part of the Book JOB

THRICE happy Job long lived in regal state,
Nor saw the sumptuous east a prince so
great;

Whose worldly stores in such abundance flow'd, Whose heart with such exalted virtue glow'd. At length misfortunes take their turn to reign, And ills on ills fucceed; a dreadful train! What now but deaths, and poverty, and wrong, The fword wide-wasting, the reproachful tongue, And spotted plagues, that mark'd his limbs all o'er thick with pains, they wanted room for more? A change fo fad what mortal heart could bear? Exhausted woe had left him nought to fear, but gave him all to grief. Low earth he preft, Wept in the duft, and forely smote his breast. his friends around the deep affliction mourn'd, Belt all his pangs, and groan for groan return'd; In anguish of their hearts their mantles rent, and fev'n long days in folemn filence fpent; debt of rev'rence to diffress fo great! Then Job contain'd no more; but curs'd his fate, His R

His day of birth, its inauspicious light
He wishes sunk in shades of endless night,
And blotted from the year; nor fears to crave
Death, instant death; impatient for the grave,
That seat of peace, that mansion of repose,
Where rest and mortals are no longer soes;
Where counsellors are hush'd, and mighty kings
(O happy turn!) no more are wretched things,
His words were daring, and displeas'd his

friends;

His conduct they reprove, and he defends;
And now they kindled into warm debate,
And fentiments oppos'd with equal heat;
Fixt in opinion, both refuse to yield,
And summon all their reason to the field:
So high at length their arguments were wrought,
They reach'd the last extent of human thought:
A pause ensu'd.---When, lo! Heav'n interpos'd,
And awfully the long contention clos'd.
Full o'er their heads, with terrible surprize,
A sudden whirlwind blacken'd all the skies:
(They saw, and trembled!) from the darkness
broke

A dreadful voice, and thus th' Almighty spoke.

Who gives his tongue a loose so bold and vain,
Censures my conduct, and reproves my reign?

Lifts up his thought against Me from the dust,
And tells the world's Creator what is just?

Of late so brave, now lift a dauntless eye,
Face my demand, and give it a reply:

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Part of the Book of Jos. 363

Where didst thou dwell at nature's early birth? Who laid foundations for the spacious earth? Who on its surface did extend the line, Its form determine, and its bulk confine? Who fix'd the corner-stone? What hand, declare, Hung it on nought, and fasten'd it in air; When the bright morning stars in concert sung, When heav'n's high arch with loud hosanna's rung,

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When shouting sons of God the triumph crown'd,
And the wide concave thunder'd with the sound?

Earth's num'rous kingdoms, hast thou view'd
them all?

And can thy fpan of knowlege grafp the ball? Who heav'd the mountain, which fublimely stands, And casts its shadow into distant lands?

Who, stretching forth his sceptre o'er the deep, Can that wild world in due subjection keep? I broke the globe, I scoop'd its hollow'd side, And did a bason for the floods provide; I chain them with my word; the boiling sea, Work'd up in tempests, hears my great decree; "Thus far, thy floating tide shall be convey'd; "And here, O main, be thy proud billows stay'd." Hast thou explor'd the secrets of the deep, Where, shut from use, unnumber'd treasures sleep;

Where, shut from use, unnumber'd treasures sleep; Where, down a thousand fathoms from the day, Springs the great sountain, mother of the sea?

R 2 Those

Those gloomy paths did thy bold foot e'er tread, Whole worlds of waters rolling o'er thy head?

Hath the cleft centre open'd wide to thee?

Death's inmost chambers didst thou ever see?

E'er knock at his tremendous gate, and wade

To the black portal thro' th' incumbent shade?

Deep are those shades; but shades still deeper hide

My counsels from the ken of human pride.

Where dwells the light? in what refulgent dome?

And where has darkness made her difinal home? Thou know'ft, no doubt, fince thy large heart is fraught

With ripen'd wisdom thro' long ages brought; Since nature was call'd forth when thou wast by, And into being rose beneath thine eye!

Are miss begotten? Who their father knew? From whom descend the pearly drops of dew? To bind the stream by night, what hand can boast,

Or whiten morning, with the hoary froft?
Whose pow'rful breath, from northern regions
Touches the sea, and turns it into stone? [blown,
A sudden defart spreads o'er realms defac'd,
And lays one half of the creation waste?

Thou know'st Me not; thy blindness cannot let.
How vast a distance parts thy God from thee.
Canst thou in wbirlwinds mount alost? Canst thou
In clouds and darkness wrap thy awful brow?

And who

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Part of the BOOK of JOB. 365

And when day triumplis in meridian light,
Put forth thy hand, and shade the world with
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Who launch'd the clouds in air, and bid them roll Suspended seas aloft, from pole to pole? Who can refresh the burning sandy plain, And quench the summer with a waste of rain? Who in rough desarts, far from human toil, Make rocks bring forth, and desolation smile? There blooms the rose, where human face ne'er And spreads its beauties to the sun alone. [shone,

To check the show'r, who lifts his hand on high,
And shuts the sluices of th'exhausted sky;
When earth no longer mourns her gaping veins.
Her naked mountains, and her russet plains;
But, new in life, a chearful prospect yields
Of shining rivers, and of verdant fields;
When groves and forests lavish all their bloom,
Andearth and heav'n are fill'd with rich perfume?

Hast thou e'er scal'd my wintry skies, and seen
Of bail and fnows my northern magazine?
These the dread treasures of mine anger are,
My fund of vengeance for the day of war,
When clouds rain death, and storms, at my
command,

Rage thro' the world, or waste a guilty land.
Who taught the rapid winds to fly so fast,
Or shakes the centre with his eastern blast?

R 3

Who

Who from the skies can a whole deluge pour? Who strikes thro' nature with the solemn roar Of dreadful thunder, points it where to fall, And in fierce lightning wraps the stying ball? Not he who trembles at the darted fires, Falls at the sound, and in the slash expires.

Who drew the comet out to fuch a fize, And pour'd his flaming train o'er half the sies? Did thy refentment hang him out? Does he Glare on the nations, and denounce, from thee?

Who on low earth can moderate the rein,
That guides the ftars along th'æthereal plain;
Appoint their feafons, and direct their course,
Their lustre brighten, and supply their force?
Canst thou the skies benevolence restrain,
And cause the Pleiades to shine in vain?
Or, when Orion sparkles from his sphere,
Thaw the cold season, and unbind the year?
Bid Mazzaroth his destin'd station know,
And teach the bright Arthurus where to glow?
Mine is the night, with all her stars; I pour
Myriads, and myriads I reserve in store. [born,

Dost thou pronounce where day-light shall be And draw the purple curtain of the morn; Awake the fan, and bid him come away, And glad thy world with his obsequious ray? Hast thou, inthron'd in flaming glory, driv'n Triumphant round the spacious ring of heav'n? That pomp of light, what hand so far displays, That distant earth lies basking in the blaze?

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Part of the BOOK of JOB. 367

Who did the foul with her rich pow'rs invest, And light up reason in the human breast, To shine, with fresh increase of lustre, bright, When stars and sun are set in endless night? To these my various questions make reply. [sky.]

Th'Almighty fpoke; and, fpeaking, shook the What then, Chaldwan sire; was thy surprize!

Thus thou, with trembling heart, and down-cast eyes:

"Once and again, which I in groans deplore,

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ays,

"My tongue has err'd; but shall presume no

" My voice is in eternal filence bound, [more.

"And all my foul falls proftrate to the ground."
He ceas'd: when, lo! again th' Almighty

fpoke; [broke,

The fame dread voice from the black whirlwind
Can that arm measure with an arm divine?
And canst thou thunder with a voice like mine?
Or in the hollow of thy hand contain
The bulk of waters, the wide-spreading main,
When, mad with tempests, all the billows rise
In all their rage, and dash the distant skies?

Come forth, in beauty's excellence array'd;
And be the grandeur of thy pow'r display'd;
Put on omnipotence, and frowning make
The spacious round of the creation shake;
Dispatch thy vengeance, bid it overthrow
Triumphant vice, lay lofty tyrants low,

R 4

And

And crumble them to dust. When this is done, I grant thy safety lodg'd in thee alone; Of thee thou art, and may'st undaunted stand Behind the buckler of thine own right hand.

Fond man! the vision of a moment made!

Dream of a dream! and shadow of a shade!

What worlds hast thou produc'd, what creatures fram'd,

What infects cherish'd, that thy God is blam'd? When, pain'd with hunger, the wild raven's brood Calls upon God, importunate for food, [quest, Who hears their cry, who grants their hoarse re-And stills the clamour of the craving nest?

Who in the cruel offrich has subdu'd

A parent's care, and fond inquietude?

While far she flies, her scatter'd eggs are found,
Without an owner, on the sandy ground;

Cast out on fortune, they at mercy lie,
And borrow life from an indulgent sky;

Adopted by the sun, in blaze of day,

They ripen under his prolific ray.

Unmindful she, that some unhappy tread

May crush her young in their neglected bed.

What time she skims along the field with speed,
She scorns the rider, and pursuing steed.

How rich the peacock! what bright glories run From plume to plume, and vary in the fun! He proudly spreads them to the golden ray, Gives all his colours, and adorns the day; With co

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Part of the BOOK of JOB. 369 With confcious state the spacious round displays.

And flowly moves amid the waving blaze.

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Who taught the bawk to find, in feafons wife, Perpetual fummer, and a change of skies? [wind, When clouds deform the year, she mounts the Shoots to the south, nor fears the storm behind; The sun returning, she returns agen, Lives in his beams, and leaves ill days to men.

Tho' strong the hawk, tho' practis'd well to fly,
An eagle drops her in a lower sky;
An eagle, when, deserting human sight,
She seeks the fun in her unweary'd slight.
Did thy command her yellow pinion lift
So high in air, and feat her on the clist,
Where far above thy world she dwells alone,
And proudly makes the strength of rocks her own;
Thence wide o'er nature takes her dread survey,
And with a glance predestinates her prey? [o'er
She seasts her young with blood, and, hov'ring
Th' unslaughter'd host, enjoys the promis'd gore.

Know'st thou how many moons, by Me assign'd, Roll o'er the mountain goat, and forest bind, While pregnant they a mother's load sustain? They bend in anguish, and cast forth their pain. Hale are their young, from human frailties freed; Walk unsustain'd, and unassisted feed; They live at once; forsake the dam's warm side; Take the wide world, with nature for their guide;

R 5

Bound

Bound o'er the lawn, or feek the distant glade; And find a home in each delightful shade.

Will the tall reem, which knows no lord but Me, Low at the crib, and ask an alms of thee? Submit his unworn shoulder to the yoke, Break the stiff clod, and o'er thy surrow smoak? Since great his strength, go trust him, void of care; Lay on his neck the toil of all the year; Bid him bring home the seasons to thy doors, And cast his load among thy gather'd stores.

Didst thou from service the wild-ass discharge,
And break his bonds, and bid him live at large,
Thro' the wide waste, his ample mansion, roam,
And lose himself in his unbounded home?
By nature's hand magnificently fed,
His meal is on the range of mountains spread;
As in pure air alost he bounds along,
He sees in distant smoak the city throng;
Conscious of freedom, scorns the smother'd train,
The threat'ning driver, and the servile rein.

Survey the warlike borfe! Didst thou invest With thunder, his robust distended chest? No sense of sear his dauntless soul allays; 'Tis dreadful to behold his nostril blaze; To paw the vale he proudly takes delight, And triumphs in the fulness of his might; High-rais'd he snuffs the battle from afar, And burns to plunge amid the raging war; And mocks at death, and throws his soam around, And in a storm of sury shakes the ground.

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Part of the Book of Job. 371

How does his firm, his rifing heart advance
Full on the brandish'd sword, and shaken lance;
While his fixt eye-balls meet the dazling shield,
Gaze, and return the lightning of the field!
He finks the sense of pain in gen'rous pride,
Nor feels the shaft that trembles in his side;
But neighs to the shrill trumpet's dreadful blast
Till death; and when he groans, he groans his last.

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But, fiercer still, the lordly lion stalks, Crimly majestic in his lonely walks; When round he glares, all living creatures fly; He clears the defart, with his rolling eye. Say, mortal, does he rouse at thy command, And roar to thee, and live upon thy hand? Doft thou for him in forests bend thy bow, And to his gloomy den the morfel throw, Where bent on death lie hid his tawny brood, And, couch'd in dreadful ambush, pant for blood : Or, stretch'd on broken limbs, consume the day, In darkness wrapt, and slumber o'er their prey? By the pale moon they take sheir destin'd round, And lash their sides, and furious tear the ground. Now shrieks, and dying groans, the defart fill; They rage, they rend, their rav'nous jaws distil With crimfon foam; and, when the banquet's o'er, They stride away, and paint their steps with gore; In flight alone the shepherd puts his trust, And shudders at the talon in the dust.

R 6

Mild-

Mild is my bebemoth, tho' large his frame; Smooth is his temper, and represt his flame, While unprovok'd. This native of the flood Lifts his broad foot, and puts ashore for food: Earth finks beneath him, as he moves along To feek the herbs, and mingle with the throng. See, with what strength his harden'd loins are All over proof, and thut against a wound. [bound. How like a mountain cedar moves his tail! Nor can his complicated finews fail. Built high and wide, his folid bones furpass The bars of fteel; his ribs are ribs of brafs; His port majestic, and his armed jaw, Give the wide forest, and the mountain, law. The mountains feed him; there the beafts admire The mighty stranger, and in dread retire: At length his greatness nearer they survey, Graze in his fhadow, and his eye obey. The fens and marshes are his cool retreat, His noontide shelter from the burning heat; Their fedgy bosoms his wide couch are made, And groves of willows give him all their shade. His eye drinks fordan up, when, fir'd with drought, He trufts to turn its current down his throat; In leffen'd waves it creeps along the plain; He finks a river, and he thirsts again.

Go to the Nile, and, from its fruitful fide; Cast forth thy line into the swelling tide s: With slender hair hwiathan command; And stretch his yastness on the loaded strand, Will he Thy lo Or win And,

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Will he become thy fervant? Will he own
Thy lordly nod, and tremble at thy frown?
Or with his fport amuse thy leifure-day,
And, bound in filk, with thy soft maidens play?

Shall pompous banquets swell with such a prize, And the bowl journey round his ample size? Or the debating merchants share the prey, And various limbs to various marts convey? Thro' his firm skull what steel its way can win? What forceful engine can subdue his skin? Fly far, and live; tempt not his matchless might; The bravest shrink to cowards in his sight; The rashest dare not rouse him up: Who then Shall turn on Me, among the sons of men?

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Am I a debtor? Hast thou ever heard
Whence come the gifts which are on Me conferr'd?
My lavish fruit a thousand valleys fills,
And mine the herds, that graze a thousand hills:
Earth, sea, and air, all nature is my own;
And stars and sun are dust beneath my throne.
And dar'st thou with the world's great Father vye,
Thou, who dost tremble at my creature's eye?

At full my huge leviathan shall rife, [fize. Boast all his strength, and spread his wond'rous Who, great in arms, e'er stripp'd his shining mail, Or crown'd his triumph with a single scale? Whose heart sustains him to draw near? Behold, Destruction yawns; his spacious jaws unfold,

And,

And, marshal'd round the wide expanse, disclose Teeth edg'd with death, and crouding rows on What hideous fangs on either side arise! [rows: And what a deep abys between them lies! Mete with thy lance, and with thy plumbet sound, The one how long, the other how prosound.

His bulk is charg'd with fuch a furious foul, That clouds of smoke from his spread nostrils roll, As from a surnace; and, when rous'd his ire, Fate issues from his jaws in streams of sire. The rage of tempests, and the roar of seas, Thy terror, this thy great superior please; Strength on his ample shoulder sits in state; His well-join'd limbs are dreadfully complete; His slakes of solid sies are slow to part; As steel his nerves, as adamant his heart. [sloods,

When, late-awak'd, he rears him from the And, stretching forth his stature to the clouds, Writhes in the sun alost his scaly height, And strikes the distant hills with transfent light, Far round are fatal damps of terror spread; The mighty fear, nor blush to own their dread. Large is his front; and, when his burnish'd

eyes

Lift their broad lids, the morning feems to rife.
In vain may death in various shapes invade,
The swift-wing'd arrow, the descending blade;
His naked breast their impotence desies;
The dart rebounds, the brittle fauchion slies.

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Shut in himself, the war without he hears, Safe in the tempest of their rattling spears; The cumber'd strand their wasted vollies strow; His sport, the rage and labour of the foe.

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His pastimes like a caldron boil the flood, And blacken ocean with the rising mud; The billows feel him, as he works his way; His hoary footsteps shine along the sea; [green, The foam high-wrought, with white, divides the And distant sailors point where death has been.

His like earth bears not on her spacious face:
Alone in nature stands his dauntless race,
For utter ignorance of fear renown'd.
In wrath he rolls his baleful eye around;
Makes every swoln, disdainful heart subside;
And holds dominion o'er the sons of pride.

Then the Chaldean eas'd his lab'ring breaft, With full conviction of his crime opprest. [might! "Thou canst accomplish all things, Lord of

"And ev'ry thought is naked to thy fight.

"But oh! thy ways are wonderful, and lie

"Beyond the deepest reach of mortal eye.

"Oft have I heard of thine Almighty pow'r;

"But never faw Thee till this dreadful hour.

"O'erwhelm'd with shame, the Lord of life I see;

"Abhor myfelf, and give my foul to Thee.

"Nor shall my weakness tempt thine anger more:

"Man was not made to question, but adore."

NOTES.

I T is disputed among the critics who was the author of the book of Job. Some give it to Moses; some to others. As I was engaged in this little performance, some arguments occurred to me, which favoured the former of these opinions; which arguments I have slung into the following notes, where little else is to be

expected.

Page 361. Thrice happy Job, &c.] The Almighty's speech, chapter xxxviii. &c. which is what I paraphrase in this little work, is by much the finest part of the noblest, and most antient poem in the world. Bishop Patrick says, its grandeur is as much above all other poetry, as thunder is louder than a whisper. In order to set this distinguish'd part of the poem in a suller light, and give the reader a clearer conception of it, I have abridg'd the preceding and subsequent parts of the poem, and join'd them to it; so that this piece is a sort of an epitome of the whole book of Job.

I use the word paraphrase, because I want another which might better answer to the uncommon liberties I have taken. I have omitted, added, and transpos'd. The mountain, the comet, the sun, and other parts, are intirely added: the peacack, the sun, &c. are much inlarg'd: and I have thrown the whole into a method more suitable to our notions of regularity. The judicious,

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if they compare this piece with the original, will, I flatter myfelf, find the reasons for the great liberties I have indulg'd myself in through the whole.

Longinus has a chapter on interrogations, which them that they contribute much to the sublime. This speech of the Almighty is made up of them. Interrogation seems indeed the proper stile of majesty incens'd. It differs from other manner of reproof, as bidding a person execute himself, does from a common execution; for he that asks the guilty a proper question, makes him, in effect, pass sentence on himself.

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Page 362.---From the darkness broke
A dreadful voice, and thus th' Almighty spoke.]
The book of Job is well known to be dramatic, and, like the tragedies of old Greece, is fiction built on truth. Probably this most noble part of it, the Almighty speaking out of the whirlwind (so suitable to the after-practice of the Greek stage, when there happened dignus vindice nedus), is sictitious; but it is a fiction more agreeable to the time in which Job lived, than to any since. Frequent, before the law, were the appearances of the Almighty after this manner, Exodus ch. xix. Exekiel ch. i. &c. Hence is he said to dwell in thick darkness: and bave his way in the whirlwind.

Page 363. Thus far thy floating tide, &c.] There is a very great air in all that precedes; but this is fignally fublime. We are ftruck with admiration to fee the vast and ungovernable ocean receiving

ceiving commands, and puuctually obeying them; to find it like a manag'd horse, raging, tossing, and soaming, but by the rule and direction of its Master. This passage yields in sublimity to that of Let there be light, &c. so much only, as the absolute government of nature yields to the creation of it.

The like spirit in these two passages is no bad concurrent argument, that Moses is author of the book of Fob.

Page 368. When, pain'd with bunger, the wild raven's breed, &c.] Another argument that Moses was the author, is, that most of the creatures here mention'd are Egyptian. The reason given why the raven is particularly mention'd as an object of the care of Providence, is, because, by her clamorous and importunate voice, she particularly seems always calling upon it; thence notation divort, is to ask earnestly, Alian.

I. ii. c. 48. And fince there were ravens on the banks of the Nile more clamorous than the rest of that species, those probably are meant in this place.

Ibid. Who in the cruel offrich has fubdu'd, &c.] There are many inflances of this bird's flupidity; let two fuffice.

First, It covers its head in the reeds, and thinks itself all out of fight.

Ridendum revoluta caput; creditque latere,
Que non ipsa videt---- Claud.

Secondly,

Second draw the which puthe oth

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well as points of haftens you can thing; belonging loft in the in too me.

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> Cum p Inque Pulves

Ibid.

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Secondly, They that go in purfuit of them, draw the skin of an offrich's neck on one hand, which proves a sufficient lure to take them with the other.

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They have so little brain, that Heliogabalus had fix hundred heads for his supper.

Here we may observe, that our judicious as well as sublime author, just touches the great points of distinction in each creature, and then hastens to another. A description is exact when you cannot add, but what is common to another thing; nor withdraw, but something peculiarly belonging to the thing describ'd. A likeness is lost in too much description, as a meaning often in too much illustration.

Page 368. What time she skims along the field, &c.] Here is mark'd another peculiar quality of this creature, which neither flies, nor runs distinctly, but has a motion compos'd of both, and, using its wings as fails, makes great speed.

Vasta velut Libyæ venantum vocibus ales
Cum premitur, calidas cursu transmittit arenas,
Inque modum veli sinuatis stamine pennis
Pulverulenta volat--Claud. in Eutr.

Ibid. She feorns the rider, and purfuing fleed.] Xenophon fays, Cyrus had horses that could overtake the goat, and the wild-ass; but none that could reach this creature. A thousand golden ducats, or a hundred camels, was the stated price of a horse that could equal their speed.

Page 368. Her vricht he peaceek, &c.] Though this bird is but just mention'd in my author, I could not forbear going a little farther, and spreading those beautiful plumes (which are there shut up) into half a dozen lines. The circumstance I have mark'd of his opening his plumes to the stune is true. Expandit colores adverso maxime sole, quia sic fulgentius radiant. Plin: 1. x. c. 20.

Page 369. Though frong the kawk, though practis'd well to fly.] Thuanus (de re accip.) mentions a hawk that flew from Paris to London in a night.

And the Egyptians, in regard to its swiftness, made it their symbol for the wind; for which reason we may suppose the hawk, as well as the crow above, to have been a bird of note in Egypt.

Ibid. Thence wide o'er nature takes her dread furvey, &c.] The eagle is faid to be of fo acute a fight, that when she is so high in air, that man cannot see her, she can discern the smallest sish under water. My author accurately understood the nature of the creatures he describes, and feems to have been a naturalist as well as a poet, which the next note will confirm.

Ibid. Know'st thou bow many moons, by Me assign'd, &c.] The meaning of this question is, Know'st thou the time and circumstances of their bringing forth? For to know the time only was easy, and had nothing extraordinary in it; but the circumstances had something peculiarly expressive

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preffive of God's providence, which makes the question proper in this place. Pliny observes, that the hind with young is by instinct directed to a certain herb called fefels, which facilitates the birth. Thunder also (which looks like the more immediate hand of Providence) has the same effect, Pf. xxix. In so early an age to observe these things may stile our author a naturalist.

Page 370. Survey the warlike borse, &c.] The description of the horse is the most celebrated of any in the poem. There is an excellent critique on it in the Guardians. I shall therefore only observe, that, in this description, as in other parts of this speech, our vulgar translation has much more spirit than the septuagint; it always takes the original in the most poetical and exalted sense, so that most commentators, even on the Hebrew itself, fall beneath it.

Page 371. By the pale moon they take their destin'd round, &c.] Pursuing their prey by night is true of most wild beasts, particularly the lion, Ps. civ. v. 20. The Arabians have one among their 500 names for the lion, which signifies the bunter by moon-shine.

Page 372. He finks ariver, and be thirfts again, &c.]

Cepbisi glaciale caput, quo suetus anbelam Ferre sitim Python, omnemque avertere ponto.

Stat. Theb. v. 349.

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Claud. Præf. in Ruf.

Let-not then this hyperbole feem too much for an eattern poet, tho' fome commentators of name strain hard in this place for a new con-Aruction, thro' fear of it.

Page 372. Go to the Nile, and from its fruitful fide, &c.] The taking the crocodile is most difficult. Diodorus fays, they are not to be taken but by When Augustus conquer'd Egypt, he struck a medal, the impress of which was a crocodile chain'd to a palm-tree, with this infcription, Nemo antea religavit.

Page 373. The rashest dare not rouse him up, &c.] This alludes to a custom of this creature, which is, when fated with fish, to come ashore, and fleep among the reeds.

Ibid. ---- Behold, Defruction yarons, bis spacious jaros unfold, &c.] The crocodile's mouth is exceeding wide. When he gapes, says Pliny, fit totum os. Martial says to his old woman,

Cum comparata rictibus tuis ora Niliacus babet crocodilus angusta. So that the expression here is barely just.

Page 374. Fateissues from bis jaws in streams of fire This too is nearer truth than at first view may be imagined. The crocodile, fay the naturalists, lying

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milb'd ey morning. of the thought Egyptian ing, wh paffage, mention Egyptian the writi of this I

I have the crea two last horse, a habitants that our been exp that river lying long under water, and being there forced to hold its breath, when it emerges, the breath long represt is hot, and bursts out so violently, that it resembles fire and smoke. The horse suppresses not his breath by any means so long, neither is he so fierce and animated; yet the most correct of poets ventures to use the same metaphor concerning him.

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Collectumque premens volvit sub naribus ignem.

By this and the foregoing note I would caution against a false opinion of the eastern boldness, from passages in them ill understood.

Page 374. Large is his front; and, when his burnish'd eyes, &c.] His eyes are like the eyelids of the morning. I think this gives us as great an image of the thing it would express, as can enter the thought of man. It is not improbable, that the Egyptians stole their hieroglyphic for the morning, which is the crocodile's eye, from this passage, though no commentator I have seen, mentions it. It is easy to conceive how the Egyptians should be both readers and admirers of the writings of Moses, whom I suppose the author of this poem.

I have observed already, that three or four of the creatures here describ'd are Egyptian: the two last are notoriously so; they are the riverhorse, and the crocodile, those celebrated inhabitants of the Nile; and on these two it is that our author chiesly dwells. It would have been expected from an author more remote from that river than Moses, in a catalogue of creatures

produc'd

produc'd to magnify their Creator, to have dwelt on the two largest works of his hand, viz. the elephant, and the whale: this is so natural an expectation, that some commentators have render'd behemoth and leviathan, the elephant and whale, tho' the descriptions in our author will not admit of it; but Moses being (as we may well suppose) under an immediate terror of the bippopotamos and crocodile from their daily mischiess and ravages around him, it is very accountable why he should permit them to take place.

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